

Jacol's Enactments Relating to India

1877.

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HUSBAND AND WIFE—cont.

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Husband's liability for debts contracted by wife's agency Act III of 1874, s. 8.

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6 Anne, c. 72, s. 5.

Insurances by. *See* INSURANCE, 3.

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Summary recovery of money taken as, on production of record of criminal conviction

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Act XLV of 1860, s. 32.	Act XI of 1874, s. 2.
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ILLUSORY APPOINTMENT. See **APPOINTMENT**.**IMMIGRATION.**

1. To British Burma.

2. To Labour Districts, Bengal.

1. To British Burma.**(a) Officers, Depôts and Rules.**

Agent, appointment and duties of . . . Act III of 1876, s. 43—51, 83, 85.

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(b) Employers.

Instrument of . . . Act III of 1876, ss. 50, 74, 89.

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(c) Immigrants.

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times of unlawful absence and imprisonment not to be included in . . . Act III of 1876, ss. 74, 77.

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Compensation when recoverable by . . . Act III of 1876, ss. 79, 80.

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See also **EMIGRATION**, 2.

IMMIGRATION—cont.**2. To Labour Districts, Bengal.****(a) General Provisions and Officers.**

- Labour districts defined Ben. Act VII of 1873, s. 3.
 Ben. Act II of 1878, ss. 2, 3.
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 Power to prohibit Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 10, 11.
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 Offences relating to, penalty for, when no special provision . . . Ben. Act VII of 1873, s. 8.

(b) Employers.

- Bound to provide accommodation, food and medical attendance
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See also INLAND LABOUR TRANSPORT FUND.
 Returns and registers to be kept by Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 100—103.
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 Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 103, 105, 111, 116, 117, 120, 129, 136, 137.

(c) Labourers.

- Arrival of, by and to whom to be reported Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 32, 81.
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 Desertion of, punishment for and consequences of Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 122, 124.
 Sentence on, cancellation of, and procedure on expiry of
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 Recovery of wages due and compensation, by order of Magistrate
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 Penalty for enticing away Ben. Act VII of 1873, s. 128.

(d) Labourer's Contract.

- To be charged upon and transferred with land of employer . . . Ben. Act VII of 1873, s. 5.
 Valid if labourer above 16 years Ben. Act VII of 1873, s. 6.
 Illegality of certain Ben. Act VII of 1873, s. 7.
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 How suspended in case of sickness, &c. Ben. Act VII of 1873, s. 110.
 How, on what grounds and by whose authority terminated or cancelled
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IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY.**1. Definitions.****2. Contracts relating to.****3. When liable to Attachment and Sale.****Suits relating to.****1. Definitions.**

- General definition of Act I of 1868, s. 2 (5).
 Special definition of, for purposes of registration Act III of 1877, s. 3.

2. Contracts relating to.

- Transfer of ownership of moveable property when sold with Act IX of 1872, s. 85.
 Contract to transfer, generally not relievable by pecuniary compensation
 Act I of 1877, s. 12, expln.

IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY—cont.**2. Contracts relating to—cont.**

Of Dekkhan Agriculturists. *See* DEKKHAN AGRICULTURISTS, I.

Documents relating to, description of land, &c., requisite in . . . Act III of 1877, ss. 21, 22.
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3. When liable to Attachment and Sale.

For arrears of revenue. *See* LAND REVENUE; SALE. 2.

On absconding of accused in warrant case . . . Act X of 1872, s. 172.
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Attachment of, how effected in execution of decree . . . Act X of 1877, s. 274.

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4. Suits relating to.**(a) General.**

Not cognizable by Cantonment Joint Magistrate . . . Act III of 1859, s. 1.

How valued for purposes of jurisdiction . . . Act III of 1873, s. 14.

Forms of plaints in . . . Act X of 1877, sch. IV, Nos. 14, 15, 56—58.

Limitation of time for . . . Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, Nos. 132, 134—144, 146, 148.

Place of suing for. *See* CIVIL COURTS (C.); PLACE OF SUING.

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(b) Suits for recovery of.

By person entitled to possession . . . Act I of 1877, ss. 8, 9.

What causes of action may be joined with . . . Act X of 1877, s. 44, Rule (a).

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(c) Summary suit for possession of.

On illegal dispossession . . . Act I of 1877, s. 9.

Not allowed against Government . . . Act I of 1877, s. 9.

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See also DISPUTED POSSESSION; MAMLATDAR'S COURT (Bo.); REVENUE COURT (Bo.);
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(d) Decree.

To be identified in, by boundaries or settlement or survey numbers . . . Act X of 1877, s. 207.

Act XII of 1879, s. 21.

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Act XII of 1879, s. 39.

in Revenue Court . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 233.

Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 96 (b).

Ordering sale of, when and how executable by Collector . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 320—325C.

Act XII of 1879, s. 50.

See also COLLECTOR.

See also CONVEYANCE; ENGLISH LAW; LAND; MORTGAGOR AND MORTGAGEE; REAL
 ESTATE; RENT SUITS; SUCCESSION; TRESPASS; TRUSTEE.

IMMUNITIES.

Of Governors of Madras and Bombay . . . 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 59.

IMPLEMENTS. *See* AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS; TOOLS.**IMPORTATION.**

Restrictions as to route, &c., of, by land . . . Act VI of 1844, s. 12.

Act XXIX of 1857, s. 6.

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IMPORTATION—cont.

- Restrictions on, of arms, ammunition and military stores . . . Act XI of 1878, s. 6.
 books printed in infringement of copyright . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 18 (a).
 obscene books, drawings, &c. . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 18 (c).
 counterfeit coin . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 18 (b).
 articles with false trade-marks . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 18 (d).
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 salt by sea or land . . . Mad. Reg. I of 1805, ss. 3, 9, 13.
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 . . . Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 24.

See also INLAND CUSTOMS, 1, 2.

- timber and other forest produce . . . Act VII of 1878, ss. 39, 41.
 vernacular newspapers and books, &c., power to direct

- other articles, power to direct . . . Act IX of 1878, s. 14.
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 TOBACCO.

IMPRESSMENT. *See* FORCED LABOUR.**IMPRISONMENT.**

1. By Civil Court. | 2. By Revenue Court. | 3. By Criminal Court.

1. By Civil Court.**(a) *In Execution of Decree.***

- What decrees enforceable by . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 254, 259, 260.
 Of judgment-debtor resisting delivery of possession under decree . . . Act X of 1877, s. 330.
 Place of, and powers of Court as to commitment to . . . Act IX of 1850, ss. 58, 60.
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 Execution of order for, passed by High Court (Presidency Town) . . . Act V of 1871, s. 10.

See also SHERIFF (Bu.).

- Courts when allowed discretion as to ordering . . . (Aj.) Reg. I of 1877, s. 31.
 Married woman not being Hindú, &c., exempted from . . . Act III of 1874, s. 8.
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Subsistence money during, rate and amount of, and by and to whom payable

Act IX of 1850, ss. 62—64. | Act X of 1877, ss. 338, 339.

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Act X of 1877, s. 340.

Grounds and effect of discharge from . . . Act IX of 1850, ss. 61, 66—68.

Act X of 1877, ss. 241, 341.

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Termination of, on failure of decree-holder to pay cost of clothing and bedding

Act IX of 1850, s. 60.

Act XXVI of 1870, s. 36.

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Term of . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 342, 359.

Judgment-debtor under, empowered to apply to be declared insolvent . . . Act X of 1877, s. 344.

Act XII of 1879, s. 59.

See also INSOLVENT DEBTOR, 2.

(b) *Otherwise than in Execution of Decree.*

Enforcement of temporary injunction by . . . Act X of 1877, s. 493.

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Order for, appealable . . . Act X of 1877, s. 588 (29).

Act XII of 1879, s. 90.

2. By Revenue Court.**(a) *In Execution of Decree.***

Limit of . . . (Be. C.) Act X of 1859, s. 93.

(N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 163.

Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 106.

IMPRISONMENT—cont.**2. By Revenue Court—cont.****(a) In Execution of Decrees—cont.**

How far to extinguish debt

(Be., C.) Act X of 1859, s. 94.
 (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 164.
 Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 107.
 Act X of 1859, ss. 95—97.
 Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 165—167.
 Ben. Act I of 1879, ss. 108—110.

Diet money, rate and deposit of, and addition of, to costs

(b) Otherwise.

Limit of duration of, for revenue defaulter
 for rent defaulter

Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 48.
 Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 48.

3. By Criminal Court.**(a) Nature of.**

Means imprisonment of either description as defined in Indian Penal Code

In enforcement of maintenance order

For default in furnishing security for good behaviour

for keeping the peace:—

in mufassal

on order by High Court

on order by Presidency Magistrate, Act IV of 1877, s. 223.

(b) In default of Payment of Fine.

Rules regulating amount of, ordinarily

under Opium Law

under Salt Law

in case of offence relating to Rangoon Port Commissioners

for breach of Cantonment Rules

Power of Magistrate to award in addition to full term of imprisonment

No appeal against unless sentence of fine appealable

(c) Sentence of.

May be partly rigorous and partly simple

Maximum awardable generally

by Magistrate

by Presidency Magistrate

by Assistant Sessions Judge

When not appealable

Relative severity of, as compared with other sentences

For more than 5 years, exempts from whipping

On Military offender involves forfeiture of pay

for more than three months, involves dismissal without possibility of

re-admission

Disqualifies Municipal Commissioner

Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 27.

Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 23.

Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 22, 28.

Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 8.

Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 7 (3).

Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 5.

IMPRISONMENT—cont.**3. By Criminal Court—cont.****(c) Sentence of—cont.**

- Commencement of, in case of simultaneous Act X of 1872, s. 314.
 Act X of 1875, s. 109.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 13.
 on prisoner already sentenced for another offence Act X of 1872, s. 317.
 Act X of 1875, s. 111.
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 Execution of, passed by Court outside Presidency Towns Act V of 1871, ss. 16, 17.
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 Act XI of 1874, s. 32.
 Presidency High Court in exercise of original criminal jurisdiction Act V of 1871, s. 7.
 Act X of 1875, ss. 103, 104.
 Presidency Magistrate Act V of 1871, s. 11.
 Act IV of 1877, ss. 183, 184.
 Execution and commencement of, when passed by Military Court 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, ss. 62—67.
 Act V of 1869, arts. 140, 151—153.
 Act X of 1872, s. 88.
 Of European British subjects, place of
 In British India of offender convicted in Native State. *See* NATIVE STATE.
 Exemptions from. *See* PROTECTION OF PUBLIC SERVANTS.
See also CHITTAGONG HILL TRACTS; CIVIL JAIL; COMMUTATION OF SENTENCE;
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 REVENUE; MALVERSATION; NATIVE OFFICERS (Be.); PENAL SERVITUDE;
 SCHEDULED DISTRICTS; SOLITARY CONFINEMENT; TRANSPORTATION.

IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND.

- Compensation for, Court-fee on application for determination of Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 1 (b).
See DEFECTIVE TITLE; LAND, 3.

IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND (M.).

- Power of landholder to raise rent on account of, made by himself or Government Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 11.
 Mad. Act II of 1871, s. 1.
 Pattas at low rates for land granted on condition of tenant making,—
 binding on Government Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 32.
 successors of landholders Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 11.

IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND (Bo.).

- Occupant subject to what conditions entitled to make Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 65.
 Made from private resources, no ground for enhancement or revision of assessment Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 106, 107.

IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND (N., P., O.).

- Definition of (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 23. | (P) Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 38.
 (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 44 expln. | Reg. IV of 1873, s. 38.
 Compensation for, tenant's right to, on ejection, and mode of making (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 44, 45. | Reg. III of 1873, ss. 37—39.
 (P.) Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 37—39. | (O.) Act XIX of 1868, ss. 22—24.
 dispute as to amount of, how disposed of (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 46, 47. | Reg. III of 1873, s. 40.
 (P.) Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 40. | (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 25.
 tender of lease for 20 years to bar right of . (P.) Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 41.
 Reg. III of 1873, s. 41.
 (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 26.

IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND (Bu.).

- Compensation for, temporary occupant entitled to Act II of 1876, s. 13.
 questions as to amount of, excluded from cognizance of Civil Court Act II of 1876, s. 56 (e).

IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND (Aj.).

- Rights of landowners making, in respect of common lands of village . . . Reg. II of 1877.
 Compensation for, title of tenant to, on ejection . . . Reg. II of 1877, s. 55.
 Government entitled to, on restoration of State Forest Land . . . Reg. VI of 1874, s. 11.

INAM COMMISSIONER (M.).

- Title deed issued by, to be evidence of enfranchisement . . . Mad. Act IV of 1862, s. 2.
 . . . Mad. Act IV of 1866, s. 2.
 not to affect rights of occupiers of land or confer right to land . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1869, s. 1.
 confirmation of . . . 32 & 33 Vic., c. 29.

See also INAM LANDS.

INAM COMMISSIONER (Bo.).

- Appointment, assistants, establishment, general duties, and procedure of and appeals from . . . Act XI of 1852, ss. 2, 3, sch. A.
 To have powers of District Court for summoning witnesses, punishing contempts, &c. . . Act XI of 1852, s. 5.
 Penalty for bribery, extortion, &c., committed by establishment of . . . Act XI of 1852, s. 6.
 Investiture of officers with powers of . . . Bom. Act II of 1863, s. 9.

See also INAM LANDS (Bo.).

INAM LANDS.

- Receipt for rent of, paid by cultivator, exempt from stamp duty . . . Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. II, No. 15 (e).

See HAZARA DISTRICT.

INAM LANDS (M.).

- Confirmation of title deeds for . . . 32 & 33 Vic., c. 29.
 Enfranchised, suit for, to be brought in Civil Court . . . Mad. Act IV of 1862, s. 1.
 . . . Mad. Act IV of 1866, ss. 1, 3.
 . . . Act XXIII of 1871, s. 7.
 proof of enfranchisement of . . . Mad. Act IV of 1862, s. 2.
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 . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1869.
 Liability of, to water cess . . . Mad. Act VII of 1865, s. 4.
 to village cess . . . Mad. Act IV of 1864, s. 3.

See INAM COMMISSIONER (M.); INAMDARS (M.).

INAM LANDS (Bo.).

- Rules for decision of claims to:—
 In case of sanads made or recognised by authority of Government . . . Act XI of 1852, s. 4, sch. B, paras. 1—6.
 . . . Bom. Act VII of 1863, ss. 20, 24, 25, 26, sch.
 lands held for support of mosques, temples, &c. . . Act XI of 1852, s. 4, sch. B, para. 7.
 as emoluments of hereditary office . . . Act XI of 1852, s. 4, sch. B, para. 8.
 Not applicable to Political Jágírs Saranjáms, and lands held under treaty or on service tenures . . . Act XI of 1852, s. 4, sch. B, para. 10.
 . . . Bom. Act II of 1863, s. 1 (2).
 . . . Bom. Act VII of 1863, ss. 2 (2), (3).
 Power of Government to relax . . . Act XI of 1852, s. 4, sch. B, para. 11.
 Power to continue moiety to widows, &c., on resumption of . . . Act XI of 1852, s. 4, sch. B, para. 9.
 Title to, when conferred by prescription . . . Act XI of 1852, s. 4, sch. B, paras. 3, 4.
 . . . Bom. Act VII of 1863, ss. 21—26.
 Claims to, as against Government when and where excluded from jurisdiction of Civil Courts . . . Act X of 1876, s. 4 (f). (h)—(k).
 . . . Act XVI of 1877.
 Assessment of payments for Watan on . . . Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 17, 20, 21.

See ALIENATED LANDS (Bo.); INAM COMMISSIONER (Bo.); JAGIEDARS.

INAM TITLE DEEDS. *See* GRANT; INAM COMMISSIONER; INAM LANDS (M.).

INAMDARS (M.).

Recovery of land revenue from Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 1, &c.
Empowered to exercise powers of landholders for recovery of rent from tenants
Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 1—3, &c.

See LANDLORD AND TENANT (M.).

INCOME TAX.

Court-fee on petitions of objection to, and appeal from assessment of
Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, Nos. 8, 9.

INCUMBRANCE.

Definition of, for purposes of Land Revenue Act (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 3 (7).
(O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 2.

Avoidance of, by sale of land for its own arrears:—
generally

Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 32, 42.	(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 167.
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Power to exempt from, in Oudh Act XVII of 1876, s. 134.

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by sale of patni taluqs for arrears Ben. Reg. VIII of 1819, s. 11.

Ben. Act VIII of 1865, s. 16.
Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 66.

but not privately or in execution of decree

Ben. Reg. VIII of 1819, s. 12.

on acquisition of land in Istimrari estates for public purposes

(Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 26 (4).

sale of Chakaran land for arrears of Chaukidari rate to be free of

Ben. Act VI of 1870, s. 55.

Suspension of, pending term of annulment of settlement for arrears

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 159.

(O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 125.

Continuance of, on attachment and direct management for arrears

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 155.

(O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 125.

(Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 83.

Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 160, 163.

on sale for arrears of land other than that in respect of which arrears are due

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 168, prov.

(O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 135, prov.

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(P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 49.

(Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, ss. 86—91.

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1. Contract of.

2. To Government and Public Officers.

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- To Government, for loss caused by default of Telegraph officer Act I of 1876, s. 9.
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- To Secretaries of State, Members of Committees of adjustment, and Paymasters
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- To Calcutta Port Commissioners for loss caused by defect in Government Moorings, &c.
 Ben. Act III of 1872, s. 1.
- To Directors of Presidency Banks for acts done in discharge of duties Act XI of 1876, s. 31.
- To officers of Government in respect of fines levied and acts done during the Mutiny of 1857
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- Time limited for separation of estates of Ben. Reg. I of 1801, s. 14.
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- Defined 17 & 18 Vic., c. 77, s. 7.
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- Application of Act V of 1869, Part I (d).
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INDIAN COINAGE ACT Act XXIII of 1870.

INDIAN COMPANIES ACT Act X of 1866.

INDIAN CONTAGIOUS DISEASES ACT Act XIV of 1868.

INDIAN CONTRACT ACT, Act IX of 1872.

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 punishment under Act XXI of 1866, s. 11.
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 Section 176. Village headmen, and watchmen and owners and occupiers of land and their agents
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 False oath, notice or certificate for procuring marriage punishable under Act XV of 1872, s. 66.
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- Section 271. Contempt of registering officer punishable under Act III of 1877, s. 84.
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- Section 294. Conviction under Dramatic Performances Act, no bar to prosecution under Act XIX of 1876, s. 9.
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- Section 363. Illegal contract for labour or emigration, punishable under Act VII of 1871, s. 71.
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- Sections 426, 427. Certain offences relating to Madras Pier punishable under
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- Section 447. Forcing way through gates of Madras tramway punishable under
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 Act VII of 1871, s. 45.
 Act III of 1876, s. 40.
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- Sections 494, 495, 497, 498. Opinion inadmissible in proof of marriage on prosecutions under
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- Applicable to re-marriage of Pársis . . . Act XV of 1865, s. 5.
- Section 498. Arrest for offence under. *See* PANJÁB FRONTIER.
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INDIAN PORTS ACT Act XII of 1875.

INDIAN RAILWAY ACT Act IV of 1879.

INDIAN REGISTRATION ACT.

- Act so called Act III of 1877.
- Amended Act XII of 1879, ss. 104—107.

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- Officer of, liable to forfeiture of service by sentence of Court Martial
 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 172 (4).
- INDIAN STAMP ACT Act I of 1879.

INDIAN SUCCESSION ACT.

- Act so called Act X of 1865.
- Rules of construction of wills under, not affected by general rules of construction of documents
 Act I of 1872, s. 100.

INDIAN TARIFF ACT Act XVI of 1875.

INDIAN TELEGRAPH ACT Act I of 1876.

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INDIAN TRUSTEE ACT Act XXVII of 1866.

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INDICTMENT.

- Words in, to be taken in sense of Penal Code Act XVIII of 1862, s. 28.
- General exceptions of Penal Code and certain special exceptions need not be alleged in
 Act XVIII of 1862, s. 26.
- Against Governor General or Members of Council 13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 15.
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Person making advances for cultivation of:—

Entitled to lien on crop subject to lien of landlord for rent

Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, ss. 2, 4 (2).

Act X of 1836, s. 2.

Summary suit by, to prevent evasion of agreement,—

jurisdiction of District Court in, publication of notice and decision

of . . . Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, ss. 3 (1)—(6), (8), 6.

investigation of claims of third parties in

Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, s. 3 (7).

delivery of crop before decision of, on security

Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, s. 3 (9).

Act X of 1836, s. 2.

award in, to authorize removal of crop with assistance of Police
if necessary . . . Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, s. 4.

if in favour of defendant, to carry compensation

Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, s. 3 (6).

Act X of 1836, s. 4.

for compensation for non-fulfilment of agreement, limit of amount
awardable in . . . Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, s. 5 (1), (2).

award in, liable to be set aside by decision in regular suit

Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, s. 6.

Regular suit by, for compensation for non-fulfilment of agreement, limit of penalty
awardable in, in absence of fraud or dishonesty . . . Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, s. 5 (4).

Right of suit of, against third party inducing breach of contract . . . Act X of 1836, s. 3.

Person receiving advance for cultivation of, summary settlement of account of, and release
of, from engagement by District Court . . . Ben. Reg. V of 1830, s. 5.

INDORSEE.

Of note, action by 3 & 4 Anne, c. 8, s. 3.

INDUSTRIES.

Tax on. *See* TRADE LICENSES.

INFANT.

Trustee for, holding over 6 Anne, c. 72, s. 5.

Power to Supreme Court, Fort William, to appoint guardians of, Charter 26th March 1774, s. 25.

Jurisdiction of Presidency High Courts as to . . . Letters patent, 28th December 1865, s. 17.

of High Court, North-Western Provinces as to

Letters patent, 17th March 1866, s. 12.

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INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

Negligent or malignant act likely to cause spread of, punishment for

Act XLV of 1860, ss. 269, 270.

Power to prohibit emigration to place where, has broken out . . . Act VII of 1871, s. 61.

remove from railway carriage, &c., persons suffering from . . . Act IV of 1879, s. 20.

Powers of Health Officers, Magistrates and Municipal Commissioners for removal of persons
suffering from, to sanatoria or hospitals in Bombay city and port

Bom. Act VI of 1867, ss. 1—13.

Bom. Act III of 1872, ss. 245—245 I, 304.

Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 58.

Power to make special rules to prevent spread of, by vessels arriving in Port of Bombay

Bom. Act VI of 1867, s. 14.

See CATTLE DISEASE ; CRUELTY TO ANIMALS ; QUARANTINE.

INFERIOR PROPRIETOR. *See* SETTLEMENT OF LAND ; UNDER PROPRIETOR.

INFIRMITY.

Of body or mind, disqualification for service as juror or assessor

Act X of 1872, s. 405.

Act X of 1875, s. 47 (a).

See DISQUALIFIED PROPRIETORS ; PHYSICAL DEFECT.

INFLAMMABLE MATERIALS.

Use of, for houses, &c. *See* CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 4; MUNICIPALITIES (Be.), 4 (b).

INFLAMMABLE OIL.

Cargo of, power to make rules for prevention of injury in port from

regulate mode of landing and shipping. Act XII of 1875, s. 37 (a).
 Regulations as to, licenses for, and penalties for unlicensed, storing or carrying of, and powers of Police and Magistrate as to search for, seizure and confiscation of Ben. Act III of 1865.
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INFLAMMABLE SUBSTANCES. *See* ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS.**INFLATED SKINS (P.).**

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Act IV of 1877, s. 246

relating to arms, ammunition and military stores

Act XI of 1878, s. 28.

Landholders and village officers and police, of what matters

Act XX of 1856, s. 52.

Act X of 1872, s. 90.

Ben. Act I of 1871, s. 6.

Ben. Act VI of 1870, ss. 39, 66.

Ben. Reg. XX of 1817, s. 21.

Act XVI of 1873, s. 8

Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, ss. 8, 9.

Act II of 1880, ss. 14, 15.

Act V of 1880, s. 27.

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Landholders, farmers, cultivators, tehsildars, managers and amins, of offences in breach of Salt Law

Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 8.

Of forest offences.

Act VII of 1878, s. 78.

Mad. Reg. I of 1805, ss. 8, 13.

Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 5.

Regarding illegal cultivation of opium, *See* OPIUM (Be., &c.)

Of design to commit an offence, subordinate Police Officer bound to give to superior

Act X of 1872, s. 96.

Railway or public carrier's servants bound to give, regarding package, &c, in transit suspected to contain illicit arms, &c.

Act XI of 1878, s. 28.

(b) *Miscellaneous.*

Causing hurt to extort Act XLV of 1860, ss. 330, 331.

Wrongful confinement to extort Act XLV of 1860, s. 348.

Omission to give Act XLV of 1860, s. 202.

By police and private person, in what cases gives jurisdiction to Presidency Magistrate

Act IV of 1877, s. 25 (b) (c).

Against persons guilty of extortion 24 Geo. III, c. 25, s. 64.

Against Governor General or Members of Council 13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 15.

See SALT.

2. Of other matters.

Omission to give, to public servant Act XLV of 1860, s. 176.

Act XXVII of 1871, ss. 9, 22.

All persons bound to furnish, to registering officer on demand Act XIX of 1876, s. 7.

for assessment of License Tax Act III of 1877, s. 84.

Mad. Act III of 1878, s. 12.

Bom. Act III of 1878, ss. 21, 22. | Act II of 1878, ss. 11, 25.

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INFORMATION—cont.**2. Of other matters—cont.**

- All persons bound to furnish, required for municipal taxation

Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 112, 113, 117, 118.

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Of sale of arms or ammunition when to be given by seller to Magistrate of District or police
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For Crown debts 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 111.

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Disposal of rewards payable to, when information is given by police officer

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Law of, to be administered (C.) Act XX of 1875, s. 5.

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Statute 3 and 4 Wm. IV., c. 106, extended to India Act XXX of 1839.

Rights of occupancy of tenants when heritable. (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 9.

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In what cases to be granted Act I of 1877, ss. 54, 57.

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Mandatory, when granted Act I of 1877, s. 55.

Issuable by District Court, directing Collector not to summon—

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Power of Mámlatdár's Court to issue. See MÁMLATDÁR'S COURT.

Decree containing, how enforceable Act X of 1877, s. 260.

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1. Duties and Licenses.

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(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 65 (e).

Act VIII of 1879, s. 7.

Of Local rates, how fixed (N.) Act III of 1878, s. 20 (a).

(P.) Act V of 1878, s. 15 (a).

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INSTIGATION. *See* ABETMENT.

INSTRUMENT OF TITLE TO GOODS.

Title conveyed by seller in possession of, with consent of owner,

Act IX of 1872, s. 108, exception 1.

Pledge by person in possession of, generally valid as against owner . . . Act IX of 1872, s. 78.

Assignment of, by way of pledge or otherwise, how affects seller's right of stoppage of goods
in transit Act IX of 1872, ss. 102, 103.

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To public servant in stage of judicial proceeding Act XLV of 1860, s. 228.

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INSURANCE.

1. General. | 2. Fire. | 3. Life. | 4. Marine.

1. General.

Policy of, stamp on, amount of Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 49.
by whom payable Act I of 1879, s. 29 (b).

letter of cover or engagement to issue, how far exempt from stamp duty

Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. II, No. 14 (a).

penalty for not making out, on receipt of premium, and for issuing, not duly stamped

Act I of 1879, s. 65.

transfer of interest secured by, when chargeable with stamp duty and when exempt

Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 60(b), sch. II, No. 17 (c).

limitation of time for suit on Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 86.

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Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 87.

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2. Fire.

Power of assignee of policy to sue thereon in his own name Act V of 1866, s. 15.

Right of mortgagee to cause, of mortgaged property Act XXVIII of 1866, s. 17.

Damage done by fire brigade to be considered done by fire for purpose of policy of insurance

Ben. Act V of 1879, s. 19.

Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 212C.

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- By married woman on her own life Act III of 1874, s. 5.
 By husband on his own life for benefit of wife and children, effect of and appointment of trustee for Act III of 1874, s. 6.
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4. Marine.

- Power of assignee of policy to sue thereon in his own name Act V of 1866, s. 15.
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- Facts showing, when relevant in evidence Act I of 1872, ss. 14, 15.

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- On debt, legacy, or decree of Chartered Court, effect of payment of, on Limitation Act XV of 1877, ss. 20, 21, sch. II, No. 180.
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 Bom. Reg. V of 1827, s. 14.
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 To be allowed on costs at discretion of Court Act XXVIII of 1855, ss. 2, 3, 6.
 Rate of, to be decreed by Courts
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 Rate of, to be deposited under Bengal Regulations in cases of conditional sales Act XXXIV of 1855, s. 5.
 Mortgage with agreement that usufruct shall be allowed in lieu of, legalized Act XXVIII of 1855, s. 4.
 Rate of, to be allowed on purchase-money refunded on annulment of sale of estate for arrears Act XI of 1859, ss. 32, 34, 35.
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 Rate of, claimable from native officers embezzling public money Ben. Reg. III of 1794, s. 19.
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 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 148.
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 (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 34 (a).
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 Not allowed on payments into Revenue Court whether in full or in part of claim Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 85.
 (Be., '.) Act X of 1859, s. 75.
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- How far bound by judgment as to private right claimed by one, Act X of 1877, s. 13, expl. V.
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- Right of any of, to apply to be made parties Act X of 1877, s. 32.
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- Power of civil court to order interim sale of perishable moveables the subject of suit
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 to authorize entry and taking of samples, and making experiments
 Act X of 1877, s. 498.
 Act X of 1877, s. 499.
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- Holder of, in permanently settled districts when entitled to hold at fixed rent and presumptive
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- When may be instituted generally Act X of 1877, s. 470.
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- Of charge to accused Act X of 1872, s. 439.
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- To make oath or affirmation Act X of 1873, ss. 5, 6.
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- Power of parties to deliver to each other, and sample form of
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- Suit for distributive share under, cognizable by Presidency Court of Small Causes
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Administration not required to estate of Hindú or Muhammadan in Madras and Bombay
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Mad. Reg. III of 1802, s. 16 (7). | Ben. Reg. V of 1799, s. 7.
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District Court empowered to take security or to direct that estate be held under attachment by Collector in case of

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Transferable to Munsifs or Subordinate Judges subject to appeal to District Court

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Licensed vendors of, penalty on, for allowing riot, drunkenness or gaming in shops

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- Of personal property of deceased officer or soldier, deposit of, by Secretary of State
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Compellable to make partitions 31 Hen. 8, c. 1.

For life or years 32 Hen. 8, c. 32.

Action of account between 4 & 5 Anne, c. 3, s. 27.

JOINT TRUSTEE. *See TRUSTEE.***JOINT UNDIVIDED ESTATE.**

Co-sharer to have preference in bidding for, at sale in execution of decree

Act X of 1877, s. 310.

Not liable to jurisdiction of Court of Wards, unless all co-sharers are disqualified except in N.-W. P.

(O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 161.

(P.) Act IV of 1872, s. 35.

(P.) Act XII of 1878, s. 3.

(Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 102.

Ben. Act IX of 1879, ss. 7, 11.

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 193.

JOINT UNDIVIDED ESTATE—cont.

Execution of decree for share of rent given in favour of sharer in Act X of 1859, s. 108.
 Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 127.

Sharers in, not to distrain or sue for rent, except through manager of whole estate
 Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 68. | (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 57 (c).
 (Be., C.) Act X of 1859, s. 112. | (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 101.

Power to make joint settlement of, or settlement with representative lambardár
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 44.
 (N.) Act VIII of 1879, s. 6.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 27.

Separate accounts, with sharers of:—

opening of, application for and procedure thereon Act XI of 1859, ss. 10, 11.
 Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 69, 70, 73.
 objections to, to be referred to Civil Court Act XI of 1859, s. 12.
 Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 71, 74.
 effect of, in protecting separate shares from sale for arrears
 Act XI of 1859, ss. 13, 14.
 Ben. Act VII of 1876, s. 71.
 Ben. Act VIII of 1876, s. 16.

closing of, application for and procedure thereon Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 72, 73.
 objections to, to be referred to Civil Court Ben. Act VII of 1876, s. 74.

Partition of. *See* PARTITION OF ESTATE.

See also CO-SHARERS; JOINT PROPRIETORS.

JOSHIS. *See* HEREDITARY OFFICE.

JOURNAL. *See* QUEEN'S PRINTER.

JOURNEY.

Offence committed on, place of trial for Act X of 1872, s. 67, illus. (a).
 Act IV of 1877, s. 21.

See also HIGH COURT, 3 (c) (i).

JUDGE.

Definition of, for purposes of Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860, s. 19.
 Duty of, to decide on construction of documents Act X of 1872, s. 256.
 Act X of 1875, s. 91.
 as to admissibility of evidence Act I of 1872, s. 136.
 Act X of 1872, s. 256.

Presumption as to genuineness of record purporting to be signed by
 Act I of 1859, s. 111.
 Act I of 1872, s. 80.
 Act VIII of 1876, s. 43.

Privilege of, as witness. *See* WITNESSES, 4.

Exemption of, from arrest. *See* ARREST, 1.

Sanction, when and of whom required to prosecution of

Act X of 1872, s. 466. | Act X of 1875, s. 132.
 Act XI of 1874, s. 42. | Act IV of 1877, s. 39.

Suit against. *See* PROTECTION OF PUBLIC SERVANTS.

Of Chartered High Court. *See* HIGH COURT, 2 (a).

Of Supreme Court. *See* SUPREME COURT.

See also ACTING APPOINTMENT; BANKS; CHIEF JUSTICE; HIGH COURT, 2, 3;
 JUDICIAL OFFICER; JUSTICE OF THE PEACE; MANDAMUS; POWER-OF-ATTORNEY;
 PUISNE JUDGES; SENIOR JUDGE.

JUDGE ADVOCATE.

To conduct proceedings of General Court Martial and to be sworn
 Act V of 1869, Arts. 101, 110, 122.

JUDGMENT.

1. Proof and Effect of. | 2. Pronouncing and Record of.

1. Proof and Effect of.

Relevancy of, which by law bars second suit or trial Act I of 1872, s. 40.
 When bar to second suit. *See* FOREIGN JUDGMENT; RES JUDICATA.

1. Proof and Effect of—*cont.*

When binding on persons not parties to the suit	Act X of 1877, s. 13, expln. VI.
Relevancy and effect of, in exercise of Probate, Matrimonial, Admiralty or Insolvency jurisdiction	Act I of 1872, s. 4.
	Act XVIII of 1872, s. 3.
relating to matters of a public nature	Act I of 1872, s. 42.
Fraud and collusion or incompetency of Court may be proved as against, otherwise relevant	Act I of 1872, s. 44.
Suit on, limitation of time for	Act XV of 1877, s. 24, sch. I, No. 122.

(a) *In Civil Courts.*

(b) In Criminal Courts.

(c) *In Revenue Courts.*

See also RENT SUITS; REVENUE COURT; REVENUE OFFICERS.

Attachment of, how effected in execution of decree Act X of 1877, s. 273.

Definition of	Act X of 1877, s. 2.
Committed to prison, liability of decree-holder for expenses of clothing and bedding supplied to	Act XXVI of 1870, s. 36.
	Bom. Act II of 1874, s. 14 (2).

See IMPRISONMENT, I (a); INSOLVENT DEBTOR.

JUDICIAL ACTS.

Presumption as to regularity of Act I of 1872, s. 114, illus. (e).

JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER.

Powers of, as to appointment, &c., of guardians of European British minors
Act XIII of 1874, s. 2.

JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER (O.).

Appointment, suspension and removal of Act XIII of 1879, ss. 6, 28.

Additional, when and by whom to be appointed Act XIII of 1879, s. 23.

Civil Appellate jurisdiction of Act XIII of 1879, ss. 20, 21, 26.

Jurisdiction of, as to appeals in rent-suits Act XIX of 1868, ss. 84, 93.

Act XXXII of 1871, s. 40.

under Divorce Act Act XIII of 1879, s. 27.

Power of, to recommend appointment of, and control distribution of work to, Additional Judges

Act XIII of 1879, s. 7.

to control District Judges Act XIII of 1879, ss. 10, 19, 25, 33, 34.

to fix vacations of Civil Courts Act XIII of 1879, s. 38.

to direct preferment of appeals from Munsifs to Subordinate Judges

Act XIII of 1879, s. 18.

to authorize transfer of certain miscellaneous proceedings from District Judge to

Subordinate Judges and Munsifs Act XIII of 1879, s. 25.

as to appointment, transfer, punishment, suspension and removal of ministerial

officers Act XIII of 1879, ss. 11, 12, 32-34.

suspension of Subordinate Judges and Munsifs Act XIII of 1879, s. 30.

to make rules for admission and regulation of conduct of petition writers

Act XIII of 1879, s. 36.

regarding certain matters connected with Civil Procedure of Courts

Act XVIII of 1876, ss. 27, 40, 41.

JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER (C.).

Civil jurisdiction of. *See* CIVIL COURTS (C.).

JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER (Bu.).

To have powers of High Court in respect of what Courts Act XVII of 1875, ss. 12 (f), 35.

criminal cases in Arakan Hill District

Reg. IX of 1874, s. 4.

for ordering attendance of prisoners as witnesses

Act XV of 1869, s. 7.

May be directed to perform duties of Recorder of Rangoon in case of vacancy

Act XVII of 1875, s. 46.

Transfer to, of jurisdiction of Commissioner, and effect thereof on Court-fee and Limitation

Law Act XVII of 1875, ss. 23, 36, 37.

of cases in which Recorder of Rangoon is personally interested

Act XVII of 1875, s. 59.

Second appeal, when allowed to, and when barred Act XVII of 1875, ss. 27-29, 34.

in boundary demarcation cases Act V of 1880, ss. 19-21.

Power of, to call up and try appeals pending before Commissioner, Arakan Hills

Reg. VIII of 1874, s. 76.

Superintendence of Subordinate Courts by Act XVII of 1875, ss. 11, 18, 20.

Power of, to make rules regarding record of judgments, and evidence and admission of affidavits

Act XVII of 1875, s. 91.

for procedure of Deputy Commissioners in appointment of guardians

of European British minors Act XIII of 1874, s. 8.

To be member of Special Court Act XVII of 1875, s. 72.

Appeals from, when to lie to Special Court Act XVII of 1875, s. 75.

Transfer of cases from, to Special Court Act XVII of 1875, ss. 76-78.

Appeals from original criminal jurisdiction of Act XVII of 1875, s. 79.

See ADVOCATES (Bu.).

Power to appoint and remuneration of Assessors for assistance of, in trial of appeals or refer-
ences Act XVII of 1875, ss. 33, 92.

See also SPECIAL CASE.

JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER (Sindh).

Jurisdiction of, in divorce and matrimonial causes Act IV of 1869, s. 3 (2).
See SADR COURT (Sindh).

JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER (Ch. Nag.).

Appeal to, from decree of Revenue Courts in rent suits when allowed Ben. Act I of 1879, ss. 144, 145.

JUDICIAL COMMITTEE OF PRIVY COUNCIL. *See* PRIVY COUNCIL, 3.**JUDICIAL NOTICE.**

Of laws and rules in force in British India Act I of 1872, s. 57 (1).
 Of public statutes Act I of 1872, s. 57 (2).
 Of local and personal statutes when so directed Act I of 1872, s. 57 (2).
 Of Articles of War of Army and Navy Act I of 1872, s. 57 (3).
 Of Cantonment Rules and Regulations Bom. Act III of 1867, s. 19.
 Mad. Act I of 1866, s. 28.

Of bye-laws framed by Commissioner of Police for Madras Police District

Mad. Act III of 1862, s. 5.
 Of course of proceedings of Parliament and Indian Councils Act I of 1872, s. 57 (4).
 Of accession and Sign Manual of Sovereign Act I of 1872, s. 57 (5).
 Of seals of British Courts in or out of India or of which use authorized by Statute Act or
 Regulation Act I of 1872, s. 57 (6).
 Act X of 1866, ss. 142, 144.
 Mad. Act VI of 1867, s. 20.
 Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 38, 57.

Of names, titles, functions and signatures of Gazetted officers

Act I of 1859, s. 111.	Act VIII of 1870, s. 43.
Act I of 1872, s. 57 (7).	Mad. Act V of 1867, s. 20.
Act X of 1866, ss. 142, 144.	Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 38, 57.
Act X of 1872, s. 325.	

Of territories under British Crown Act I of 1872, s. 57 (10).
 Of all officers of, and persons authorized to plead in, Court Act I of 1872, s. 57 (12).
 Of the rule of the road on land or sea Act I of 1872, s. 57 (13).
 Act XVIII of 1872, s. 5.
 Of existence, title and flag of Foreign States Act I of 1872, s. 57 (8).
 Of non-recognition of Foreign State by British or Indian Government Act X of 1877, s. 431.
 Of commencement, continuance and termination of hostilities between British Crown and
 other State Act I of 1872, s. 57 (11).
 Of divisions of time, and geographical divisions of the world Act I of 1872, s. 57 (9).
 Of public fasts, festivals and holidays notified in official Gazette Act I of 1872, s. 57 (9).
 Of notifications in Gazette Bom. Act X of 1866, s. 4.
 Of lists of taluqdars and grantees published by Chief Commissioner (Oudh), Act I of 1869, s. 10.
 Court may resort to books or documents of reference, in regard to matters of which, is taken
 Act I of 1872, s. 57.

See ARTICLES OF WAR.

JUDICIAL OFFICER.

Actions for wrong when not to be brought against 37 Geo. III, c. 142, s. 14.
 Non-liability of, to be sued for official act done or ordered in good faith, Act XVIII of 1850, s. 1.
 of officers executing warrant or order of, to be sued Act XVIII of 1850, s. 1.
 * Exempted from service as Jurors or Assessors Act X of 1872, s. 406.

See JUDGE.

JUDICIAL PROCEEDING.

Definition of Act X of 1872, s. 4.
 Material error in, open to revision by High Court Act X of 1872, s. 297.
See REVISION.
 Certain orders prohibiting nuisances are not Act X of 1872, s. 520.
 Proceedings included in, before registering officer for certain purposes Act III of 1877, s. 84.
 of managers of encumbered estates Reg. IV of 1872, s. 31.
 Act XXIV of 1870, s. 16.
 Act VI of 1876, s. 15.
 Act XI of 1877, s. 34.

JUDICIAL PROCEEDING—cont.

Proceedings included in, on summary and formal enquiries by Revenue Officers

- on enquiry by Revenue Officer into Watans, &c., Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 196.
 of Salt Officer Bom. Act III of 1874, s. 72.
 in connection with canals and drainage Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 60.
 . Act VIII of 1873, s. 69.
 Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 92.
 Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 68.

JUDICIAL RECORDS.

Rules for custody of (C.) Act XX of 1875, ss. 8—10.
See RECORDS.

JUDICIAL SEPARATION. *See MATRIMONIAL COURT.*

JUNGLE. *See FORESTS; HILL DISTRICTS; WASTE LANDS.*

JUNGLE FOWL. *See GAME.*

JUNGLE GRANTS (O.).

Register of, to be maintained Act XVII of 1876, ss. 56 (h), 58, 59.

JUNGLE PRODUCTS.

Collection of. *See GARO HILLS.*
See also FOREST PRODUCE.

JUNGLE SHEEP. *See GAME.*

JUNIOR SECRETARIES.

When to be Civil Servants 24 & 24 Vic., c. 54.

JURISDICTION.

As to offences committed at sea. *See HIGH SEAS; SEA.*

Powers of High Court to revise orders beyond, or to compel exercise of, by lower Courts
 Act X of 1877, s. 622.
 Act XII of 1879, s. 92.
 Irregularity affecting, of Civil Court, fatal Act X of 1877, s. 528.
 Doubts as to, as between Civil and Revenue Courts how settled (Bo.) Act XVI of 1858, ss. 2, 3, 4.
 (Bo.) Act X of 1876, ss. 13, 14.
 (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 205.

See also APPEAL, 1 (c).

Of Revenue Officers. *See QUIETING OF TITLES.*

Want of. *See JUDGMENT, 1.*

See also CANTONMENT MAGISTRATE; CIVIL COURT; COURT OF REQUESTS; COURT OF SESSION; COURTS OF SMALL CAUSES; DISTRICT COURT; EUROPEAN BRITISH SUBJECT; HIGH COURT; JUDICIAL COMMISSIONER; MAGISTRATE, &c.; RECORDER OF RANGOON; SPECIAL COURT; SUPREME COURTS; VICE-ADMIRALTY COURT.

JURORS.

1. General. | 2. In Presidency Towns. | 3. In Mufassal.

1. General.

Included in term "public servant" Act XLV of 1860, s. 21.
 To make oath or affirmation Act X of 1873, ss. 5, 6.
 Exemption of Coroner and Deputy Coroner from service on. Act IV of 1871, s. 39.
 Customs officers from serving on Act VIII of 1878, s. 10.

See FALSE PERSONATION.

2. In Presidency Towns.

Power of High Court to make rules regarding summoning, empannelling, qualification, challenging, &c., of Act X of 1875, s. 49.
 Special, number of Act X of 1875, s. 40.
 exemption of, from service as common jurors Act X of 1875, s. 41.

JURORS—cont.**2. In Presidency Towns—cont.**

Special and common, separate lists of	Act X of 1875, ss. 42—44.
Power of Government to exempt salaried officer from service as	Act X of 1875, s. 42.
Number of, to be summoned	Act X of 1875, s. 45.
Penalty for non-attendance of	Act X of 1875, s. 46.
Challenges to, peremptory and on cause shown	Act X of 1875, ss. 47, 48.
Examination of, as witnesses	Act X of 1875, s. 69.
Effect of illness of	Act X of 1875, s. 99.

3. In Mufassal.

Objections to and grounds thereof	Act X of 1872, ss. 243, 244.
To understand language in which evidence is given or interpreted	Act X of 1875, ss. 53, 54.
Absence of, procedure on	Act X of 1872, s. 245.
Examination of, as witnesses	Act X of 1875, s. 57.
See also JURORS AND ASSESSORS; JURY.	Act X of 1872, s. 254.
	Act X of 1872, s. 258.

JURORS AND ASSESSORS.*In Mufassal.*

List of, preparation and contents of	Act X of 1872, s. 400.
publication of, objections to and revision of	Act X of 1872, ss. 401—403.
no appeal from order placing name on	Act X of 1872, s. 286, illus. (g).
Persons between 21 and 60 qualified to serve as	Act X of 1872, s. 404.
Disqualification from serving as	Act X of 1872, s. 405.
Exemptions from service as	Act X of 1872, s. 406.
Exempted persons may be summoned on trial of European British subject	Act X of 1872, s. 406.
Summoning of, by Court through Magistrate	Act X of 1875, s. 51, 52.
Form and service of summons on, ordinarily	Act X of 1872, ss. 407, 408, 410.
in case of Government or railway servant	Act X of 1875, s. 50.
	Act X of 1872, s. 409.
	Act X of 1875, s. 50.
Court may excuse attendance of	Act X of 1872, s. 411.
List of, attending at each session	Act X of 1875, s. 50.
Penalty for non-attendance of, imposition and recovery of	Act X of 1872, ss. 411, 412.
Order fining, for non-attendance not appealable	Act X of 1872, s. 413.
Further evidence recorded by order of Appellate Court or Court of Reference not to be taken in presence of	Act X of 1872, s. 414.
See also JURORS, 1, 3; JURY.	Act X of 1872, s. 286, illus. (h).
	Act X of 1872, s. 289.

JURY.

1. For Trials by High Court.
2. For Trials by Court of Session.

3. In Local Nuisance Cases.
4. Miscellaneous.

1. For Trials by High Court.

Trials before Chartered High Court to be by	Act X of 1875, s. 32.
Number of	Act X of 1875, s. 33.
Chosen by lot	Act X of 1875, s. 33.
Composition of, in case of accused being European British subject	Act X of 1875, s. 35.
Successive trials may be by same	Act X of 1875, s. 34.
Foreman of, appointment and duty of	Act X of 1875, s. 58.
Power of, to examine witness by leave of Court	Act I of 1872, s. 166.
View by, of scene of offence	Act X of 1875, s. 64.
Locking up	Act X of 1875, s. 65.
Bound to attend at adjourned sitting	Act X of 1875, s. 67.
Charge to	Act X of 1875, s. 90.

JURY—cont.**1. For Trials by High Court—cont.**

- Verdict of, retirement and isolation while considering Act X of 1875, s. 92.
 how delivered Act X of 1875, ss. 94—96.
 judgment when to be in accordance with Act X of 1875, s. 97.
 Duty of, to decide certain questions of fact Act X of 1875, s. 93.
 Discharge of, in default of unanimity or competent majority with Judge's concurrence
 Act X of 1875, s. 98.
 in case of sickness of juror or prisoner Act X of 1875, s. 99.
 See ADEN.

2. For Trials before Court of Session.

- Trials before Court of Session to be by—
 when ordered by Local Government Act X of 1872, s. 233.
 when accused is European (not British subject) or American, unless he elect
 to be tried with Assessors Act X of 1872, ss. 234, 240.
 Number of, to be uneven and fixed by Local Government Act X of 1872, s. 236.
 Chosen by lot, Act X of 1872, s. 240.
 Composition of, in case of accused being European British subject Act X of 1872, s. 78.
 European or American Act X of 1872, ss. 234, 240.
 neither European nor American, Act X of 1872, s. 241.
 Attendance of, on adjournment Act X of 1872, s. 260.
 Successive trials may be by same Act X of 1872, s. 265.
 Foreman of, appointment and duty of Act X of 1872, s. 246.
 Power of, to examine witnesses by leave of Court Act I of 1872, s. 166.
 View by, of scene of offence Act X of 1872, s. 253.
 Charge to, by Judge Act X of 1872, s. 255.
 misdirection in, how far ground for new trial on appeal or revision
 Act X of 1872, ss. 283, 299, 300.
 Duty of, to decide certain questions of fact - Act X of 1872, s. 257.
 Verdict of acquittal by order of Court Act X of 1872, s. 251.
 retirement and isolation while considering Act X of 1872, s. 263.
 delivery of Act X of 1872, s. 263.
 procedure on dissent by Judge from Act X of 1872, s. 263.
 Act XI of 1874, s. 21.
 appeal from only on question of law Act X of 1872, s. 271.
 Act XI of 1874, s. 22.
 when liable to be interfered with on revision Act X of 1872, s. 299.

3. In Local Nuisance Cases.

- Power to appoint, constitution and decision of Act X of 1872, s. 523.
 Attendance of, and punishment for non-attendance Act X of 1872, s. 524.
 Order to be in accordance with decision of Act X of 1872, ss. 523, 526.

4. Miscellaneous.

- Coroner's. *See* CORONER.
 For Pilot Court. *See* PILOTS.
 See EMBANKMENTS (Be.).

JUSTICE. *See* EQUITY.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

1. Appointment and Dismissal. | 2. Jurisdiction. | 3. Miscellaneous.

1. Appointment and Dismissal.

- Appointment of, for Mufassal Act II of 1869, s. 3.
 Presidency Towns Act II of 1869, s. 4.
 Foreign territory 47 Geo. III, sess. 2, c. 68, s. 5.
 under commission from High Court Act XXI of 1870, ss. 6—8.
 Act II of 1869, s. 10.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE—cont.**1. Appointment and Dismissal—cont.**

- Governor General and Council may act as 13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 38.
 Governors and Members of Council of Madras and Bombay may act as 47 Geo. III, 808A, 2, c. 68, s. 4.
 Judges of Supreme Court are 13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 38.
 of Chartered High Court to be Act X of 1875, s. 152.
 Presidency Magistrate to be Act IV of 1877, s. 8.
 Inspector General of Police to be Act XXIV of 1859, s. 7.
 Commissioner of Police to be appointed Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 7.
 Ben. Act IV of 1866, s. 7.
 (Bo.) Act XIII of 1856, s. 6.
 Suspension and dismissal of Act II of 1869, s. 9.

2. Jurisdiction.*(a) Generally.*

- General powers and duties Act II of 1869, ss. 5, 6.
 As to offences committed at sea 12 & 13 Vic., c. 96.
 23 & 24 Vic., c. 88.
 To aid in recovering deserters from foreign ships 15 & 16 Vic., c. 26, s. 2.
 In cases under the Native Passenger Ships Act Act VIII of 1876, ss. 5, 39, 40.
 As guardian for apprenticing orphan or abandoned child or child convicted of vagrancy or petty offence Act XIX of 1850, s. 3.
 In Native State, issue of Commission to examine witnesses to Act X of 1875, s. 176.
 To issue search warrant for contraband salt Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 15.
 To issue warrant for arrest and recommitment of convict on revocation of license to be at large Act V of 1871, ss. 25—28.
 To take affidavits Bom. Act XII of 1866, s. 14.
 See JUDICIAL OFFICER; MAGISTRATE; SEARCH-WARRANT, 1.

(b). Exercising powers of Magistrate of 1st class.

- In case of offences committed by European British subjects Act X of 1872, s. 72.
 To make declaration of vagrancy in regard to European Act IX of 1874, ss. 4, 5, 24.
 To assist European vagrant to obtain employment Act IX of 1874, s. 7.
 To issue certificate declaring European not to be vagrant Act IX of 1874, s. 9.
 Investiture of certain other officers with powers of, in regard to European vagrants Act IX of 1874, 10.

(c). In Presidency Towns.

- Execution of sentence of imprisonment or order for committal by Act V of 1871, ss. 5, 12.
 For Town of Calcutta—
 To order tenant to permit works ordered by Calcutta Municipality Ben. Act IV of 1876, ss. 369, 370.
 As to trial, search, and disposal of seizures in case of Calcutta Municipal nuisances Ben. Act IV of 1876, ss. 291—293, 296, 326, 347—352.
 In respect of offences relating to Jute Warehouses, Fire brigades and Fireworks Ben. Act V of 1879, s. 3, &c.
 See CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 2 (a).

3. Miscellaneous.*For Bombay Town.*

- Election by, of Members of Bombay Municipal Corporation Bom. Act III of 1872, ss. 4, 7, 9 A, 9B.
 Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 5.
 Qualified to be Member of Municipal Corporation Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 5.
 Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 5.

JUTE.

Depôt for. *See DANGEROUS TRADES.*

JUTE AND COTTON WAREHOUSES.*In Calcutta. Suburbs, and Howrah.*

- Licenses for, prescription, form, conditions of and fees for Ben. Act V of 1879, ss. 4—6, 8, 30, sch.

JUTE AND COTTON WAREHOUSES—cont.*In Calcutta, Suburbs, and Howrah—cont.*

- Licenses for, powers and duties of Corporation and Municipal Commissioner as to grant, cancellation, &c., of, Ben. Act V of 1879, ss. 6, 9, 10, 27.
 penalties for neglect to take out, and for breaches of, Ben. Act V of 1879, ss. 11—16, 28, 29.
 proceeds of, how expended Ben. Act V of 1879, ss. 24, 25.
 Inspection of, by Inspectors and Police officers Ben. Act V of 1879, s. 7.
 Saving of retail warehouses, &c., from provisions relating to Ben. Act V of 1879, s. 31.
 Power to extend provisions regarding, to other fibres Ben. Act V of 1879, s. 26.

JUVENILE OFFENDER.

- Punishable with whipping for any offence not punishable with death . . Act VI of 1864, s. 5.
 Reg. III of 1875, s. 5.

See also FEMALES.

- Mode and instrument of infliction of whipping on Act X of 1872, s. 311.
 Act X of 1875, s. 108.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 188.
 Presidency Magistrate may direct sentence of whipping on, to be inflicted in his own presence
 Act IV of 1877, s. 188.
 Convicted of vagrancy or petty offence, binding of, as apprentice . . . Act XIX of 1850, s. 3.
 Confinement of, in reformatories Act X of 1872, s. 318.
 Act X of 1875, s. 112.
 Act V of 1876, s. 2.
 Obstructing or injuring railway or throwing stones at train, special punishment for and responsibility of guardian and father to prevent Act IV of 1879, s. 44.
See REFORMATORY SCHOOLS.

K.**KABULIYAT.**

- Chargeable with stamp duty as a lease, unless executed as a counterpart Act I of 1879, s. 3 (12), (b).
 Right of landholder, &c., to receive, on grant of patta Act X of 1859, s. 9.
 Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 10.
 Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 10.
 To be given by Zamindárs with whom permanent settlement is made Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 3.
 Suit for delivery of, &c. *See LIMITATION OF TIME, 2 (b); RENT-SUITS.*
 Decree for delivery of, how executed Act X of 1859, s. 81.
 Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 56.
 Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 93.

*See COUNTERPART LEASE; LEASE.***KACHAR.**

- Investiture of officers in, with powers of Civil Courts Act VI of 1871, s. 10.
 Control of officers in, in Civil, Criminal and Revenue matters by High Court and Board of Revenue at Calcutta Act VI of 1835.
 Emigration to. *See EMIGRATION, 4; IMMIGRATION, 2.*
See BENGAL EASTERN FRONTIER.

KAIRA THAKURS. *See ENCUMBERED ESTATES, 4.*

KALENGER. *See BANDELKHAND.*

KAMRUP. *See BENGAL EASTERN FRONTIER.*

KANKAR. *See QUARRIES.*

KANÚNGOS (Be.).

- Appointment, number, nomination and removal of . Ben. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 1—3, 11, 12.
 Ben. Reg. I of 1819, s. 4 (1) (3).
 Office of, not hereditary, but choice of successor to be made as far as possible from family
 Ben. Reg. V of 1816, s. 4.
 Salaries of, and resumption of lands held rent-free by, as such . Ben. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 5, 6.
 Pensions and allowances of, included in assessment of land-revenue and to be paid by
 Government . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 34.
 Lands held revenue free by, resumed but continued as hereditary and transferable property in
 possession of minháidárs subject to assessment . Ben. Reg. V of 1816, s. 5.
 Ben. Reg. XIII of 1825, ss. 2, 3.
 Duties of, and accounts and registers to be kept by . Ben. Reg. V of 1816, s. 7.
 Ben. Reg. I of 1819, s. 4 (1) (5).
 Village accounts to be submitted to, and transmitted to Collector by
 Ben. Reg. XII of 1817, ss. 16, 17, 33.
 In disputes as to patwáris remuneration, local usage of pargana to be reported by,
 Ben. Reg. XII of 1817, s. 21.
 Appointment of, as arbitrators in summary suit before Collector authorized
 Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 33 (3).
 Prohibited from holding farm or being sureties for farmers . Ben. Reg. V of 1816, s. 8.
 Transfer of records of, to successor enforced by Magistrate . Ben. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 9, 10.
 Application of rules regarding appointment and duties of, to the whole of Bengal
 Ben. Reg. I of 1819, s. 4 (1) (4).

See SETTLEMENT OF LAND (Be.).

KANÚNGOS (N.)

- Salaries, duties, appointment of, and office of, how far hereditary. Act XIX of 1873, ss. 33, 34.
 To be deemed public servants, and their records public records . Act XIX of 1873, s. 35.
 Claim relating to office or emoluments of, excluded from cognizance of Civil Courts
 Act XIX of 1873, s. 241 (a).
 Salaries of, to be charged to Patwáris fund Act XIX of 1873, s. 29.
 Act VIII of 1879, s. 4.
 Duties of, to be fixed by Board Act XIX of 1873, s. 257 (c).
 To register transfers of non-proprietary interests in land Act XIX of 1873, s. 102.
 Agreement to pay enhanced rent to be recorded before:—
 in case of occupancy or ex-proprietary tenant Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 12, 58.
 in case of tenant-at-will Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 21, 58.

KANÚNGOS (P.)

- Rules as to appointment, duties, payment and removal of Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 6.
 Claims to office of, not cognizable by Civil Court Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 65 (1).
 See HAZARA DISTRICT.

KANÚNGOS (O.)

- Rules regarding qualification, appointment, duties, dismissal, &c., of
 Act XVII of 1876, s. 220 (a) (3).
 Remuneration of, how fixed and by whom paid Act XVII of 1876, s. 212.

KARACHÍ.

- Judge of, summary procedure in Court of, in suits on negotiable instruments
 Act X of 1877, s. 538.
 Vaccination compulsory and inoculation prohibited at Bom. Act IV of 1879.
 Civil Surgeon at, general powers of, as to appointment and superintendence of public
 vaccinators, &c. Bom. Act IV of 1879, ss. 3—6, 16—19, 29, 31.
 Construction of and levy of fees for use of landing places, &c., at . Bom. Act. III of 1879.
 See also SEA CUSTOMS, 3 (b); VACCINATION.

KARACHÍ LANDING AND WHARFAGE FEES ACT Bom. Act III of 1879.**KARATOYA RIVER.**

- Power of Government to empower or authorize private person to improve navigable channel
 of. Act XXII of 1856, s. 5.

KARATOYA RIVER—cont.

Tolls on boats, timber, rafts and floats in :—

- power to authorize and make rules for levy of . . . Act XXII of 1856, ss. 1, 2.
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 detention and sale of boats, timber, rafts and floats for non-payment of :—
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 penalty for illegal . . . Act XXII of 1856, s. 4.

KARNAMS.**1. General.****2. In permanently-settled Districts.****3 In Districts not permanently settled.****1. General.**

- Duty of, to assist head of village in making inquest . . . Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 13.
 to keep register of punishments inflicted by Village Munsifs . . . Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 14.
 and attest decrees, of Village Munsifs . . .
 Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 10, 21, 24, 30, 31, 39.
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 Mad. Reg. XII of 1816, ss. 8, 10, 13.
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 falsification of, or abetment thereof by landholders . . .
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*See MALVERSATION; VILLAGE CESS.***2. In permanently-settled Districts.**

- Office of, established for villages . . . Mad. Reg. XXIX of 1802, s. 2.
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 Mad. Reg. XXIX of 1802, s. 7.
 Saved from general rules as to claims to hereditary offices . . . Mad. Reg. VI of 1831, s. 8.
 Lists of, to be filed in Courts and Revenue offices . . . Mad. Reg. XXIX of 1802, s. 8.
 Number of, and appointment of, by Zamindárs . . . Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 11.
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 Mad. Reg. XXIX of 1802, s. 5.
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 Mad. Act IV of 1871, s. 43.

3. In Districts not permanently settled.

To be under the direct authority of Collector and his subordinates

Mad. Reg. II of 1806, s. 7 (2).

KARWAR. *See SEA CUSTOMS.* 3 (b).**KASAB BIRAS.** *See CESSSES* (Bo.).**KATAK.**

- Limits of District of, defined . . . Ben. Reg. XIII of 1805, ss. 2, 3.
 Exemption of certain tracts in, from general Regulations . . . Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, ss. 36, 37.
 General Police Regulations with modifications, extended to, with exception of specified tracts . . .
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KATAK—cont.Settlement in. *See* LAND REVENUE (Be.), 1 (b); SETTLEMENT OF LAND (Be.), 2.

Confirmation of settlement with certain hill and jungle Zamindárs, in

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, ss. 33—37.

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Commissioner of, subordinate to High Court in exercise of civil judicial powers

Ben. Reg. I of 1829, s. 8.

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Not to be granted by Collector without sanction Mad. Reg. II of 1803, s. 43.

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Pensions and allowances of, included in assessment of land-revenue, and to be paid by Government Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 34.

See HEREDITARY OFFICE.**KEROSINE.** *See* INFLAMMABLE OIL.**KHÁL.** *See* NAVIGABLE CHANNEL; ROAD-CROSS, 2, 3.**KHÁMÁR.**

Right of occupancy not acquired in, when let from year to year or for a term

Act X of 1859, s. 6.

Ben. Act VIII of 1809, s. 6.

Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 6.

See SETTLEMENT OF LAND (Be.).**KHÁNDÁÍT.** *See* POLICE (Be.).**KHÁNDESH.** *See* AHMADNAGAR.**KHÁNDWAT.** *See* CHUTIÁ NAGPUR TENURES.**KHÁBÍNÚN.** *See* INLAND CUSTOMS, 2.**KHÁS MAHÁLS (Be.).**

Estates of proprietors in arrears or declining terms of settlement to be held as,

Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, ss. 22, 43.

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 4 (1).

Estates purchased by Government at sale for arrears, to be managed as

Ben. Reg. XI of 1822, s. 36.

Power to hold estates, not permanently settled, as, instead of selling for arrears of revenue

Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 4.

Employment of Deputy Collectors for superintendence of Ben. Reg. IX of 1833, s. 21.

Settlement of, how and by whom effected Ben. Reg. II of 1793, ss. 8 (4), 36, 39.

Counterpart account of collections of, to be kept by Kánúngos Ben. Reg. V of 1816, s. 7 (1).

Ben. Reg. I of 1819, s. 4 (1).

Patwáris for, to be appointed by Collector Ben. Reg. XII of 1817, s. 10.

See DIRECT MANAGEMENT; MALIKÁNA; SETTLEMENT OF LAND.**KHÁSÍ AND JAINTIÁ HILLS.** *See* ASSÁM HILL DISTRICTS; BENGAL EASTERN FRONTIER.**KHÁSÍAS.**

Prohibition against supply of arms, ammunition and military stores to

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KHATTÁ THÁNÁ.

Annexure of, to Bankura District and application of certain laws to

Act XIX of 1879.

KHAZÁNCHÍ (Be.).

Appointment, security and removal of

Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 11.

Joint and several responsibility of Collector and

Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 11.

KHEWAT (O.).

Prescription, form and maintenance of Act XVII of 1876, ss. 56 (c), 58, 59.
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KHOTES.

Powers of Settlement Officer to grant leases for full period of Settlement to, and to fix demands of, on tenants in Ratnaghiri and Tanna Districts Bom. Act I of 1865, ss. 37, 38.

KHOTÍ ESTATE.

Special rules regarding partition of Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 114.

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From British India, definition of Act XLV of 1860, s. 360.
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 in India and out of Madras Presidency { Act VII of 1871, s. 71.
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Of minor. *See* EUNUCHS.

Punishment for Act XLV of 1860, ss. 363—369.
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KILLING. *See* KINE; SLAUGHTER.**KINDRED.**

Definition of Act X of 1865, s. 20.
 Degrees of, method of computation and table of Act X of 1865, ss. 21-24.
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KINE (P.).

Power to make and penalty for breach of rules controlling slaughter of
 Act IV of 1872, ss. 43, 50, 50A, 50B.
 Act XV of 1875, s. 3.
 Act XII of 1878, ss. 6, 7.

KING OF OUDH.

Exemption of, from jurisdiction of Criminal Courts except for capital offences, and from
 arrest by Police Act VIII of 1862, ss. 1, 2.
 process of Civil, Criminal, or Revenue Court Act XIII of 1868, ss. 1, 2.
 appearance in Court as witness Act VIII of 1862, s. 5.
 Issue of Commission for trial of Act VIII of 1862, s. 3.
 Evidence or affidavit of, record and admissibility of Act VIII of 1862, ss. 6—9.
 Incapacity of, to contract Act XIII of 1868, s. 3.
 Secretary of State and Government not liable for debts of Act XIII of 1868, s. 4.
 Execution of process within premises occupied by Act XIV of 1860.

KING'S BENCH. *See* QUEEN'S BENCH.**KOHÁT. *See* PANJAB FRONTIER.****KORKOL. *See* CHUTIA NÁGPUR TENURES.****KOTWÁRS. *See* RURAL POLICE.****KÚCH BENÁR.**

Investiture of officers in, with powers of Civil Courts Act VI of 1871, s. 10.

KULADAN RIVER. *See* ARAKAN HILL DISTRICT.**KULKARNI (Bo.). *See* WATANS.****KULU.**

Assistant Commissioner of, to exercise general and appellate control over Nono of Spiti in
 regard to criminal jurisdiction, Reg. I of 1873, ss. 4, 7—9, 11.
 jurisdiction of, as to offences committed in Spiti
 Reg. I of 1873, s. 13

KUMAON AND GAREWAL.

Jurisdiction of High Court, N.-W. P., over Ben. Reg. VI of 1831, s. 9.
 North-Western Provinces Rent Act extendible to Act XVIII of 1873, s. 1, sch. II.
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L.**LABOUR.**

Contract for. *See* EMIGRATION.
See FORCED LABOUR.

LABOUR DISTRICTS.

Emigration to Bengal. *See* EMIGRATION, 4; IMMIGRATION, 2.
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LABOURER. *See* MASTER AND SERVANT; SERVANT; WAGES.

LAC. *See* FOREST PRODUCE.

LAHORE.

Registrar in. *See* REGISTRATION OF DOCUMENTS, 1.

LAKE. *See* WATER.

LAKHIMPUR. *See* BENGAL EASTERN FRONTIER.

LAKHIRAJ LANDS.

Right of Government to revenue from, reserved Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, ss. 4, 12, 13.
 Grants in Madras Town, when valid Act XII of 1851, s. 2.
See REVENUE-FREE LANDS.

LAKHNAU.

Service of process within jurisdiction of civil court at Act XVIII of 1876, s. 22.
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LAMBARDAR.

May be required to collect canal dues for irrigation Act VIII of 1873, ss. 47, 48.

LAMBARDARS (N.).

Appointment, dismissal, and duties of, to be fixed by Board of Revenue Act XIX of 1873, s. 257 (ee).
 To be elected according to custom in case of joint estates Act VIII of 1879, s. 27.
 Act XIX of 1873, s. 44.
 Rules as to distribution and division of profits by Act VIII of 1879, s. 6.
 Act XIX of 1873, s. 65.
 Profits not collected through negligence or misconduct of, awardable to co-sharer in suit for share of profits Act VIII of 1879, s. 7.
 Act XVIII of 1873, s. 209.
See CO-SHARERS (N.); VILLAGE POLICE AND ROAD POLICE.

LAMBARDARS (P.).

Rules as to appointment, duties, payment and removal of Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 6.
 Claims to office of, not cognizable by civil court Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 65 (1).
 Acceptance of assessment by, to bind village community Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 36.
See HAZARA DISTRICT.

Defined

Defined	Act XIX of 1868, s. 3.
Rules regarding qualification, appointment, duties, &c., of	Act XVII of 1876, s. 220(a) (2).
Power to sue and distrain for rent when vested in	Act XIX of 1868, s. 101.
<i>See</i> COSHABRES (O.): VILLAGE AND ROAD POLICE.	

Settlement when to be made with

Settlement when to be made with Reg. II of 1877, s. 58.
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1. Of Rights to Acquire and Occupy.

1. Of Rights to Acquire and Occupy.	3. Advances by Government for Improvement of.
2. Compulsory Acquisition of.	4. Miscellaneous.

All subjects of Crown empowered to hold

All subjects of Crown empowered to hold	Act IV of 1837, s. 1.
Natural born subjects may purchase	3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 86.
Restrictions on acquisition of interest in.	See ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS; GARO HILLS.
Occupation of, in military cantonments.	See MILITARY CANTONMENTS, 5.

(a) *For what Purposes.*

For public purposes	Act X of 1870, s. 6.
For Local Funds	Mad. Act IV of 1871, s. 15.
For Roads and Bridges	Mad. Act II of 1868, ss. 6—9.
For Forests	Act VII of 1878, ss. 10, 37, 83.

See also STATE FORESTS (Aj.)

For establishment of customs line Act VIII of 1875, s. 6.

For establishment of customs line	Act VIII of 1873, s. 3.
For purpose of making navigable channel	Act XXII of 1856, s. 5.

Mad. Act I of 1870, s. 3.

Ben. Act V of 1864, s. 3.

For municipal purposes Ben. Act IV of 1876, ss. 313, 320.

Act X of 1870, s. 6. | Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 37, 38.

Act XV of 1873, s. 39.	Mad. Act III of 1871, s. 19.
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Act VII of 1874, s. 36. Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 419.

For purposes of Port Commissioners or Trustees Ben. Act V of 1870, s. 38.

Bom. Act VI of 1879, s. 27.

Act XV of 1879, s. 13.

For Hugli and Burdwan Drainage Act. See HUGLI AND BURDWAN DRAINAGE.

For embankments. See EMBANKMENTS (Be.).

For salt works. See SALT.

For registered or incorporated Company when allowed Act X of 1870, ss. 3, 46, 48.
agreement to be executed, in case of

Act X of 1870, nos. 47-50, 57.

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restoration of land after	Act X of 1870, s. 44.
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Of land and benefits arising out of

Of house Act X of 1870, s. 55.

Of water. *See* WATER, 2.

(i) *General.*

Application for, exempted from court-fee Act VII of 1870, s. 10, xxii.

Determination of, matters to be considered and neglected in Act X of 1870, ss. 13, 24, 25.

Reg. II of 1877, s. 26.

in case of incomplete acquisition Act X of 1870, s. 54.

Appportionment of Act X of 1870, ss. 37—39.

Additional percentage on Act X of 1870, s. 42.

Payment of, manner of making	Mad. Act II of 1868, ss. 7, 8.
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Reg. II of 1877, s. 26 (5).

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Payment of, time for making	Act X of 1870, ss. 41, 42.
Partly or wholly in land when allowable	Act VII of 1878, s. 10 (d).
Suit for, limitation of time for	Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, Nos. 17, 18.

(ii) Summary Enquiry by Collector.

After declaration of acquisition	Act X of 1870, ss. 6—14. (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 26.
In case of damage done during preliminary survey, &c.	Act X of 1870, ss. 5—14.
In case of order for temporary acquisition	Act X of 1870, s. 43.
On restoration of land after temporary acquisition	Act X of 1870, s. 44.
Reference to court when and how to be made	Act X of 1870, ss. 15, 18, 38, 43, 45.
Rules for guidance of Collector, &c.	Act X of 1870, s. 59.
Forest Settlement Officer to be deemed Collector, for acquisition of land for reserved forests	Act VII of 1878, s. 10 (a).

(iii) Enquiry by Court.

To what, reference to be made generally	Act X of 1870, s. 3.
in Oudh	Act XIII of 1879, s. 3, sch.
Assessors, appointment and fees of	Act X of 1870, ss. 19—22, 31.
and Judge, matters for joint decision of	Act X of 1870, ss. 21, 27—30.
Judge. Matters for sole decision of	Act X of 1870, ss. 30, 45.
Award of, determination and form of	Act X of 1870, ss. 27—30, 34.
special rules regarding amount of	Act X of 1870, s. 26.
exempt from stamp duty	Act X of 1870, s. 57.
bar of suit to set aside	Act X of 1870, s. 58.
appeal from, when, within what time and to what Court,	Act X of 1870, ss. 30, 35, 39.
court-fee payable on appeal against	Act VII of 1870, s. 8.
Procedure to be observed	Act X of 1870, ss. 19, 23, 27, 36, 51.
Costs. Special rules regarding	Act X of 1870, ss. 32—34, 42.
Practitioners in	Act X of 1870, s. 23.

(d) Means for enforcing.

Enforced by Magistrate or Commissioner of Police	Act X of 1870, s. 53.
Preliminary investigation and entry for purposes of survey, and penalty for obstruction thereof	Act X of 1870, ss. 4, 5, 46, 52.
Special rules regarding suits for things done in pursuance of the Act	Act X of 1870, s. 58.
Power to take, and time of taking possession	Act X of 1870, ss. 16, 17, 41, 44. Mad. Act II of 1868, s. 7. Reg. II of 1877, s. 26 (4).
Penalty for obstruction	Act X of 1870, s. 52.

3. Advances by Government for Improvement of.

"Improvement," definition of	Act XXVI of 1871, s. 3. Act XXI of 1876, s. 2.
Application for advance to be made to Collector	Act XXVI of 1871, ss. 4, 18.
by landlord, procedure on	Act XXVI of 1871, ss. 4, 5, 18.
by tenant, procedure on	Act XXVI of 1871, ss. 7—12, 18.
Certificate of advance, when may be sanctioned by Collector	Act XXVI of 1871, ss. 6, 10, 13, 18.
contents of	Act XXVI of 1871, s. 14.
exempted from registration	Act XXI of 1876, s. 3.
copy of, to be sent to, and filed by registering officer	Act III of 1877, s. 17 (f).
Instrument of collateral security, exempted from registration	Act III of 1877, s. 89.
from stamp duty	Act III of 1877, s. 17 (f).
	Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 12 (a).

LAND—*cont.***3. Advances by Government for Improvement of—*cont.***

- Advances, recovery of Act XXVI of 1871, s. 15.
 Act XXI of 1876, s. 4.
 repayment of, manner of Act XXVI of 1871, s. 18.
 costs recoverable as Act XXVI of 1871, s. 16.
 interest on Act XXVI of 1871, s. 18.
 inspection of works carried out by Act XXVI of 1871, s. 18.
 Pledge by landlord of land as security for advance to tenant, not to
 ship as between landlord and tenant Act XXVI of 1871, s. 17.
 Delegation of powers by Collector to subordinate Act XXI of 1876, s. 5.
 Rules by Local Government for regulation of Act XXVI of 1871, s. 18.
 See also TAKKAVI.

4. Miscellaneous.

- Attachment of belonging to absconding accused how effected Act X of 1872, s. 172.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 68.
 Exemption from court-fee of application for service of notice of relinquishment of
 Act VII of 1870, s. 19, xii.
 Valuation of suits relating to Act VII of 1870, s. 7, iv (e), v (a) to (d), viii.
 See also PRE-EMPTION.
 Purchase and sale of, by municipalities. *See* MUNICIPALITIES (M.), &c., 2.
 Entry on. *See* COMMISSION, 6; ENTRY; FORCIBLE ENTRY.
 Rates on. *See* CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 3; MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY, 3; LOCAL
 FUNDS; MUNICIPALITIES (M.), &c., 3.
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 MOVEABLE PROPERTY; LANDHOLDER; LANDLORD AND TENANT; LOCAL FUNDS;
 LUNATIC; MUNICIPALITIES: OCCUPANCY; RELEASE; RENT; REVENUE-PAYING LAND;
 SALE; SMALL TENEMENT; SUCCESSION.

● **LAND (M.).**

- To be security for land revenue Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 2.
 Transfer of, invalid unless registered by Collector Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 8.
 Mad. Reg. XXVI of 1802, ss. 2, 3.
 Temporarily settled, unauthorized alienations of, to be reported to Board of Revenue
 Mad. Reg. II of 1803, ss. 41, 44.
 Disputes regarding occupation, cultivation or irrigation of, cognizable by Collector with aid
 of village or district panchiyats Mad. Reg. XII of 1816.
 Attachment and sale of, by Collector in execution of decree Mad. Reg. II of 1803, ss. 16—23.
 See BOUNDARY-MARKS; BOUNDARIES (M.); LAND REVENUE (M.).

LAND (Bo.).**1. General. 2. Bombay City.****1. General.**

- Liability of, to land revenue Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 45, 48.
 Unoccupied and public lands, sea-shore, and beds of rivers, &c., rights of Government to, and
 disposal of Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 37—39.
 See TREES.
 Alienated *See* ALIENATED LAND (Bo.).
 Unalienated, permission required for, and penalty for unauthorized occupation of, or appro-
 priation of, for other than agricultural purposes.
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 60, 61, 65—67, 82, 116, 130, 134, 214 (f).
 right of occupancy in. *See* RIGHT OF OCCUPANCY (Bo.).
 Agreement by owner or occupier of, to relinquish rights, chargeable with what stamp duty
 Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 5 (b).
 Possession of, suits relating to right to, cognizable by civil courts Act XVI of 1838, s. 1 (1).
 suit for, valuation of Act VII of 1870, s. 7, v, proviso.
 revenue courts empowered to try summarily, Act XVI of 1838, s. 1 (2).
 See SARANJAMS; SERVICE TENURE.

LAND (Bo.)—cont.**2. Bombay City.**

Unoccupied lands and foreshore :—

Right of Government to, and disposal of Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 24, 25.

Powers of Collector for abatement or assessment of encroachments on Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 26—29.

Transfers of, by alienation or succession to be notified and registered

Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 30—36.

Registers and rent rolls of, maintenance, and inspection of Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 39, 40.

LAND (Be.).

Definition of, as used in Bengal Acts Ben. Act V of 1867, s. 1.

Partition of. *See* PARTITION OF ESTATES (Be.).

Transfer of, right of proprietors to make, without sanction of Government

Ben. Reg. I of 1793, s. 9.

partial, to be notified to Collector, for assessment of jama

Ben. Reg. I of 1793, s. 10.

Ben. Reg. I of 1801, s. 14.

invalid as against Government if not registered with Collector

Ben. Reg. X of 1801, s. 14.

Purchase of, by Collector and his subordinates and servants at public sale prohibited

Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 15.

by Collector's native subordinates and servants at private sale permitted

Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 16.

Suits regarding. *See* SONTAL PAIGANAS.

Cesses on. *See* ROAD CESS (Be.).

Arable or pasture, exempt from payment of Howrah Lighting Rate . Ben. Act V of 1873, s. 4.

See BENGAL EASTERN FRONTIER.

LAND (N.).

Transfer of, right of proprietors to make, without sanction of Government

Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, s. 6.

partial, to be notified to Collector for assessment of jama

Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, s. 7.

Partition of. *See* PARTITION OF ESTATES (N.).

LAND (P.).

Presumption as to ownership of spontaneous produce of, and accessory interests in

Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 26, 28.

Certified copy of decree affecting, to be forwarded to Deputy Commissioner

Act IV of 1872, s. 21.

See PESHAWAR DISTRICT.

LAND (O.).

Sanction required to sale of, in execution of decree Act XVIII of 1876, s. 20.

Suits relating to. *See* CIVIL COURT (O.); SETTLEMENT OF LAND (O.), 2.

LAND (Bu.).

When liable to, and when exempt from, payment of land revenue Act II of 1876, s. 23.

When held to be in possession of any person Act II of 1876, s. 3 (a).

Rights not acquired under Land and Revenue Act in land—

included in Reserved Forest, Fishery, Town, Military Cantonment, or Civil Station

Act II of 1876, ss. 4 (a) (b) (d) (f) (g), 5.

occupied by public road, canal, drain, embankment, dwelling-house, monastery,

pagoda, sacred building or school Act II of 1876, ss. 4 (c) (b) (h), 5.

over land other than above, how acquired Act II of 1876, ss. 6, 7.

See also LANDHOLDER (Bu.).

Rules for disposal of, not owned by individuals, power to make

Act II of 1876, ss. 18—22.

jurisdiction of civil court barred as to questions arising out of

Act II of 1876, ss. 55 (b), 56.

See also GRAZING LAND; TOUNGYA CULTIVATION.

LAND (Aj.).

- Certain Government rights in, reserved Reg. II of 1877, ss. 3—6.
 Exempted from attachment in execution of decree Reg. I of 1877, s. 30.
See IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND (Aj.); PARTITION OF ESTATES (Aj.).

LAND ACQUISITION ACT Act X of 1870.

LAND CESS (Bo.). *See LOCAL FUND (Bo.); SINDH.*

LAND EXPEDITION.

- Jurisdiction of prize court in case of capture in 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 34.

LANDHOLDER.

- Bound to report certain matters to the Police
 Act X of 1872, s. 90. | Ben. Act VI of 1870, s. 66.
 Mad. Reg. I of 1830, s. 3. | Ben. Reg. XVII of 1829, s. 3.
 Liability of, or his agent or manager, for riot held on his land or for his benefit
 Act XLV of 1860, ss. 154—156.
 for connivance at breach of Inland Customs Act Act VIII of 1875, s. 16.
 to supply labour for urgent repairs, &c., to canal or drainage work
 Act VIII of 1873, s. 64.

See also FORCED LABOUR.

- When and by whom warrant may be directed to Act X of 1872, s. 162.

Loans to and by, prohibited. *See LOAN.*

- Laws relating to suits between landholders and their tenants or agents not affected by Code of Civil Procedure Act X of 1877, s. 4.
 Act XII of 1879, s. 4.

See also CRIMINAL TRIBES; EUROPEAN BRITISH SUBJECT, 1; EXCISE; INFORMATION; LANDLORD AND TENANT; PATWÁRÍS; TROOPS.

LANDHOLDERS (M.).

- Liability of, for revenue after unregistered transfer Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 8.
 Mad. Reg. XXVI of 1802, s. 3.
 Duties and liabilities of, in reference to salt. *See SALT (M.).*
 Right of, to kill wild male elephants on private lands Mad. Act I of 1873, s. 5.
See BOUNDARY-MARKS; LANDLORD AND TENANT (M.); LOAN; ZAMÍNDÁRS.

LANDHOLDERS (Bo.).

- Procedure and jurisdiction of, not affected by Code of Criminal Procedure
 Act X of 1872, s. 541 (a).
See BOUNDARY-MARKS.

LANDHOLDERS (Be.).

- General liabilities of, from what date commence Ben. Act VII of 1876, s. 68.
 Attendance of, and furnishing of accounts by, enforceable by Collector by daily fine subject to appeal to and control of Commissioner of Revenue
 Ben. Reg. XII of 1817, ss. 31, 32. | Act XX of 1848.
 Ben. Reg. II of 1819, ss. 10, 11. | Ben. Act VII of 1868, s. 1. &c.
 Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 19.
 Not to be required to attend personally before Collector when attendance of agent is sufficient
 Ben. Reg. I of 1801, s. 10.
 Bound to assist enumerators in taking census Ben. Act XI of 1871, s. 5.
 Powers and duties of, in reference to Patwáris. *See PATWÁRÍS.*
 Disqualified. *See COURT OF WARDS; LAND REVENUE (Be.) 2.*
 Transfer of land by. *See LAND (Be.).*
 Not to interfere in matters within cognizance of Courts or Magistrates
 Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 66.
 Death of, to be reported by Kánúngo to Collector Ben. Reg. V of 1816, s. 7 (8).
 Ben. Reg. I of 1819, s. 4 (1).
 Authorized to resume non-bádsbhái revenue-free grants made after 1st December 1790
 Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 10.
 Claims by or against, as to right to assess revenue-free lands or hold lands free of revenue cognizable by civil courts Ben. Act VII of 1862, s. 2.

LANDHOLDERS (Be.)—cont.

Competent to grant leases for such term and in such form as they choose, but not so as to exceed their own interest Ben. Reg. V of 1812, ss. 2, 3.

Ben. Reg. XVIII of 1812, s. 2.

Ben. Reg. VIII of 1819, s. 2.

When liable to assessment of *chaukidāri* rate Ben. Act VI of 1870, s. 14.

In Katak, responsible for police duties and for preservation of peace, &c.

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 4 (2) (15).

certain, invested with powers of police officers in their respective estates

Ben. Reg. XIII of 1805, s. 4 (2).

bound to afford assistance in preventing breach of peace and apprehending offenders

Ben. Reg. XIII of 1805, s. 8.

liability of, for conniving at robbery or other public offence

Ben. Reg. XIII of 1805, s. 9.

Registration and changes of. *See* LAND REGISTERS (Be.); MUTATION OF NAMES (Be.).

See also LAND REVENUE (Be.); OPIUM (Be.); PATNI TALUQS; PERSONAL ATTENDANCE; SETTLEMENT OF LAND (Be.); SUCCESSION, 2; WILL, 3.

LANDHOLDERS (N.).

Transfer of land by. *See* LAND (N.).

Disqualified. *See* COURT OF WARDS (N.); LAND REVENUE (N.).

See also BOUNDARY MARKS; LANDLORD AND TENANT (N.); TALUQDARS (N.); PATWÁRÍS (N.); VILLAGE POLICE AND ROAD POLICE.

LANDHOLDERS (P.).

Responsibility of, for land-revenue. *See* LAND-REVENUE (P.); SETTLEMENT OF LAND (P.).

LANDHOLDERS (O.). *See* OPIUM (Be., &c.).**LANDHOLDERS (Bu.).**

Rights of, Nature and acquisition of Act II of 1876, ss. 6—8.

Relinquishment, forfeiture and recovery of Act II of 1876, ss. 9—14.

Declaration of acquisition of, and effect and cancellation thereof

Act II of 1876, ss. 15, 16.

Questions as to acquisition and forfeiture of, how dealt with by Civil Court

Act II of 1876, s. 17.

Jurisdiction of civil court as to, when barred Act II of 1876, ss. 55 (a). 56.

LANDHOLDERS (Aj.).

Responsibility of, to maintain peace, prevent offences and arrest and pursue offenders

Reg. III of 1877, s. 23.

LAND IMPROVEMENT. *See* IMPROVEMENT TO LAND; LAND, 3; TAḤKÁVÍ.**LANDING-PLACES. *See* KARACHÍ; PORTS; PUBLIC ROAD.****LANDLORD AND TENANT.**

Effect of license to lessee to do act without forfeiture Act XXVIII of 1866, ss. 20, 21.

Apportionment of conditions of re-entry in certain cases Act XXVIII of 1866, s. 22.

Tenant how far estopped from disputing landlord's title Act I of 1872, s. 116.

when entitled to file suit of interpleader against landlord Act X of 1877, s. 474.

Presumption as to existence and continuance of relationship of. Act I of 1872, s. 109.

Relation of, to accused or injured party, ground of objection to juror, Act X of 1872, s. 244 (2).

Act X of 1875, s. 47 (b), 54 (e).

Suits between, valuation of Act VII of 1870, ss. 7, xi.

forms of plaint in Act X of 1877, sch. IV, Nos. 20—22, 55, 67, 83, 95.

special laws relating to, not affected by Code of Civil Procedure, Act X of 1877, s. 4.

Act XII of 1879, s. 4.

Suit by landlord to recover possession from tenant, limitation of time for

Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 139.

Right of tenant to compensation for improvements. *See* IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND.

Notice of enhancement of rent, exemption from Court-fee of application for service of

Act VII of 1870, s. 19, xii.

Enhancement of rent, valuation (for purposes of court-fee) of suit for

Act VII of 1870, s. 7 xi (b).

LANDLORD AND TENANT—cont.

- Abatement of rent, valuation (for purpose of court-fee) of suit for, Act VII of 1870, s. 7, xi (f).
 Court-fee on application to deposit rent, in court . . . Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 1 (b).
 Forms of plaint in suits for rent . . . Act X of 1877, sch. IV, Nos. 20—22, 55.
 Suit for arrears of rent may be joined with suit for immoveable property
 Act X of 1877, s. 44, rule (a).
 limitation of time for . . . Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 110.
 cognizable by Mufassal Court of Small Causes when not cognizable by
 Revenue Court . . . Act XI of 1865, s. 6, proviso (6).
 triable without appeal by Subordinate Judges in Dekkhan
 Act XVII of 1879, ss. 3—10.
 Delivery of immoveable property in occupancy of tenant how effected in execution of decree
 Act X of 1877, s. 264.
 Act XII of 1879, s. 39.
 Respective liability of, for water-rates. *See WATER-RATES.*
 Excise farmer entitled to recover arrears of duty by process for recovery of arrears of rent from
 tenant . . . Act X of 1871, s. 30.
 Ben. Act VII of 1878, s. 25.

See CROPS; IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (M.).

1. Nature and Proof of the Contract.
2. Payment and Recovery of Rent.
3. Mutual Rights and Liabilities in respect of Compulsory Payments.
4. Ejectment and Relinquishment.
5. Suits between.

1. Nature and Proof of the Contract.

- Exchange of pattās and muchalkās, how far compulsory and how enforced
 Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 14.
 Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 3—10, 13, 86.
 Rights of cultivators not affected by permanent settlement . . . Mad. Reg. IV of 1822.
 Contracts with, and payments by tenant how far binding on Collector and purchaser on attach-
 ment and sale of land for arrears of land revenue . . . Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 32, 33, 41.
 Mad. Act VI of 1867, s. 23.

2. Payment and Recovery of Rent.

- Landholders bound to give receipts for rent . . . Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 14.
 Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 81.
 Power to direct tenant to furnish security for rent . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 82.
 Rules to govern decisions as to rates of rent, in both revenue and civil courts
 Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 11, 87.
 Mad. Act II of 1871, s. 1.
 Arrears of rent, interest chargeable on . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 37.
 recovery of, by distress and sale of moveable property and crops of tenant
 Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 2, 13, 14, 36.
 See also DISTRESS FOR RENT, 2.
 by sale of defaulter's interest in land in case of certain landholders
 Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 38—40.
 arrest and imprisonment of tenant for . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 45—48.
 Unauthorized exaction by landholder in excess of, penalty for . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 5.

3. Mutual Rights and Liabilities in respect of Compulsory Payments.

- Liability of tenant's moveable property on land in Madras town, for land-revenue assessed on
 such land . . . Mad. Act VI of 1867, s. 4.
 Right of tenant in Madras Town to deduct from rent any payment of land-revenue
 Act XII of 1851, s. 8.
 Mad. Act VI of 1867, ss. 17, 19.
 Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 11.
 Right of landholder to recover portion of local rates from tenant, Mad. Act IV of 1871, ss. 47, 50.
 Liabilities and rights of tenant in reference to municipal or local tax or expenses recovered
 from him for landlord . . . Mad. Act III of 1871, s. 53, 121.
 Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 204, 390, 404.
 Mad. Act IV of 1871, s. 61.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (M.)—cont.**4. Ejectment and Relinquishment.**

Landholders not empowered to eject tenants except by decree of civil or revenue court

Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 12.

Tenant when and how empowered to surrender lease . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 12.

Ejectment of tenant for arrears . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 41—44.

5. Suits between.

Disputes between, as to certain matters and claims arising out of exercise of landlord's powers for recovery of rent, cognizable:—

by Collector in summary suit

Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 5, 8, 12, 17, 20, 32, 40, 49, 83.

or by ordinary civil courts . . . Mad. Act. VIII of 1865, ss. 78, 87.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (Bo.).**1. Nature and Proof of Contract and power to vary.****3. Mutual Rights and Liabilities in respect of Compulsory Payments.****2. Payment and Recovery of Rent.****1. Nature and Proof of Contract and power to vary.**

Rules for determining rent, duration and nature of tenure of tenant

Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 83.

Tenant when entitled to abatement of rent on interruption of water-supply

Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 43.

Period and notice of termination of annual tenancy . . . Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 84.

2. Payment and Recovery of Rent.

Superior holder, bound to give receipt for rent or revenue . . . Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 58, 59.
when bound to recover dues through village officers

Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 85.

entitled to assistance of Collector for recovery of dues

Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 86, 87.

special powers for recovery of dues, &c., conferable on, and exercise thereof

Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 88—94.

Powers of landlord for recovery of local cess from tenant . . . Bom. Act III of 1869, s. 8.

Claims arising out of rendering of assistance by Government for realization of dues from tenants, excluded from jurisdiction of civil court . . . Act X of 1876, ss. 4 (c), 5 (c).

3. Mutual Rights and Liabilities in respect of Compulsory Payments.

Rights and liabilities of tenant in respect of land revenue due from landlord

Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 136.

Right of superior holder to recover commuted assessment of land revenue from inferior holder

Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 50.

Right of tenant to prevent forfeiture of landlord's holding by payment of land revenue

Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 80.

Liabilities and rights of tenant in reference to municipal tax or expenses recovered from him for landlord . . . Bom. Act III of 1872, ss. 134, 280—284.

Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 38.

Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 77—79.

See NOTES.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (Bo., C.).***1. The Contract and power to vary it.****3. Mutual Rights and Liabilities in respect of Compulsory Payments.****2. Payment and Recovery of Rent.****4. Ejectment and Relinquishment.****5. Suits between.****1. The Contract and power to vary it.**

Right of Government to legislate for, reserved . . .

Ben. Reg. I of 1873, s. 8 (1).

Right of tenant to patta, and of landlord to kabūliyat . . .

Act X of 1859, ss. 2, 8, 9, 76.

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 2, 8—10.

Ben. Act I of 1879, ss. 5, 9, 10, 86.

* Act X of 1859 alone applies to the Central Provinces.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (Be. C.)*—cont.**1. The Contract and power to vary it—cont.**

- Nature of tenures of tenants determinable by Settlement Officer subject to suit in civil court to try the right . . . Ben. Reg. VII of 1822 14, (1)—(3).
- Tenants, dependent taluqdárs, &c., holding at fixed rates since permanent settlement not liable to enhancement of rent and presumptive proof of such holding, Act X of 1859, ss. 3, 4, 15, 16. Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 3, 4, 16, 17. Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 18.
- Proprietors not allowed to increase rent of dependent taluqdárs except on certain specified grounds, and penalty . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, ss. 51, 65. Ben. Act VIII of 1879, s. 4. receive more than rent agreed on, and penalty therefor Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, ss. 52, 65.
- Occupancy tenants, how constituted, at what rate entitled to hold, and when liable to enhancement or entitled to abatement of rent
Act X of 1859, ss. 5—7, 13, 14, 17, 18. | Ben. Act I of 1879, ss. 6—8, 19—28.
Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 5—7, 14, 15, 18, 19. | Ben. Act VIII of 1879, ss. 4—6, &c.
when entitled to abatement of rent on interruption of water-supply Ben. Act III of 1876, ss. 28, 29.
- Enhancement of rent of tenant holding without or after expiry of written agreement, notice of, how served, and mode of contesting . . . Act X of 1859, ss. 13, 14. Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 14, 15.
- Tenants and under-tenants, fixing and enhancement of rent of, at settlement. *See SETTLEMENT OF LAND (Be.).*
- Serious disputes between, regarding rent. *See AGRARIAN DISPUTES.*
- Rights and powers of landlord as to survey and measurement of tenants' land
Ben. Act VI of 1862, ss. 9—11.
Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 25, 37—41.
Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 33.

2. Payment and Recovery of Rent.

- Instalments of, when payable . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 64.
- Tenant bound to pay rent only to registered proprietors, &c., and indemnified for such payment
Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 78, 79.
- Produce of tenant's land hypothecated for rent payable in respect thereof
Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, s. 4 (2). | Act X of 1859, s. 112.
Act X of 1836, s. 2. | Ben. Act VIII of 1865, s. 68.
- Powers of landholders, managers, sarbaráhkárs, tahsildárs, &c., to distrain and sell crops for arrears of rent, and procedure therefor . . . Act X of 1859, ss. 112—145. Act XI of 1859, s. 55. Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 68—101.
- See also DISTRESS FOR RENT, 2.*
- Liability of tenant's moveable property on land in Calcutta for land revenue assessed on such land . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 3.
- Right of tenant to deposit rent before suit to credit of landlord and procedure thereon
Ben. Act VI of 1862, ss. 4, 5.
Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 46, 47.
Ben. Act I of 1879, ss. 13, 14.
- Landholders prohibited from compelling attendance of tenants or adopting means for enforcing payment of rent, other than those specifically authorized . . . Act X of 1859, s. 11. Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 12. Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 16.
- Tenant entitled to compensation for exaction, or extortion of, or withholding receipt for, rent
Act X of 1859, ss. 10—12.
Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 11—13.
Ben. Act I of 1879, ss. 11, 12, 16, 17.
- Extortion of rent criminally punishable notwithstanding summary award of compensation
Act X of 1859, s. 12.
Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 13.
Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 17.

* Act X of 1859 alone applies to the Central Provinces.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (Be., C.)*—cont.**3. Mutual rights and liabilities in respect of compulsory payments.**

Contracts between zamindárs and tenants not affected by zamindári dák cess

Ben. Act VIII of 1862, s. 12.

Powers of landholder for recovery of expenses of boundary marks from tenure-holders

Ben. Act V of 1875, s. 38, &c.

Landlord when and how entitled to recover from tenant part of cost of maintenance of embankment

Ben. Act VI of 1873, ss. 40, 45, 46, 51.

Right of owner to recover lighting rate from occupier

Ben. Act V of 1873, ss. 7, 8.

Right of landlord to recover from tenant payments on account of Hugli and Burdwan drainage works

Ben. Act V of 1871, ss. 33, 34.

Under tenant and raiyat how far liable to pay road cess to landlord

Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 21, 24, 25, 39.

Rights and liabilities of tenant in respect of municipal taxes and costs due from owner or occupier

Ben. Act IV of 1876, ss. 90—103, 364—370.

Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 96, 185—188.

Ben. Act VI of 1878, ss. 5, 6.

Right of tenant in Calcutta to deduct from rent any payment of land revenue

Act XXIII of 1850, s. 4.

to require owner to construct works required for water supply

subject to what conditions Ben. Act IV of 1876, ss. 150—157.

4. Ejectment and Relinquishment.

Ejectment of tenants having right of occupancy and farmers to be only in execution of decree

Act X of 1859, ss. 21, 22.

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 22, 23.

Ben. Act I of 1879, ss. 31, 32.

for arrears of rent, when and how effected

Act X of 1859, ss. 20, 21, 25.

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 21, 22.

Ben. Act I of 1879, ss. 31, 32.

suit for, on what ground to lie

Act X of 1859, s. 78.

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 52.

frame of and decree in

Act X of 1859, s. 78.

Right of tenant to relinquish land by notice served through Collector

Act X of 1859, s. 19.

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 20.

Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 29.

5. Suits between.

Jurisdiction, procedure and limitation of time for. *See* RENT SUITS (Be.).

See also CRASSES; CHUTIA NAGPUR TENURES; DIRECT MANAGEMENT (Be.); DISTRESS FOR RENT, 2; LEASE; PATNI TALUQS; RENT; SONTAL PARGANAS; TALUQDARS.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (N.).

1. Nature and Proof of the Contract and power to vary it.

2. Payment and Recovery of Rent.

3. Mutual Rights and Liabilities in respect of Compulsory Payments.

4. Ejectment and Relinquishment.

5. Suits between.

1. Nature and Proof of the Contract and power to vary it.

Right of Government to legislate for, reserved

Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, s. 5 (1).

All tenants entitled to leases and landlords to reciprocal engagements

Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 24—28.

Lease for period exceeding term of landholder's engagement, voidable on expiration of such term

Act XVIII of 1873, s. 29.

Nature of tenure of tenant determinable by revenue court

XVIII of 1873, ss. 10, 95 (a).

not determinable by civil court

Act XIX of 1873, s. 241 (e).

to be recorded by settlement officer in record of rights

Act XIX of 1873, ss. 63, 68, 69.

Classification of tenants not to be altered during currency of settlement except on application

Act XIX of 1873, s. 93.

* Act X of 1859 alone applies to the Central Provinces.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (N.)—cont.**1. Nature and Proof of the Contract and power to vary it—cont.**

- Tenants at fixed rates, defined, and presumption as to . . . Act XVIII, of 1873, ss. 5, 6
 grounds of and time for enhancement or abatement of rent of . . .
 Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 11, 18, 19.
 occupancy right of, heritable and transferable . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 9.
 right of occupancy not acquired by occupation or cultivation of land
 held from . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 8, prov. 1 (a).
Ex-proprietary and occupancy tenants:—
 how constituted and at what rent entitled to hold . . .
 Act XIX of 1873, ss. 50—52, 54, 71, 72.
 Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 7, 8.
 caste and class when to be taken into consideration in determining rent of . . .
 Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 20, 211 (a).
 grounds of and time for enhancement and abatement of rent of . . .
 Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 12—17, 19, 211 (a).
 Act XIX of 1873, ss. 70—77.
 rights of, when and to what extent heritable and transferable . . .
 Act XVIII of 1873, s. 9.
 agreements as to rent of, binding on parties thereto . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 22.
 commutation of rents of:—
 powers of settlement officer as to . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 73, 74, 257 (b).
 Act VIII of 1879, s. 9.
 investiture of other officers with power to entertain application for . . .
 Act XIX of 1873, s. 78.
 when entitled to abatement of rent on interruption of water supply . . .
 Act VIII of 1873, ss. 11, 12.
 Tenants-at-will, when liable to pay rent in excess of previous year's rent . . .
 Act XVIII of 1873, s. 21.

2. Payment and Recovery of Rent

- Remission or suspension of rent in case of damage or destruction of crops . . .
 Act XVIII of 1873, s. 23.
 Right of tenant to deposit rent before suit to credit of landlord and procedure thereon . . .
 Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 50—55.
 Produce of tenant's land hypothecated for rent . . . Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, s. 4 (2).
 Act X of 1836, s. 2.
 Act XVIII of 1873, s. 56.
 Powers of landholders, managers, &c., to distrain and sell crops for arrears of rent and procedure therefor . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 56—90.
See also DISTRESS FOR RENT, 2.
 Right of tenant to compensation for exaction in excess of, or extortion of, or withholding receipt for rent . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 48, 49.
 Extortion of rent punishable notwithstanding award of compensation . . .
 Act XVIII of 1873, s. 49.
 Instalments of rent when to be deemed in arrear . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 212.
 Act XIX of 1873, s. 65 (e).
 Act VIII of 1879, s. 7.
 Payments of rent by tenant to landholder after, or in anticipation of, proceedings for recovery of revenue when void . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 161, 162.
 Division or appraisal of crops, by officer of revenue court and arbitrators in case of rent so payable . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 43.

3. Mutual Rights and Liabilities in respect of Compulsory Payments.

- Local rates paid by landlord, when and to what extent and in what court, recoverable from tenant . . . Act III of 1878, ss. 3, 8, 9, 16.
 Act VIII of 1879, ss. 28, 29.
 Landlord when entitled to recover patwari's rate from tenants holding rent-free or at fixed or beneficial rates . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 20.
 Act VIII of 1879, s. 4.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (N.)—cont.**4. Ejectment and Relinquishment.**

- Ejectment of tenants at fixed rates, ex-proprietary and occupancy tenants, and tenants holding under unexpired lease how effected . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 34, 35.
 of tenants at will, on what grounds allowed . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 34, 36.
 notice of, language and contents of, and mode of service through tahsildār . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 36—38.
 effect of failure of tenant to contest, and assistance to landholder to enforce . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 39, 40.
 when void . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 41.
 decree for, frame and execution of . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 149, 153.
 Powers of landlord to implead parties claiming title through tenant in suit for ejectment and of tenants to implead parties claiming through landlord . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 210.
 Right of ejected tenants to, and effect of tender by landholder of payment for ungathered crops . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 42.
 Notice of relinquishment of land by tenant :—
 when required and term of . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 31.
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5. Suits between.

- When cognizable by Revenue Courts. *See* RENT SUITS (N.); REVENUE COURT (N.).
 Managers of estates and cosharers when entitled to sue as landholders . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 105, 106.
See CUSSES (N.); DWELLING HOUSES; INTERMEDIATE TENURE (N.); MANUFACTORIES;
 RENT-FREE LANDS (N.)

LANDLORD AND TENANT (P.)

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| 1. Nature and Proof of Contract and power to vary. | 3. Mutual Rights and Liabilities in respect of Compulsory Payments. |
| 2. Payment and Recovery of Rent. | 4. Ejectment and Relinquishment. |
| | 5. Suits between. |

1. Nature and Proof of Contract and power to vary.

- Decrees under which tenants hold and agreements in writing not affected by provisions of law . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 2.
 * Reg. III of 1873, s. 2.
 Occupancy tenants, right of, how acquired, presumption as to and rebuttal thereof . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 5—7.
 * Reg. III of 1873, ss. 5—7.
 suit to establish, on what grounds . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 8.
 * Reg. III of 1873, s. 8.
 not acquired by mere lapse of time nor in common lands of patidārī village community . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 9.
 * Reg. III of 1873, s. 9.
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 alienable, subject to right of pre-emption of landlord . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 34, 35.
 * Reg. III of 1873, ss. 34, 35.
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 * Reg. III of 1873, s. 36.
 when entitled to right of pre-emption as to landlord's estate . . . Act IV of 1872, s. 12.
 Act XII of 1878, s. 2.
 power of, to let or sub-let and liabilities of lessee or sub-lessee of . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 32, 33.
 * Reg. III of 1873, ss. 32, 33.
 grounds and extent of enhancement of rent of . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 11—13.
 * Reg. III of 1873, ss. 11—13.
 of abatement of rent of . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 14.
 * Reg. III of 1873, s. 14.

1. Nature and Proof of Contract and power to vary—*cont.*

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| Tenants, how far entitled to alienate holding | Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 34.
* Reg. III of 1873, s. 34. |
| Tenants when liable for rent in excess of previous year and when entitled to remission | Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 10—15.
* Reg. III of 1873, ss. 10—15. |
| Enhancement of rent of tenant, not to be decreed except after payment of compensation for improvements | Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 37.
* Reg. III of 1873, s. 37. |
| Rent not commutable except by consent of parties | Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 16.
* Reg. III of 1873, s. 16. |

Division or appaisement by officer of revenue courts of crops taken for rent	Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 17, 18, 42. * Reg. III of 1873, ss. 17, 18, 42.
Arrear of rent defined	Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 3. Reg. III of 1873, s. 3.
Procedure for recovery of rent	Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 44. * Reg. III of 1873, s. 43.

Local rates paid by landlord to what extent recoverable from tenant in rent court
Act V of 1878, ss. 5, 12.

Ejection of occupancy tenants effected only in execution of decree	Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 19.
	* Reg. III of 1873, s. 19.
of other tenants how effected	Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 20.
	* Reg. III of 1873, s. 20.
time for	Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 21.
	* Reg. III of 1873, s. 21.
notice of, language, contents and mode of service of	Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 22—24.
	* Reg. III of 1873, ss. 22—24.
effect of failure of tenant to contest, and grant of assistance to landlord to enforce	Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 25, 26.
	* Reg. III of 1873, ss. 25, 26.
Right of ejected tenant to compensation for ungathered crops	Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 27.
	* Reg. III of 1873, s. 27.
<i>See IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND.</i>	
Notice of relinquishment of land by tenant when requisite, term, effect, and mode of service through tahsildár	Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 28—31.
	* Reg. III of 1873, ss. 28—31.

When cognizable by civil and when by revenue courts	Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 42. * Reg. III of 1873, s. 42.
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LANDLORD AND TENANT (U.)

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| 1. Nature and Proof of Contract and power to vary. | 3. Mutual Rights and Liabilities in respect of Compulsory Payments. |
| 2. Payment and Recovery of Rent. | 4. Ejectment and Relinquishment. |
| | 5. Suits between. |

All tenants entitled to leases and landlords to counterparts Act XIX of 1868, ss. 7—10.
Written agreements to prevail over provisions of the law with respect to rates of rent Act XIX of 1868, s. 2.

* In Hazara District.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (O.)—cont.**1. Nature and Proof of Contract and power to vary—cont.**

- Right of landlord to enter, survey and measure lands comprised in estate, Act XIX of 1868, s. 27.
 Occupancy tenants, right of, how acquired and how lost . . . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 5, 6.
 heritable, but not transferable . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 5.
 grounds of enhancement of rent of . . . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 32—34.
 commutation of rents of, during progress of settlement
 Act XIX of 1868, s. 28.
 at other times by officers specially empowered
 Act XIX of 1868, s. 29.
 Act XIV of 1878.

Right of occupancy of proprietor in sir-land:—

- on exclusion from settlement. . . . Act XVII of 1876, s. 37.
 on attachment, annulment of settlement or sale for arrears
 Act XVII of 1876, s. 157.
 on management, sale, &c., in execution of decree of civil court
 Act XVIII of 1876, ss. 25, 39 (g).
 Enhancement of rent of tenant, not to be decreed except after payment of compensation for
 improvements . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 22.
 Under-proprietors and tenants, on what grounds entitled to abatement of rent
 Act XIX of 1868, s. 19.
 Tenants, when may be allowed remission of rent . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 20.
 Tenant-at-will when liable to payment in excess of previous year's rent
 Act XIX of 1868, ss. 35, 36.

2. Payment and Recovery of Rent.

- Right of under-proprietor or tenant to receipt, and recovery of compensation for withholding
 receipt or illegal exaction of rent
 Act XIX of 1868, ss. 13, 18.
 deposit rent in Court to credit of landlord, procedure
 thereon, and effect thereof
 Act XIX of 1868, ss. 14—17.
 Extortion of rent punishable notwithstanding award of compensation
 Act XIX of 1868, s. 18.
 Arrears of rent, defined . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 12.
 Powers of landlords, managers, &c., to distrain and sell crops for arrears of rent, and procedure
 therefor . . . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 47—82.
 Payments of rent after or in anticipation of proceedings for recovery of revenue when void
 Act XVII of 1876, ss. 127, 128.
 Division or appraisalment by officer of revenue court of crops taken for rent
 Act XIX of 1868, ss. 30, 31.

3. Mutual Rights and Liabilities in respect of Compulsory Payments.

- Local rates paid by landlord to what extent recoverable from tenant in revenue court
 Act IV of 1878, ss. 7, 8.

4. Ejectment and Relinquishment.

- Ejectment of occupancy tenants and of tenants holding under unexpired lease, effected only
 by decree . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 41.
 of tenants-at-will, on what grounds and how effected . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 42.
 time for, general grounds of, and grounds for contesting
 Act XIX of 1868, ss. 37—40.
 notice of, language, and contents and mode of service of Act XIX of 1868, ss. 42, 43.
 effect of failure of tenant to contest, and grant of assistance to landlord
 to enforce . . . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 44, 45.
 rent payable on postponement of . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 11.
 Right of ejected tenant to compensation for ungathered crops . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 46.
 See IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND (O.).
 Notice of relinquishment of land by tenant when requisite, term of and mode of service
 through tahsildár . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 21.

5. Suits between.

- Cognizable by revenue courts. *See RENT SUITS (O.); REVENUE COURT (O.).*

LANDLORD AND TENANT (Bu.).

- Possession of land by tenant held to be possession by landlord . . . Act II of 1876, s. 3 (a).
 Liability of tenant for land revenue, or rate, &c., due from landlord . . . Act II of 1876, s. 37.

LANDLORD AND TENANT (Aj.).

- Status of tenants to be entered in settlement record . . . Reg. II. of 1877, s. 65 (4).
 Tenants of istimrârdârs presumed to be tenants-at-will . . . Reg. II of 1877, s. 21.
 Ex-proprietary and occupancy tenants, at what rent entitled to hold, and power of revenue officer to fix rent of . . . Reg. II of 1877, ss. 41—43.
 grounds of and order for enhancement and abatement of rent of . . . Reg. II of 1877, ss. 44—46.
 commutation of rent of when to be effected by revenue officer . . . Reg. II of 1877, s. 47.
 Division or appraisalment of crop as between landlord and tenant how effected . . . Reg. II of 1877, ss. 48—51.
 Mode of ejectment of tenants . . . Reg. II of 1877, ss. 52—54.
 Title of tenant to compensation for improvements . . . Reg. II of 1877, s. 55.
 Relinquishment of land by tenant . . . Reg. II of 1877, s. 56.
 Record of evidence in suits between landlord and tenant . . . Reg. I of 1877, s. 29.

LANDLORD AND TENANT PROCEDURE ACT . . . Ben. Act VIII of 1869.**LAND MARK.**

- Mischief by destroying or moving :—
 penalty for . . . Act XLV of 1860, s. 434.
 interposition of police to prevent . . . Act X of 1872, s. 98.

LAND RATE (Bu.).

- Power to levy, in lieu of capitation tax in Rangoon, Basssein, Thayetmyo, Prome, Tounghoo, Akyab, and Kyauk Phyo . . . Act II of 1876, ss. 34, 35, 41, 42, 58 (a), sch.
 Power to exempt from payment of . . . Act II of 1876, s. 36.
 Persons in possession, tenants and mortgagees liable for payment of . . . Act II of 1876, s. 37.
 When, where and to whom payable and how recoverable against person or against land . . . Act II of 1876, ss. 43—50, 58 (a).
 Costs of recovery of, recoverable as arrears . . . Act II of 1876, s. 51.
 Questions arising out of assessment or recovery of, excluded from cognizance of civil court . . . Act II of 1876, ss. 55, 56.

LAND REGISTERS (Bo.).

- Public entitled to inspect . . . Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 213.
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LAND REGISTERS (Be.).

- Nature, form, language, character and arrangement of, and particulars to be entered in . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 4—19.
 Preparation and maintenance of, manner of making and power to make changes in . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 20—29.
 Information of what nature and by whom to be given to Collector for purposes of . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 30, 31, 38—43, 65—67.
 Power of Civil Court to order alteration in . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, s. 32.
 Powers of Collector to include lands in, and to enforce registration of separate estates for purposes of . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 33—37.
 Extracts from, and translations thereof to be supplied on demand . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 75, 76.
 Changes in, when and how to be notified on estate . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, s. 77.
 Powers of subordinate revenue officers in respect of . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 84—87.
 Effect of registration in . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 68, 78—81, 89.
 Controlling and appellate authority of Board, Commissioner and Collector in respect of . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 31, 35, 36, 66, 85—87.
 Power of Board to make rules regarding, and to order preparation of . . . Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 5, 13, 15, 21, 22, 30, 75, 88.
 See also MUTATION OF NAMES (Be.).

LAND REVENUE.**1. Assignments and Grants.****2. Officers****3. Miscellaneous.****1. Assignments and Grants.**

- Right of grantee of, to sue person liable to pay Act XXIII of 1871, s. 9.
 Assignee of, valuation of suit for interest of Act VII of 1870, s. 7, vii.
 Assignment of. *See* ALIENATED LANDS; INAMS; JAGIRS; REVENUE-FREE LANDS.
 Grant of. *See* PENSION.

2. Officers.

- Bound to assist inland customs officers in prevention of smuggling, &c. Act VIII of 1875, s. 25.
 Power of, to demand production of license to kill, &c., elephants Act VI of 1879, s. 8.
 Court-fee on application to, by person holding temporarily settled land under direct engagement with Government in relation to such engagement Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 1 (a).
 in suit or case under Rs. 50 in value Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 1 (a).
 exempt when relating to land held under direct engagement with Government of which revenue is not permanently settled Act VII of 1870, s. 10, xi

See also REVENUE OFFICERS; SETTLEMENT OF LAND REVENUE.

3. Miscellaneous.

- Rights of party suing for land and paying, to prevent sale thereof Act X of 1877, s. 501.
 Receipts for, collected by headman or lambardár, exempt from stamp duty Act I of 1870, ss. 4, 5, sch. II, No. 15 (g).
 Attachment of interest in, valuation of suit to set aside Act VII of 1870, s. 7, viii.

• LAND REVENUE (M.)**1. Assessment.****2. Collection and Recovery of Arrears.****3. Madras Town.****1. Assessment.**

- Permanent Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, ss. 1—3, 6.
 Temporary, rules regulating Mad. Reg. II of 1803, ss. 38, 39.
 requires confirmation of Government Mad. Reg. I of 1803, s. 36.
 duties of Board of Revenue as to Mad. Reg. I of 1803, ss. 35—37.
 Apportionment of, on transfer or separation of lands permanently assessed Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 9.
 on sale for arrears of land revenue Mad. Reg. II of 1803, ss. 16—23.
 landholders and karnam to give requisite information for Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 45, 46.
 by Collector, subject to confirmation of Board of Revenue Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 9.
 Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 45.
 Mad. Reg. II of 1803, ss. 16—18.
 Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 45, 46.
 Mad. Act I of 1876, ss. 1—7.
 Mad. Act I of 1876, s. 8.
 Power of Government to re-adjust
See also REGISTER OF REVENUE-PAYING LANDS.
 Questions as to rate or amount of, not cognizable by civil court Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 58.
 Zamindárs not empowered to exempt from, or to resume, Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, ss. 12, 13.

2. Collection and Recovery of Arrears.

Priority of Government claim for, over other charges, on land, crops, &c.

- When and to whom, and in what instalments payable Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 2, 17, 32.
 Remission of, requires sanction of Government Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 3.
 Suspension of collection of, powers of Board of Revenue as to authorizing Mad. Reg. I of 1803, s. 55.
 Mad. Reg. I of 1803, s. 56.

LAND REVENUE (M.)—cont.**2. Collection and Recovery of Arrears—cont.**

- Receipts to be given for Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 56.
 Arrears of, defined Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 3, 4.
 Proceedings for recovery of arrears :—
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 where defaulter resides out of district Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 57.
 in case of proprietor being native officer or soldier Mad. Reg. VIII of 1817, s. 9.
 against sureties Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 50, 57.
 postponement or stay of, on security or payment of deposit, by owner, tenant
 or person interested Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 10, 11, 35, 37, 47.
 right of tenant or person interested to recover from owner payment made
 to stop Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 11, 35, 37.
 suits arising out of, limitation of time for Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 59.
 survival of, against Collector Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 60.
 Power to prevent removal of crops in case of revenue payable in kind Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 51.
 Personal property and lands of zamindars liable to sale for—
 generally Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, ss. 6, 7.
 not in case of disqualified proprietors under Court of Wards, Mad. Reg. V of 1804, s. 14 (4).
 minors Mad. Reg. X of 1831, s. 2 (1).
 Sale of moveable property for—
 Power to order Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 5.
 Demand before Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 8.
 Powers, procedure and liability of officer making distress for Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 9—21.
 Proclamation, time and conduct of Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 22—24.
 Sale of land and buildings for
 Power to order Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 5, 26, 44.
 Demand before Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 25.
 Attachment in order to Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 26, 27.
 Management instead of, and powers and duties of manager Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 28—34.
 Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 85.
 Procedure at and conduct of Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 36, 37.
 Purchaser at—
 Registration and delivery of certificate and possession to Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 38—40.
 Contracts and incumbrances how far binding on, Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 41, 42.
 Apportionment of assessment on Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 45, 46.
 Effect of, as regards arrears due to previous owner Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 43.
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 Imprisonment of person for, power to order, period of and procedure for Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 5, 48, 49.

3. Madras Town.

- Inclusion in, of quit rents, ground rents, &c. Act XII of 1851, s. 16.
 Mad. Act VI of 1867, s. 1.
 Priority of Government claim for, over other charges on land Act XII of 1851, s. 9.
 Mad. Act VI of 1867, s. 3.
 Assessment of, Lands liable to, rate of, exemption from and measurement for Act XII of 1851, ss. 1—6, 12.
 and collection of, obstruction or contempt of revenue Officers in Act XII of 1851, ss. 13, 14.
 control of Collector in Act XII of 1851, ss. 3, 6, 14, 15.
 suits relating to, cognizable by civil courts in Chingleput, and
 not by High Court Act XII of 1851, ss. 16, 17.
 Mad. Act VI of 1867, ss. 31, 32.
 Collection of, by attachment and sale of moveable property or land, and procedure therefor Mad. Act VI of 1867, ss. 4—26.

LAND REVENUE (M.)—cont.**3. Madras Town—cont.**

- Arrears of, claim to, limitation of time for Act XII of 1851, s. 11.
 recovery of, postponement or stay of proceedings for, on security, payment or
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 right of tenant or person having interest in land, to recover payment of, from
 owner of land Act XII of 1851, s. 8.
 Mad. Act VI of 1867, ss. 17, 19.

LAND REVENUE (Bo.).**1. Assessment.****2. Collection.****3. Bombay City.****1. Assessment.**

- Liability of all land to Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 45, 48.
 Enhancement or abatement of, on account of alluvion or diluvion, and variation of, on
 appropriation to different purposes Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 46-48, 214 (c).
 Abatement of, claimable on interruption of water supply Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 42.
 Commutation of indirect or occasional, and recovery thereof from inferior holder
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 49-51.
 Power of Collector to fix Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 52, 214 (d).
 Powers of survey officer to fix, sanction to, publication, introduction, and
 revision of Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 100-107, 112, 214 (d).
 Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 2.
 Jurisdiction of civil court barred as to objections to amount, mode, principle, &c., of
 Act X of 1876, ss. 1, 4 (b).
 Exemptions from. *See* ALIENATED LANDS (Bo.); INAMS.
See also HAQQS; SETTLEMENT OF LAND (Bo.); WATER RATES (Bo.).

2. Collection.

- Liability of registered occupant or holder for, and commencement and duration thereof
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 79, 104 136, 185.
 Prior lien of Government on land and crop for Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 56, 137-143, 151.
 Receipts to be granted for Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 58, 59.
 Time, place, manner and instalments for payment of Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 139, 146.
 Power to prevent removal of crop, or assume direct management of village for security
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 140-145.
 Jurisdiction of civil court barred as to claims arising out of proceedings for
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 Arrears, defined Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 157.
 liabilities incurred by, certified statement of and levy of, in different districts
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 148, 149.
 recovery of, for former years Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 151.
 Act X of 1876, s. 17.
 from resident of Bombay City Bom. Act II of 1876, s. 38.
 by notice of demand Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 150 (a), 152.
 by forfeiture and sale free of incumbrances of defaulting land
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 56, 57, 153.
 by sale of other property, with exemptions
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 154-156.
 by arrest, detention and imprisonment of defaulter
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 157, 158, 199.
 by attachment and direct management of village, &c.
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 159-163.
 by transfer to solvent co-sharer Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 81.
 stay of proceedings for, on payment under protest or security
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 164, 169.
 sales for, procedure for, confirmation and application of proceeds of
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 165-186.
 forfeiture for, co-occupants, tenants and mortgagees, &c., entitled to prevent by payment
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 80, 81.

See also CROPS.

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LAND REVENUE (Bo.)—*cont.*

3. Bombay City.

Collector of Bombay, appointment, powers and duties and subordinates of

Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 4—7.

Assessment, and collection of:—

Powers of Collector for, and fees leviable for, Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 8—16, 41.

Jurisdiction of Chief Presidency Magistrate as Revenue Judge in suits regarding

Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 17, 18.

Compulsory process for recovery of, to be stayed on security or payment under protest

Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 14, 15.

Priority of Government claim for, over other charges on land . . . Bom. Act II of 1876, s. 11.

Liability of registered landholder for . . . Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 10, 33.

Assessment of, in case of encroachments . . . Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 26—29.

House rents, fees, fines and certified mufassal demands recoverable as arrears

Bom. Act II of 1876, ss. 37, 38.

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LAND REVENUE (Be.).

1. Assessment. | 2. Collection and Recovery. | 3. Calcutta.

1. Assessment.

(a) Bengal, Behar, and Orissa.

Acceptance of, by majority of proprietors of undivided estate, to be binding on all

Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 26.

Allowances of kázis and kánúgos to be included in . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 34.

Sair collections and lákhiráj lands, except málikána, nánkár, khámár and nijjot to be excluded from . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, ss. 35—40.

Chákarán lands included in . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 41.

Apportionment of, on public sale for arrears or private transfer, or partition

Ben. Reg. I of 1793, ss. 10, 11.

Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 8 (8) (9.)

Ben. Reg. XI of 1793, s. 4.

Ben. Reg. I of 1801, s. 8.

Ben. Reg. XVIII of 1812, s. 3.

On partition of estate. *See* PARTITION OF ESTATE (Be.).

On revision of settlement . . .

Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 7 (2).

Ben. Reg. IX of 1833, s. 2.

Powers of settlement officer as to re-distribution or adjustment of, Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 12.

Production of village accounts for, how enforced . . .

Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 62 (4), &c.

Jurisdiction of special Commissioners as to suits brought to contest

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 2 (1).

In Calcutta. *See* 1 above;*See also* ALLUVION AND DILUVION; PERMANENT SETTLEMENT; REVENUE-FREE LANDS. (Be.).

(b) Katak.

Exclusion of sair from . . .

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, ss. 4 (2), 31.

Rules regarding amount of . . .

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 4 (3)—(5).

Authorized cesses to be consolidated and included in . . .

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 4 (12).

Continuance and duration of . . .

Ben. Act X of 1867.

2. Collection and Recovery.

(a) Collection.

Zamindárs holding on after expiration of lease, to be liable to terms of lease

Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 2 (6).

Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 2.

To be made by Collectors . . .

Ben. Reg. II of 1793, ss. 3, 8.

Receipts to be given by Collector for . . .

Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 25.

Joint and several liability of proprietors for, when and to what extent removed by partition proceedings . . . Ben. Act VIII of 1876, ss. 5, 15, 16, 125.

Opening and closing of separate accounts of. *See* JOINT UNDIVIDED ESTATES.

Suspensions and remissions not claimable . . .

Ben. Reg. I of 1793, s. 7.

by what authority granted . . .

Ben. Reg. II of 1793, ss. 38, 42, 43.

LAND REVENUE (Be.)—cont.**2. Collection and Recovery—cont.****(a) Collection—cont.**

Land to be sufficient security for, in case of proprietors . . . Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 37.
See also ATTACHMENT OF PROPERTY.

(b) Recovery.

Latest day of payment, to be fixed by Board . . . Act XI of 1859, s. 3.
 Publication of notice in case of certain arrears prior to . . . Act XI of 1859, s. 5.

Sale to be notified generally and to raiyats of estate immediately
 on expiry of . . . Act XI of 1859, ss. 6, 7.
 Ben. Act VII of 1868, ss. 3, 7.

Payment or tender after, of no avail to stop sale . . . Act XI of 1859, s. 6.

Effect of deposit, by person having interest in estate when made
 before . . . Act XI of 1859, s. 9.

Rent due to defaulters on, how recoverable . . . Act XI of 1859, s. 55.

Arrears of, defined . . . Act XI of 1859, s. 2.
 Ben. Act VII of 1868, s. 1.

Interest and penalty not demandable upon . . . Act XII of 1841, s. 2.

Power to issue and mode of serving notices of . . . Ben. Act VII of 1868, ss. 5, 6.

Recovery of :—

Power to first sell personal property of defaulters for, in Silhat . . . Act XI of 1859, s. 4.

Power to hold khas or let to farm estates not permanently settled instead of
 selling for . . . Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 4.

Direct management or farm for, in case of proprietors being minors . . . Ben. Act IX of 1879, ss. 24—26.

Sale for recovery of :—

Land liable to, except in case of disqualified proprietors and minors, &c. . . Ben. Reg. I of 1793, ss. 7, 8.
 Act XI of 1859, s. 17.

Ben. Act IX of 1879, ss. 23—26.

Special provisions regarding, in case of separation of shares by opening
 separate account with Collector . . . Act XI of 1859, ss. 10—14, 54.

Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 69—74.
 Ben. Act VIII of 1876, s. 16.

Power of recorded proprietors to make and withdraw deposits of money or Gov-
 ernment securities for protection of estates from, Act XI of 1859, ss. 15, 16.

Power of revenue officers to exempt from, . . . Act XI of 1859, s. 18.

Sale of tenures for, power to make, and effect of, on encumbrances . . . Ben. Act VII of 1868, ss. 2, 11—14.

Unliquidated by sale, recoverable under certificate of Collector as in execution of
 decree . . . Ben. Act VII of 1868, ss. 15, 17, 24, 28.

Due from farmer. *See FARMER.*

See also DEMANDS RECOVERABLE AS ARREARS OF LAND REVENUE; PUBLIC DEMANDS.

Proprietors and farmers empowered to sue Collectors for sums exacted from them beyond their
 engagements . . . Ben. Reg. III of 1794, s. 12.

3. Calcutta.

Assessment of, Lands liable to and rate of . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 1.

Claims to hold land free of, when valid . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 2.

inquiry into . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 8.

Assessment and collection of :—

Obstruction or contempt of revenue officers in . . . Act XXIII of 1850, ss. 9, 10.

Control of Collector in . . . Act XXIII of 1850, ss. 10, 11.

Suits relating to, cognizable by civil courts in Twenty-four Parganas . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 13.

not by High Court . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 12.

Inclusion in, of ground-rents . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 12.

LAND REVENUE (Be.)—cont.**3. Calcutta—cont.**

- Priority of Government claim for, over other charges on land . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 5.
 Arrears of, recoverable by distress, and sale, and powers of Collector therefor . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 3.
 recovered from tenant deductible from next payment of rent . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 4.
 process for recovery of, not stayed except on deposit . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 6.
 limitation of time for recovery of . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 7.

LAND REVENUE (N.).**1. Assessment.****2. Collection.****1. Assessment.**

- No length of occupancy to bar Government right to . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 30.
 Act XIX of 1873, s. 83.
 Claims relating to, excluded from cognizance of civil courts . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 241 (b).
 Permanent. *See* PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.
 Local Government to issue rules as to mode of . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 39.
 General proposals, ascertainment and declaration of . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 45, 257 (e).
 Powers of settlement officers as to re-distribution and re-adjustment of . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 46, 47.
 See PATTIDÁRI MAHÁL (N.); SETTLEMENT OF LAND (N.).
 On revenue-free lands resumed by settlement officer . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 86—89.
 Agreement to, from what date to take effect . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 46.
 Refusal of, or failure to accept, effect of, and procedure on . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 48—52, 54.
 Open to revision until confirmed by Local Government . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 92.
 Not liable to enhancement during currency of settlement otherwise than in respect of added land . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 93.
 During currency of settlement, on revenue-free grants on breach of condition or expiration of term . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 103, 105.
 on land added by alluvion, Act XIX of 1873, ss. 104, 105, 257 (a).
 Apportionment of, on public sale for arrears, or private transfer or partition of permanently settled estates . . . Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, ss. 6, 7.
 See ALLUVION AND DILUVION; FAMILY DOMAINS OF MAHARAJÁ OF BENARÉS; LOCAL RATES (N.); PARTITION OF ESTATES (N.); SETTLEMENT OF LAND (N.).

2. Collection.

- Joint and several liability of proprietors of maháls, farmers and mortgagees in possession for revenue, and suspension thereof . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 146, 157, 164.
 Act VIII of 1879, s. 12.
 Remission or suspension of, on rent being remitted or suspended . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 23.
 Power of Board to make rules as to place, time and instalments for payment of revenue . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 147.
 Claims connected with or arising out of, excluded from cognizance of civil courts . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 241 (i).
 Arrears of revenue:—
 Definition of and bar of interest on . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 148.
 Certified account by tahsildár conclusive evidence of . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 149, 189.
 Recovery of, by writ of demand or dastak . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 150 (a), 151.
 by arrest and detention of defaulter . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 150 (b), 152.
 by distress and sale of moveable property of defaulter . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 150 (c), 153.
 by attachment and direct management of defaulter's land . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 150 (d), 154—156, 160—162.
 Act VIII of 1879, s. 13.
 by transfer of defaulter's share to co-shares . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 150 (e), 157.
 Act VIII of 1879, s. 14.
 by annulment of settlement and direct management of farm of defaulter's land, . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 150 (f), 158—165.
 Act VIII of 1879, s. 15.

LAND REVENUE (N.)—cont.**2. Collection—cont.****Arrears of revenue :—**

Recovery of, by sale of patti or mahál free of incumbrances

Act XIX of 1873, ss. 150 (g), 166, 167.

except permanently settled land of dispossessed proprietors . . . Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, s. 5.

by sale of other immoveable property

Act XIX of 1873, ss. 150 (h), 168.

from farmers . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 163.

due at time of passing of Act . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 192.

Sale for, procedure in carrying out . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 169—187.

confirmation of, by Commissioner

Act XIX of 1873, ss. 178—180.

apportionment of jama in case of permanently-settled estates

on . . . Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, ss. 6, 7

sales of maháls in execution of decree of revenue courts to be held under rule for conduct of

Act XVIII of 1873, s. 177.

See also CERTIFICATE OF SALE; PRE-EMPTION; SALE, 2 (b), (i).

Effect of payment of, under written protest . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 189.

Act VIII of 1879, s. 17.

See FAMILY DOMAINS OF MAHARÁJA OF BENARES.

See also DEFAULTERS; SIR LAND.

LAND REVENUE (P.).**1. Assessment.****2. Collection****1. Assessment.**

Instructions as to principle of, to be issued by Local Government, and not producible in evidence . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 9.

Report to, and instructions by, Financial Commissioner as to . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 31, 32.

Acceptance or refusal of, and procedure thereon . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 33—37.

Statement of distribution and manner of payment of, to be entered in record of rights

Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 14.

Sanction to, by whom and when to be accorded . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 17.

When and how liable to revision . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 18, 19.

Power to make, on excess waste lands . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 27.

See ALLUVION AND DILUVION; HAZARA DISTRICT; LOCAL RATES (P.).

2. Collection.

Joint and several liability of land-owners for revenue . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 35, 36, 50, 54.

Rules as to place, time and instalments for payment of revenue . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 42.

Remission of, when ground for remission of rent . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 15.

(Hazára) Reg. III of 1873, s. 15.

Claims arising out of, when not cognizable by civil court

Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 44, 45, 59, 65, (6).

Conduct, appeal, revision of and fees for proceedings in relation to, Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 65.

Arrears of revenue :—

Definition of . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 42.

Recovery of, by arrest and detention of defaulter . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 43, 44.

by attachment and sale of moveable property of defaulter

Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 43, 44.

direct management of land in arrears

Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 46.

of other land of defaulter

Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 55.

by transfer of defaulter's share to co-sharers or mortgagees

Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 47—50.

by cancelment of settlement and direct management or farm of land

in arrears . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 51—54.

LAND REVENUE (P.)—cont.**2. Collection—cont.****Arrears of revenue:—**

- Recovery of, by sale of any immoveable property of defaulter free of incumbrances
 Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 56, 57.
 sale for, procedure in carrying out, suit to set aside, and application
 of proceeds of . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 58—62.
 Effect of payment of, under protest . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 45.

See HAZARA DISTRICT.

LAND REVENUE (O.).**1. Assessment.****2. Collection.****1. Assessment.**

- No length of occupancy or grant, other than by Government, bar to liability of land to
 Act XVII of 1876, s. 41.
 Claims relating to amount of, excluded from cognizance of civil courts
 Act XVII of 1876, s. 219 (a).

- Local Government to issue rules as to mode of making and reporting, Act XVII of 1876, s. 15.
 General proposals, ascertainment and declaration of . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 28, 29.
 Powers of settlement officer as to re-distribution and re-adjustment of
 Act XVII of 1876, ss. 30, 31.

See PATTIDARI MAHAL (O.); SETTLEMENT OF LAND (O.)

- On revenue-free lands resumed by settlement officer . . . Act XVII of 1876, s. 42.
 Agreement to, from what date to take effect . . . Act XVII of 1876, s. 30.
 Refusal of, or failure to accept, and procedure thereon . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 32—39.
 Open to revision until confirmed by Governor General in Council . . . Act XVII of 1876, s. 45.
 Not liable to enhancement during currency of settlement otherwise than in respect of added land
 Act XVII of 1876, s. 51.
 During currency of settlement on revenue-free lands on breach of condition or expiration of
 term . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 46, 50.
 on land added by alluvion . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 47, 50.

See ALLUVION AND DILUVION; LOCAL RATES (O.); PARTITION OF ESTATES (O.).

2. Collection.

- Joint and several liability of proprietors for revenue . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 108, 123, 130.
 Remission of, when ground for remission of rent . . . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 19, 20.
 Power of Chief Commissioner to make rule as to place, time and instalments for payment of
 revenue . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 109, 110.
Arrears of revenue:—
 Definition of and bar of interest on . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 111, 112.
 Act XIX of 1868, s. 12.
 Certified account by tahsildár, conclusive evidence of . . . Act XVII of 1876, s. 113.
 Recovery of, by writ of demand, and costs thereof
 Act XVII of 1876, ss. 114, 220 (j).
 by arrest and detention of defaulter . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 115, 116.
 by attachment and sale of moveable property of defaulter
 Act XVII of 1876, ss. 117, 118.
 direct management of defaulter's land
 Act XVII of 1876, ss. 119, 120.
 by transfer of defaulter's share to co-sharers
 Act XVII of 1876, ss. 121—123.
 by annulment of settlement and direct management or farm of
 defaulter's land . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 124—131.
 by sale of patti or mahál free of, or subject to, incumbrances
 Act XVII of 1876, ss. 132—134.
 by sale of other immoveable property . . . Act XVII of 1876, s. 135.
 from farmers . . . Act XVII of 1876, s. 129.
 due at time of passing of Act . . . Act XVII of 1876, s. 160.
 sale for, procedure in carrying out . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 136—154.

LAND REVENUE (O.)—cont.**2. Collection—cont.**

Arrears of revenue:—

Recovery of, Sale for, to be confirmed by Commissioner

Act XVII of 1876, ss. 145—147.

See also CERTIFICATE OF SALE; PRE-EMPTION.

Effect of payment of, under protest

Act XVII of 1876, s. 156

See also DEFAULTERS; *SIR LAND (O.)*Claims connected with, or arising out of proceedings for, excluded from cognizance of civil court
Act XVII of 1876, s. 219 (f) & (g).**LAND REVENUE (C.).**Assessment of. *See* PARTITION OF ESTATES.**LAND REVENUE (Bu.).****1. Assessment.****2. Collection.****1. Assessment.**

Liability of all cultivable land to, with specified exceptions

Act II of 1876, s. 23.

Mode and amount of, and power to alter

Act II of 1876, ss. 24, 25, 41, 42.

Power to make general rules regarding

Act II of 1876, s. 58 (a).

Fixity of, under settlement

Act II of 1876, ss. 27, 28.

See also LAND RATE.

Jurisdiction of civil court as to liability to, principle, or amount of, barred

Act II of 1876, ss. 55 (c) (d), 56.

See also ARAKAN HILL DISTRICT.**2. Collection.**

Joint and several liability of persons in possession of land, and of tenants and mortgagees, for land revenue

Act II of 1876, s. 37.

Claims to remission or refund of, excluded from cognizance of civil court

Act II of 1876, s. 56 (d).

When, where and to whom payable

Act II of 1876, s. 43.

Arrears of, defined

Act II of 1876, s. 44.

Proceedings for recovery of, against person

Act II of 1876, s. 45.

against land

Act II of 1876, ss. 46—50.

Costs of recovery of, recoverable as arrears

Act II of 1876, s. 51.

Power to make general rules regarding

Act II of 1876, s. 58 (a).

Questions arising out of liability to, or legality or effect of process for recovery, excluded from cognizance of civil court

Act II of 1876, ss. 55 (h)—(j), 56 (a).

LAND REVENUE (Aj.).**1. Assessment****2. Collection.****1. Assessment.**

Rules as to, declaration of, and sanction to amount of

Reg. II of 1877, ss. 60, 61, 110.

Acceptance and refusal of *See* SETTLEMENT.

Continuance of, till new settlement

Reg. II of 1877, s. 71.

2. Collection.

Joint and several liability of proprietors for, from what date

Reg. II of 1877, ss. 61, 64.

Rules as to instalments, time and place of payment

Reg. II of 1877, s. 73.

Arrears of, defined

Reg. II of 1877, s. 74.

recovery of, by arrest and imprisonment

Reg. II of 1877, ss. 75—79.

by attachment and sale of moveable property

Reg. II of 1877, ss. 80, 81.

direct management of defaulting estate

Reg. II of 1877, ss. 82—85.

of other immoveable property of defaulter

Reg. II of 1877, s. 96.

by transfer to solvent mālguzār or incumbrancer

Reg. II of 1877, ss. 86—91.

LAND REVENUE (Aj.)—cont.**2. Collection—cont.**

Arrears of, Recovery of, by sequestration and cancelment of settlement

Reg. II of 1877, ss. 92—95.

through headmen and their powers for collection

Reg. II of 1877, ss. 98—100.

LANGUAGE.

Of charge Act X of 1872, s. 439.

Act IV of 1877, s. 94.

Of judgment in criminal case Act X of 1872, s. 463.

in civil case Act X of 1877, ss. 200, 572.

in rent suits Ben. Act VI of 1862, s. 15.

Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 89.

Act XVIII of 1873, s. 151.

Of notice of ejectment (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 39.

(O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 43.

For civil proceedings, power of Government to prescribe Act X of 1877, s. 645.

Of plaint Act X of 1877, s. 49.

(Bu.) Act XVII of 1875, s. 20.

Of pleading Barristers and attorneys not exempt from rules as to Act I of 1846, s. 5.

Act XX of 1853, s. 4.

Of proclamation of sale in execution of decree Act X of 1877, s. 287.

Of evidence to be understood by juror Act X of 1872, s. 245.

Act X of 1875, s. 57.

For record of evidence &c., in criminal cases Act X of 1872, ss. 334, 335, 337.

in civil cases

Act X of 1877, s. 182.

(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 19. | (C.) Act XX of 1875, s. 12.

(Bu.) Act XVII of 1875, s. 20. | (C.) Act II of 1879, s. 2.

in revenue courts

Bom. Act V of 1870, ss. 103—195, 201. | Act X of 1859, s. 60.

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 215. | (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 132.

of enquiry on commitment to High Court Act X of 1872, s. 198.

of summary trial Act X of 1872, s. 229.

of examination of accused Act X of 1872, s. 346.

Of record of rights Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 15.

See TRANSLATION; VERNACULAR.

LAISES.

To belong to company in trust for Crown 16 & 17 Vic., c. 95, s. 27.

LASCARS.

Convicted of vagrancy 4 Geo. iv, c. 80, s. 31.

Supply of necessaries to distressed 4 Geo. iv, c. 80, s. 34.

See MERCHANT SHIPPING, 2, (b), (d).

LATENT DEFECTS.

Bailor for hire liable for Act IX of 1872, s. 152.

Seller when not responsible for Act IX of 1872, s. 116.

LAUR. See SILUAT FRONTIER.**LAW.**

To be enforced by civil courts, in Bombay Bom. Reg. IV of 1827, s. 26.

in Madras Act III of 1873, s. 16.

in Bengal and N.-W. P. Act VI of 1871, s. 24.

at Aden Act II of 1864, s. 15.

in Panjáb Act IV of 1872, s. 5, &c.

in Oudh Act XVIII of 1876, s. 3, &c.

in Central Provinces Act XX of 1875.

Act II of 1879.

in British Burma Act XVII of 1875, ss. 4, 5.

Reg. VIII of 1874, s. 4.

*in Lower Burma Act II of 1879 s. 4
amendment of various enactments*

LAW—cont.

- To be enforced by civil courts, in Ajmer Reg. III of 1877, ss. 2—5, &c.
 Applicable to offences committed beyond the limits of British India, but triable in British India Act XLV of 1860, ss. 3, 4.
 Made by Governor General in Council 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 14—21.
 Extent of Governor General in Council's power to make 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 22.
 Made by Governor of Presidency 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 29—42.
 Extent of Governor in Council's power to make 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 42, 43.
 Mistake of. *See* MISTAKE.

See COLONIAL LAW; ENGLISH LAW; ERROR; HINDU LAW; JUDICIAL NOTICE; LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL; LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR; MUHAMMADAN LAW.

LAW COMMISSIONERS. *See* INDIAN LAW COMMISSIONERS.

LAW OF ENGLAND. *See* ENGLISH LAW.

LAW OF NATIONS.

- Prize reserved for Crown in case of captor's offence against 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 37.

LAW OFFICERS.

- Cases of *loquus* to Native Princes without consent, to be laid before 37 Geo. III, c. 142, s. 29.
See ADVOCATE GENERAL.

LAW REPORTS.

- Authority given only to authorized Act XVIII of 1875, ss. 3, 4.
 Presumption as to genuineness of Act I of 1872, s. 84.
 Admissibility in evidence of, as to question of foreign law Act I of 1872, s. 38.

LAWS LOCAL EXTENT Act Act XV of 1874.

LEAD.

- Not included in ammunition, but may be included in military stores, Act XI of 1878, s. 4.

LEASE.

1. **Stamping and Registration.** | 2. **In cases governed by English law.** | 3. **Miscellaneous.**

1. Stamping and Registration.

- Stamp duty on, amount of Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 39.
 where several instruments used in single transaction Act I of 1879, s. 6.
 when exempted Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. II, No. 13.
 by whom payable Act I of 1879, s. 29 (c).
 When compulsorily registrable Act III of 1877, s. 17 (d).
 Power to exempt certain, from registration Act III of 1877, s. 17.
 When optionally registrable Act III of 1877, s. 18 (e).
 Delivery of, valuation of suit for Act VII of 1870, s. 7 xi (e).
 Agreement for, chargeable with stamp duty as lease Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 4.
 Writing signifying, grant of, on application therefor chargeable with stamp duty as lease Act I of 1879, s. 3 (12) (d).
 Transfer of interest secured by, with what stamp duty chargeable Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 60 (b).
 Surrender of, with what stamp duty chargeable and when exempt Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 59, sch. II, No. 16.
 Counterpart of, valuation of suit for Act VII of 1870, s. 7, xi (a).

2. In cases governed by English law.

- Renewal of, where infant is lessee or lessor Act XXIV of 1841, s. 2.
 Court of Chancery may authorize, of estate of infant. Act XXIV of 1841, s. 2.

3. Miscellaneous.

See ALIENATION; COURT OF WARDS; COVENANTS; GHATWALS; IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND; INCUMBRANCES; LANDLORD AND TENANT; LESSOR AND LESSEE; PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, 3, (b); REVENUE ARREARS; SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE, 1; ZAR-I-PESHGI.

LEASE (Be.).

- To under-farmer or manager to be in writing . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, ss. 52, 53, 65.
 To raiyats in Katak to be in writing . . . Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, ss. 4 (12) (13), 7.
 Proprietors competent to grant, for such term and in such form as they choose, but not so as to exceed their own interest . . . Ben. Reg. V of 1812, ss. 2, 3.
 . . . Ben. Reg. XVIII, of 1812, s. 2.
 . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1819, s. 2.
 Not liable to be set aside on succession, partition, private transfer, or sale in execution of decree . . . Ben. Reg. XVIII of 1812, s. 3.
 Of lands whereon dwelling houses, manufactories, gardens, plantations, tanks, wells, canals, places of worship or burning or burying grounds have been made or mines sunk, not avoided by sale of estate or tenure for arrears of revenue . . . Act XI of 1859, ss. 37, 52.
 . . . Ben. Act VII of 1868, ss. 12—14.
 Registration of. *See* REGISTRATION OF TENURES, &c. (Be.).
 Purchaser at public sale, &c., not entitled to annul, within year, except by decree of civil court . . . Ben. Reg. V of 1812, s. 4.
 Cancellation of. *See* EJECTMENT (Be.); PATNÍ TALUQS.

LEASE (N.).

- Written and registered, when exempted from avoidance by sale for arrears in permanently settled districts . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 167.
 For period exceeding landholders' engagement, when and at whose option voidable . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 29.
 Tenants entitled to receive and at what rates . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 24—27.
 Time of tenant holding under, excluded from period necessary for acquiring right of occupancy . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 8, prov. 2.
 Tenant holding under, liable to ejectment only in execution of decree . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 34, 35.
 Forfeiture of, on what grounds to be decreed . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 34.
 . . . suit for, cognizable by revenue court . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 93 (c).
 Powers of Court of Wards and its managers as to grant and renewal of . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 201, 203.
 . . . Act VIII of 1879, s. 22.

See also RENT SUITS (N.).

LEASE (P.).

- Right of occupancy tenant to grant, of holding . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 32, 33.
 . . . (Házára.) Reg. III of 1873, ss. 32, 33.
 Tenant holding under, when and how liable to be ejected . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 20.
 . . . (Házára.) Reg. III of 1873, s. 20.

LEASES (O.).

- Tenants entitled to receive and at what rates . . . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 7—9.
 Suit for, to be dismissed in absence of written evidence of agreement, Act XIX of 1868, s. 116.
 Decree for delivery of, form of, and mode of executing . . . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 122, 123.
 Tenant holding under, liable to ejectment only in execution of decree, Act XIX of 1868, s. 41.
 Cancellation of, for breach of stipulations . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 11.
 Powers of Court of Wards and its managers as to grant and renewal of . . . Act XVII of 1876, ss. 170, 172.

LEASE AND RELEASE. *See* RELEASE.**LEAVE OF ABSENCE.**

- Rules for grant of, to Ordinary Member of Council . . . 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 26.
 . . . Bishops. *See* BISHOP.
 To Commissioners for trial of persons accused of offences committed in India . . . 26 Geo. III, c. 57, s. 12.

LEAVES. *See* FOREST PRODUCE.**LECTURESHIPS.**

- Regulation of . . . 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 43.

LEGACY.

- Time for payment of . . . Act X of 1865, ss. 297, 299, 300.
 Title of legatee to produce of and interest on . . . Act X of 1865, ss. 309—315.

LEGACY—cont.

- Payment of, by personal representative into District Court or Court of Wards, where legatee is minor Act X of 1865, s. 308.
- Refund of, when claimable by executor Act X of 1865, ss. 316, 317, 319.
- by creditor Act X of 1865, ss. 320, 321.
- by co-legatee who has not received payment or has been compelled to refund Act X of 1865, ss. 322—324.
- limitation of time for suit for Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 43.
- always without interest Act X of 1865, s. 325.
- Suit for, may be brought in Presidency Court of Small Causes Act IX of 1850, s. 32.
- not cognizable by mufassal Court of Small Causes Act XI of 1865, s. 6, prov. (2.)
- limitation of time for Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 123.
- See* EXECUTOR OR ADMINISTRATOR; INTEREST; PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE; WILL.

LEGAL PRACTITIONERS.

- Fees of, as payable by adversary Act XVIII of 1879, s. 27.
- Agreements as to remuneration of, making, filing, and effect of, Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 28—31.
- Penalty for receiving or giving commission for employment of Act XVIII of 1879, s. 36.
- Penalties on, practising without due authority, &c. Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 32—35.
- Advocates, vakils, and attorneys, how far included in Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 3, 38.
- Excluded from appearance in certain proceedings connected with Dekkhan Agriculturists Act XVII of 1879, s. 68.
- See* ADVOCATE; ATTORNEY; BARRISTER; PLEADERS (M., &c.); PLEADERS AND MUKHTARS (Be.), &c.

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE.

- Of partner, entitled to accounts, &c., of partnership Act IX of 1872, s. 257.
- See* PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.

LEGAL TENDER.

- British coins when and how made, in Native State Act IX of 1876, s. 4 (f).
- Coin of Native State when and how may be declared Act IX of 1876.
- See* COIN; PAPER CURRENCY.

LEGATEE.

- Title of, to administration when Act X of 1865, s. 198.
- Act II of 1874, s. 15.
- See* ADMINISTRATOR GENERAL; RESIDUARY LEGATEE.
- Right of, to apply for direction to Administrator General to administer estate of Hindu, Muhammadan, or Buddhist Act II of 1874, s. 17.
- See* LEGACY; TALUQDARS AND GRANTEES (O.); WILL.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

- Established by Governor General at Fort William and elsewhere 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 44.
- Constitution of 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 45.
- Assent of Crown necessary, to 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 49.
- Additional members of, appointment of 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 10.
- terms of office of 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 11, 30.
- Lieutenant-Governors and Chief Commissioners to be *ex-officio* 33 & 34 Vic., c. 3, s. 3.
- resignation of 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 12, 31.
- vacancies in number of 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 13, 32.
- Meetings of, Presidency at 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 15, 34.
- Quorum of 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 15, 44.
- Appointment and adjournment of 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 17, 36.
- Rules for conduct of business at 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 18, 37.
- Business to be transacted at 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 19, 38.
- Assent of Governor General to laws made at 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 20, 40.
- Power to enforce attendance and examination of witnesses and production of documentary evidence before Ben. Act III of 1866.
- Bom. Act XIII of 1866.

See also GOVERNOR GENERAL OF INDIA IN COUNCIL; GOVERNOR IN COUNCIL; LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR'S COUNCIL.

LEGISLATURE. *See* PUBLIC DOCUMENT.

LEGITIMACY.

Conclusive presumption of, from birth during marriage, except on proof of non-access.

Act I of 1872, s. 112.

LESSOR AND LESSEE.

Lessor when not entitled to specific performance of contract for lease . . . Act I of 1877, s. 25.

Lessee's rights as against lessor with imperfect title . . . Act I of 1877, s. 18.

Rescission of contract of lease may be ordered after decree for specific performance on default of lessee to pay money ordered . . . Act I of 1877, s. 35 (c).

, lessee when liable for rents and profit received on

Act I of 1877, s. 35.

Suit by lessor for value of trees cut down by lessee, limitation of time for

Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 108.

Lessor may have action of covenant against grantees of reversions . . . 32 Hen. 8, c. 34.

See BOUNDARY MARKS; FARMER; FERRIES; LANDLORD AND TENANT UNDER PROPRIETOR.

LETTER.

Substitution of, for summons to witness in criminal case . . . Bom. Reg. XIII of 1827 s. 34 (3).

Act XVII of 1862, sch.

in case of defendant of ranks, and manner of sending

Act X of 1877, ss. 91, 92.

Applications to be received by, in Sadr Court of Sindh . . . Bom. Act XII of 1866, s. 7.

See POST OFFICE; SEARCH WARRANT, I.

LETTER OF ALLOTMENT.

Of shares in or loan to company, chargeable with what stamp duty

Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 40.

LETTER OF CREDIT.

With what stamp duty chargeable . . . Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 41.

LETTER OF LICENSE.

With what stamp duty chargeable . . . Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 42.

LETTERS OF ORDINATION

59 Geo. III, c. 60, s. 1.

LETTERS PATENT.

Not to take effect till published or acted on . . . 26 & 27 Vic., c. 76, s. 1.

In future not to take effect till publication . . . 26 & 27 Vic., c. 76, s. 2.

Publication of appointments by . . . 26 & 27 Vic., c. 76, s. 3.

Companies formed in pursuance of, registration of, under Indian Companies Act

Act X of 1866, ss. 4, 194—196.

See PATENT.

Respecting Bishopric or Archdeaconry . . . 53 Geo. III, c. 155, ss. 49, 52, 53.

For the High Courts, power to issue . . . 24 & 25 Vic., c. 104.

For the High Court at Bombay, amended . . . Act XXIII of 1866.

See BISHOP; BISHOP OF CALCUTTA; CHARTERS; GOVERNOR; HIGH COURT, 2, 3, 4; SUPREME COURT.

LIBEL.

Suit for, not cognizable by Presidency Court of Small Causes . . . Act IX of 1850, s. 25.

Compensation for, not recoverable by suit *in forma pauperis* . . . Act X of 1877, s. 402.

Limitation of time for suit for . . . Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 24.

See DEFAMATION.

LICENSE.

For residence in India . . . 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, ss. 81—84.

See ABKAKH; EXCISE; INFLAMMABLE OIL; MUNICIPALITIES; OPIUM (Be.); SALT; STAGE CARRIAGE; TRADE LICENSES.

LICENSE TAX. See CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 3; MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY, 3; TRADE LICENSE.

LICENSE TO BE AT LARGE.

Penalty for breach of, by convict under sentence of penal servitude . . . Act V of 1871, s. 29.

See also REMISSION OF PUNISHMENT.

LICENSED VENDORS.Of stamps. *See* **STAMP DUTY**, 3.Of arms, &c. *See* **ARMS, &c.***See* **AKKARI**; **EXCISE**.**LICENSEE.**

How far estopped from denying title of licensor Act I of 1872, ss. 116, 117.

LIEN.Of Government on land and crop for land-revenue. *See* **CROPS**; **LAND REVENUE (M.)**, &c., 2.
for quit rents, *nazránás*, &c., due in respect of *ináms*

. Bom. Act II of 1863, s. 15.

. Bom. Act VII of 1863, s. 30.

For road cess, prior to other charges Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 23.

Deposit made for protection of, on estate liable to sale for arrears (Bengal) how recoverable
from proprietor Act XI of 1859, s. 9.

On goods imported or exported, for unpaid duty Act VIII of 1875, s. 9.

Of landholders on produce of land, for rent due in respect thereof

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 68, 96. | (Be., C.) Act X of 1859, ss. 112, 139.

Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 32. | (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 56, 83 (e).

See **INCUMBRANCES**.Of under-tenant advancing money to preserve *patni taluk* from sale

Ben. Reg. VIII of 1819, s. 13 (4).

Ben. Act VIII of 1865, s. 6.

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 62.

Carriers. *See* **RAILWAY**, 3 (a).

Of pleaider on amount decreed for costs payable to him Act X of 1877, s. 111.

Claim to, on attached property how disposed of Act X of 1877, ss. 278, 282.

Attachment and delivery after sale of property subject to

Act X of 1877, ss. 268, 300, sch. IV, No. 146.

Bailees. *See* **ATTORNEY**; **BAILOR AND BAILEE**; **BANKER**; **FACTOR**; **POLICY BROKER**;
WHARFINGER.*See also* **CROPS**; **INDIGO (Bc., N.)**; **PRINCIPAL AND AGENT**, 4; **SELLER'S LIEN**; **VENDOR**
AND PURCHASER, 3; **WILL**.**LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.**When to be additional Member of Governor General's Council for the purpose of making laws
and regulations 33 & 34 Vic., c. 3, s. 3.

Power of, to seize or authorize seizures for slave trade offences

36 & 37 Vic., c. 88, ss. 2, 3.

Guilty of oppression, triable in England 11 & 12 Wm. III, c. 12.

Salary of 16 & 17 Vic., c. 95, s. 35.

Appointment of 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 29.

. . . . 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 46.

Rules made by, for Non-Regulation Provinces 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 25.

See **REGULATION**.

Of Bengal, Bar to issue of order for performance of duty by . . . Act I of 1877, s. 45 (f).

Power of, to enforce attendance and examination of witnesses, &c., before Legis-
lative Council Ben. Act III of 1866.Of North-Western Provinces. *See* **CAMP**.**LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR'S COUNCIL.**Legislative powers of, generally 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 47, 48.
in respect of European British subjects 34 & 35 Vic., c. 34.**LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.** *See* **COMPANY**, 4.**LIFE ESTATE.** *See* **PARTITION OF ESTATES (Bc.)**, 1.**LIGHT.**Access and use of. *See* **PRESCRIPTION**.

Suits when considered instituted for purposes of	Act XV of 1877, s. 4, expl.
When not provided for by special or local law	Act XV of 1877, ss. 4, 6, sch. II.

LIMITATION OF TIME—*cont.*2. Suits—*cont.*(b) *Period of limitation—cont.*(i) *General—cont.*

- Against trustees and their representatives Act XV of 1877, s. 10.
 On foreign contracts Act XV of 1877, s. 11.
 Against Governor General and Members of Council 21 Geo. III, c. 70, s. 7.
 Before Village Munsifs Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, s. 5.
 Village Pancháyat Mad. Reg. V of 1816, s. 2 (3).
 By actual inventor for assignment of patent fraudulently obtained Act XV of 1859, s. 33.
 Against Secretary of State to recover prize money paid to him 31 & 32 Vic., c. 38, s. 4.
 For waste-lands sold, &c., when good reason exists for not having preferred claim to Collector before sale Act XXIII of 1863, s. 18.
 In cases of wrongful possession on successions Act XIX of 1841, s. 14.
 For recovery of arrears of Abkárí Revenue, Madras Town Act XIX of 1852, s. 13.
 For money against Dekkhan Agriculturist Act XVII of 1879, s. 72.
See also DEKKHAN AGRICULTURISTS, 2.
 For land, rent, &c., in Peshawar District. *See PESHAWAR DISTRICT.*
See ENCUMBERED ESTATES; MATRIMONIAL COURT; NAWAB OF SUBAT.

(ii) *For Suits between Landlord and Tenant, and Revenue Suits.*

- For rent suits Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 18, 40, 51.
 Act X of 1859, ss. 28, 33. | Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 27—30.
 Act XIX of 1868, ss. 104—108. | Ben. Act I of 1879, ss. 42—45.
 For suit to establish title to rent, disallowed by revenue court on interpleader claim
 (Be. C.) Act X of 1859, ss. 77, 140.
 (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 84, 148.
 Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 87.
 for balance of rent after deposit made by tenant and notified, Ben. Act VI of 1862, s. 6.
 Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 31.
 Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 15.
 (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 16.
 to contest liability to ejectment after service of notice
 (P.) Act XXVIII of 1868, ss. 22, 24, 25.
 (O.) Act XIX of 1868, ss. 43, 44.
 (Hazára) Reg. III of 1873, ss. 22, 24, 25.
 by tenant ejected by order of Collector to recover possession
 Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 44.
 to set aside award of revenue court officer as to division or appraisement of crops
 (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 31.
 (P.) Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 18.
 (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, ss. 49, 51.
 for damages for unlawful or unauthorized distress for rent, Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 100.
 (Be., C.) Act X 1859, s. 144.
 (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 88, 94.
 (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 108.
 to contest enhancement of rent notified at settlement Ben. Act VIII of 1879, s. 10.
 by under-tenant claiming compensation payable out of sale proceeds of patni taluq
 sold for arrears Ben. Reg. VIII of 1819, s. 17 (5).
 in revenue court Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 20 (3).
 (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 94.
 (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 102.
 (iii) *For Suits to contest orders of Government Officers.*
 To set aside decision of settlement officer relating to *Boundaries* Act XXVIII of 1860, s. 25.
 award of compensation for act done in enlarging *Embankments* on ground of cor-
 ruption, &c., of arbitrators Act XXXII of 1855, s. 7 (11).
 finding of settlement officers as to *Landed rights* Reg. III of 1872, s. 25.
 order of Collector in enquiry into *Malversation* by public servants, &c.
 Mad. Reg. III of 1832, s. 2.
 order of Collector on claim to *Public lands* or to exemption of non-agricultural
 lands in city Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 135.

LIMITATION OF TIME—*cont.*2. Suits—*cont.*(b) *Period of limitation—cont.*(iii) *For Suits to contest orders of Government Officers—cont.*

- To set aside order of *Refusal to Register* passed by Registrar . . . Act III of 1877, s. 77.
 By Government to cancel special *Registration of tenures, &c.*, on ground of fraud . . . Act XI of 1859, s. 50.
 To contest decision of Board of Revenue regarding resumption of *Revenue-free lands* . . . Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 24.
 To annul *Sale for arrears* of land revenue . . . Act XI of 1859, s. 33.
 To set aside order of Collector confiscating stones illicitly removed from *Stone Quarries* at Chunnar, &c. . . Ben. Reg. II of 1800, s. 12.
 By Government to try claim to *Waste lands* admitted by Collector . . . Act XXIII of 1863, s. 7.
 To contest award of Board of Revenue on claim to *Waste lands* . . . Act XV of 1877, sch. II, art. 1.

(iv) *For Suits to supersede orders of Government Officers.*

- To recover possession of land, application for which has been rejected by Revenue officer (Bn.) Act II of 1876, s. 10.
 For immoveable property after revenue summary suit . . . Bom. Act III of 1876, s. 21.
 For property forfeited to, or seized as liable to forfeiture by, Government . . . Act IX of 1859, s. 20.
 delivered to any person from custody of police by order of Presidency Magistrate . . . Act IV of 1877, s. 244.
 For drift timber, &c., after rejection of claim by forest officer . . . Act VII of 1878, s. 47.
 Ec. suit to establish or claim damages on account of title, disallowed by revenue court, to property attached in execution of decree . . . Ben. Act I of 1879, ss. 121, 126, 130.
 (Be., C.) Act X of 1859, ss. 103, 107, 111.
 (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 181.

(v) *For Suits for acts done under enactments.*

- Where no special provision . . . Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 2.
 Under 33 Geo. III, c. 52 . . . 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 141.
 Under 53 Geo. III, c. 155 . . . 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 124.
 Under *Army Discipline and Regulation Act* . . . 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 163.
Canals and Ferry Act . . . Mad. Act I of 1870, s. 28.
 In connection with alteration or enlargement of *Embankments* . . . Act XXXII of 1855, s. 7 (1).
 Ben. Act VI of 1873, s. 31.
 Under *Excise law* . . . Mad. Act III of 1864, s. 30 A.
 Mad. Act V of 1879, s. 4. | Act XIX of 1852, s. 38.
 Bom. Act V of 1878, s. 67. |
 Under *Foreign Jurisdiction Act* . . . 6 & 7 Vic., c. 94, s. 7.
 41 & 42 Vic., c. 67, s. 8.
 Under *Howrah Bridge Act* . . . Ben. Act IX of 1871, s. 27.
 Against revenue officer relating to assessment or collection of *Land Revenue* . . . Act XXIII of 1850, s. 13. | Act XII of 1851, s. 17.
 Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 59. | Mad. Act VI of 1867, s. 31.
Municipal corporations or their officers for act done in pursuance of duty . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 374.
 Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 409. | Act XV of 1873, s. 43.
 Mad. Act III of 1871, s. 168. | Act IV of 1873, s. 19.
 Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 287. | Act VII of 1874, s. 40.
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 86.
 Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 357. |
 Under *Naval Prize Act*, 1864 . . . 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 51.
 Under *Presidency Police Acts* . . . Act XLVIII of 1860, s. 29.
 Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 75.
 Ben. Act IV of 1866, s. 99.
 Against Deputy Commissioner for assessing or levying salaries of *Rural Police* . . . Ben. Act VIII of 1878, s. 34.
 By or under authority of *Port Commissioners or Trustees* . . . Ben. Act V of 1870, s. 87.
 Bom. Act VI of 1879, s. 87.
 Act XV of 1879, s. 52.
 Under *Presidency Court of Small Causes Act* . . . Act IX of 1850, s. 111.

LIMITATION OF TIME—cont.**2. Suits—cont.****(b) Period of limitation—cont.****(v) For Suits for acts done under enactments—cont.**

By Magistrate or health officer in reference to *Puri Lodging Houses, &c.*

For irregularity in *Sale in execution of decree* of revenue court (Be., C.) Act X of 1859, s. 104.
(N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 170.

Under *Salt Excise Law* Bom. Act I of 1879, s. 122.
Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 62.
Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 42.

Against Magistrate or Village Panchayat under *Village Chaukidari Act*
Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 41.

Against *Village Munsif or Panchayat* on ground of corruption
Ben. Act VI of 1871, s. 63.

Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, s. 35 (1).

Mad. Reg. V of 1816, s. 18 (1).

3. Appeal.**(a) Special extensions.**

Extension of period of, on sufficient cause being shown

Act XV of 1877, s. 5.

(N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 201.

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 247.

(O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 187.

Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 266.

Exclusion of day of judgment appealed against and of time required for obtaining copies of judgment and decree

Act XV of 1877, s. 12.

(N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 202.

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 246.

(O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 186.

Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 205.

(b) Periods of limitation.**(i) To Civil Court from Civil and Revenue Courts.**

When not provided for by special or local law . . . Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, Nos. 150—157.

From Vice-Admiralty Courts 30 & 31 Vic., c. 45, s. 18.

From original judgments, &c. of Chief Court Act XVII of 1877, s. 18.

To Chief Court, Panjáb (P.) Act XVII of 1877, s. 40 (b).

To Deputy Commissioner or Commissioner (P.) Act XVII of 1877, s. 40 (a).

To Commissioner of Division (Bu.) Act XVII of 1875, s. 22.

See CIVIL COURTS (C.).

In Ajmer Reg. I of 1877, s. 22.

See also JHANSI DIVISION.

To Special Court, Burma Act XVII of 1875, s. 83.

To High Court from Parsi Matrimonial Court Act XV of 1865, s. 42.

from decision of Superintendent of Tributary Maháls

Ben. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 11.

from orders of Court of Wards (M.)

Mad. Reg. V of 1804, s. 24 (4) (5).

From order of court in winding up of company Act X of 1866, s. 141.

From composition between company in course of winding up and creditors

Act X of 1866, s. 153.

In suits under Agrarian Disputes Act Ben. Act VI of 1876, s. 30.

In suits against Dekkhan Sardars Bom. Reg. XXIX of 1827, s. 5 (2) (3).

Act XIX of 1835.

From decrees of Inam Commissioner and his assistants, Act XI of 1852, s. 3, sch. A, para. 14.

From decisions of Judge as to apportionment of compensation for water applied to public

purpose Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 24.

In rent suits (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 94.

From Revenue Courts in rent suits to Civil Court

Act X of 1850, s. 161. | Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 69.

Act XVIII of 1873, s. 190. | Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 145.

From Collector, disallowing claim to revenue-free tenure . . . Bom. Act VII of 1863, s. 19 (2).

(ii) Criminal and Magisterial.

When not specially provided for . . . Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, Nos. 150, 154, 155, 157.

LIMITATION OF TIME—*cont.*3. Appeal—*cont.*(b) *Periods of limitation—cont.*(ii) *Criminal and Magisterial—cont.*

- From convictions by Presidency Magistrates Act IV of 1877, s. 167.
 From acquittals by Presidency Magistrates Act IV of 1877, s. 168.
 by Mufassal Court Act X of 1872, s. 272.
 Act XI of 1874, s. 23.
 From Magistrate in cases arising out of disputes concerning apprenticeship
 Act XIX of 1850, s. 24.
 To Police Commissioner from Magistrate of District regarding establishment of fairs
 Bom. Act IV of 1862, s. 6.
 From Magistrate regarding disposal of forest produce seized in connection with an offence
 Act VII of 1878, s. 58.
 To Presidency Magistrates regarding assessment of compensation for removal of offensive trade
 Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 324.
 From assessment of taxation in union Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 336.
 To Magistrate relating to chaukidari assessment Act XX of 1856, s. 20.

(iii) *Revenue and Miscellaneous.*

- To Governor General in Council from orders regarding forfeiture, &c., of vernacular newspapers and books for sedition, extortion, &c. Act IX of 1878, s. 13.
 To Revenue Courts and officers generally
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 245—247, 252. | (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 116.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, ss. 185—187. | Act X of 1876, s. 9.
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 205—208.
 To Revenue officers in rent suits
 Act X of 1859, ss. 152, 156. | Ben. Act I of 1870, ss. 136, 140.
 Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 184, 200. | Ben. Act III of 1868.
 From settlement officers in Házára District Reg. I of 1872, s. 13, rule 54.
 To special Commissioners in redemption suits—
 by private party Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 4 (2).
 by Board of Revenue Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 4 (4).
 In survey and *Boundary* dispute cases Ben. Act V of 1875, ss. 59, 60.
 (Bu.) Act V of 1880, s. 20.
 To Collector from *Canal* officer Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 91.
 Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 67.
 To Commissioner of Division in reference to *Chutiá Nágpur Tenures*
 Ben. Act II of 1869, s. 14.
 From order of *Customs Officer* Act VIII of 1878, ss. 188, 202.
 To Commissioner or Board of Revenue from orders relative to objections to works, &c., on *Embankments* Act XXXII of 1855, s. 5 (4).
 Ben. Act VI of 1873, s. 59.
 From Deputy Collector relative to *Embankments* Ben. Act VII of 1866, s. 8.
 Ben. Act VI of 1873, s. 64.
 From forest settlement officers as to claims to rights in reserved *Forests*
 Act VII of 1878, s. 16.
 From Revenue officers relating to *Hereditary Offices* Bom. Act III of 1874, s. 77.
 Mad. Reg. VI of 1831, s. 5.
 To Commissioner of Division in relation to apportionment, &c., of costs of *Hugli and Burdwan drainage* works Ben. Act V of 1871, ss. 26, 29.
 To Revenue Commissioner as to sufficiency of notice calling for claims to *Inams*
 Bom. Act VII of 1863, s. 9.
 To Board of Revenue against assessment of *Land Revenue* in Madras Town
 Act XII of 1851, ss. 3, 6.
 Mad. Act I of 1876, s. 7.
 From order on petition of objection to *License Tax* Mad. Act III of 1878, s. 16.
 Ben. Act II of 1880.
 Relating to assessment or collection of *Local Rates*.
 (O.) Act IV of 1878, s. 9. | (P.) Act V of 1878, s. 13.
 (N.) Act III of 1878, s. 17. | Mad. Act IV of 1871, ss. 45, 55.

LIMITATION OF TIME—*cont.*3. Appeal—*cont.*(b) *Periods of limitation—cont.*(iii) *Revenue and Miscellaneous—cont.*

To Board of Revenue in cases of *Malversation* by public servants, &c.

Mad. Reg. VII of 1828, s. 6.

To Court of Survey in matters relating to *Merchant Shipping*

Act VII of 1880, s. 8.

From assessments of *Municipal taxation*

Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 47, 61, 86.

Bom. Act III of 1872, ss. 127, 128.

Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 191.

Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 4.

Ben. Act IV of 1876, ss. 79, 115, 116.

From President, Madras City *Municipality* to Standing Committee

Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 44, 322, 330, 334.

Against refusal to register *Municipal voter*

Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 9 D.

Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 5.

Regarding *Mutation of names*, &c.

Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 85, 86.

In *Partition* proceedings

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 132.

Ben. Act VIII of 1876, ss. 142—144.

(O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 92.

(Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 17.

To Commissioner of Division from orders on objections to certificates of arrears of *Public demands*

Ben. Act VII of 1868, s. 23.

To Registrar from refusal to *Register* Muhammadan marriage or divorce

Ben. Act I of 1876, s. 21.

From order of *Refusal to Register* passed by Sub-Registrar

Act III of 1877, ss. 72, 73.

To Collector against summary proceedings of landholders for recovery of *Rent*

Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 18, 40, 43.

As to assessment of *Road-cess*

Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 18, 19, 33, 44.

To Commissioner to set aside revenue *Sale for arrears*

Ben. Act VII of 1868, s. 2.

To Board of Revenue from orders of Collector adjudicating confiscations of *Salt*

Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 22.

From declaration of Collector as to *Treasure Trove* being ownerless

Act VI of 1878, s. 9.

From summary order fining landholder for neglect to furnish supplies to *Troops*

Ben. Reg. VI of 1825, ss. 4, 5.

(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 3, sch. II.

(C.) Act XX of 1875, s. 3, sch.

(Aj.) Reg. III of 1877, s. 3, sch. II.

To Board of Revenue from order regarding *Village cess*

Mad. Act IV of 1864, s. 9.

From order of Magistrate as to assessment of *Zamindari dak cess*, Ben. Act VIII of 1862, s. 7.

4. Applications.

(a) *Exceptions and Extensions.*

Effect of disability of applicant

Act IX of 1852, s. 82.

proceeding *homo fide* in Court without jurisdiction

Act XV of 1877, ss. 7—9.

death before right to apply accrues

Act XV of 1877, s. 14.

fraud

Act XV of 1877, s. 17.

and requisites of acknowledgment of liability

Act XV of 1877, s. 18.

(b) *Periods of limitation.*(i) *For and relating to Execution of Decree.*

In Civil Court

Act X of 1877, s. 230.

Act XV of 1877, sch. II, Nos. 179, 180.

Act XII of 1879, ss. 1, 27, 108.

Exclusion of period of management by Collector from

Act X of 1877, s. 325 A'

Act XII of 1879, s. 50.

In Pesh war District. *See PESHAWAR DISTRICT.*

In rent suit

(Be., C.) Act X of 1859, s. 92.

Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 105.

(N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 162.

(O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 118.

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 58.

Act XVIII of 1876, s. 24.

To stay execution of decree of village munsif on ground of corruption, &c.

Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, s. 29.

LIMITATION OF TIME—*cont.*4. Applications—*cont.*(b) *Periods of limitation—cont.*(i) *For and relating to Execution of Decree—cont.*

- To stay execution of decree of village pancháyats on ground of partiality
 Mad. Reg. V of 1816, s. 11 (2).
 To Collector by decree-holders and persons having claims on property ordered to be sold in
 execution of decree Act X of 1877, s. 322A.
 Act XII of 1879, s. 50.

(ii) *For review of judgment, rehearing, or revision of orders, &c.*

- For review of original judgment of High Court Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 162.
 of Chief Court, Panjáb Act XVII of 1877, s. 18.
 of other courts Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 173.
 in rent suits
 Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 103. | (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 188.
 (Ile., C.) Act X of 1859, s. 154. | Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 138.
 order of Board of Revenue Ben. Reg. III of 1822, s. 5 (6).
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 9.
 in reference to Chutia Nagpur Tenures Ben. Act II of 1869, s. 16.
 Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 106.
 For review of assessment of municipal taxation Ben. Act XVII of 1875, s. 29.
 For statement of case for second appeal by court in British Burma (Aj.) Reg. I of 1877, s. 22.
 For reference of point of law, &c., by first appellate court Act XVII of 1879, s. 36.
 To set aside decision of village munsiff Act X of 1877, s. 99.
 dismissal of suit for default Act XV of 1877, sch. II, No. 163.
 judgment by default or *ex-parte* in revenue snit (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 128.
 Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 58. | Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 66.
 Act XIX of 1873, s. 214. | (Ile.) Act X of 1859, s. 58.
 dismissal of appeal for default in rent suit (Ile., C.) Act X of 1859, s. 158.
 (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 186. | Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 142.
 award of arbitrators, appointed by Civil Court
 Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 158.
 Revenue Court (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 229.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 200.
 in reference to boundary disputes
 Act XXVIII of 1860, s. 20.
 summary order of Collector in reference to survey of lands of tenant
 Ben. Act VI of 1862, s. 10. | Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 38.
 sale for arrears of revenue on ground of irregularity or mistake
 Act XI of 1859, s. 34. | (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 179.
 Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 178. | (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 145.
 order of Collector of Bombay for removal of obstructions to navigation elsewhere
 than in port Act XI of 1853, s. 4.
 order of refusal to register on ground of denial of execution passed by
 Sub-Registrar Act III of 1877, s. 73.
See also REGISTRATION, 3.
 For revision of proceedings of Presidency Magistrates Act IV of 1877, s. 167.
 of assessment of duty on non-agriculturists Bom. Act II of 1871, s. 12.
 Questioning validity of Bombay City municipal election Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 9, C.
 Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 5.
 To President, Madras Municipality, to revise assessments of taxation
 Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 190.
 To have name inserted in list of persons qualified to be elected or to vote in Presidency Muni-
 cipality Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 20, 22.
 Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 20.
 For remission or refund of municipal rates Ben. Act IV of 1876, ss. 92, 95.
 (iii) *For objections to Government orders.*
 To extension of Municipal Act to any town
 Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 8. | (N. O.) Act XV of 1873, s. 4.
 (Bu.) Act VII of 1874, s. 3. | (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 4.
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 4 (2).

LIMITATION OF TIME—*cont.*4. Applications—*cont.*(b) *Periods of limitation—cont.*(iii) *For objections to Government orders—cont.*

To imposition of proposed municipal tax

(N. O.) Act XV of 1873, s. 15. | (Bu.) Act VII of 1874, s. 11.

(P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 7. | Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 21 (2).

To requisitions by Municipal authorities for execution of works, &c., Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 180.

To proposed taxation for local police Act IV of 1872, s. 39D.

. Act XV of 1875, s. 2.

To award by Collector, in absence of parties, of compensation for water applied to public purposes Ben. Act III of 1876, ss. 18, 19.

To order of Collector on claim to waste lands Act XXIII of 1863, s. 5.

To license tax

Bom. Act III of 1878, s. 11. | (N., P., O.) Act II of 1878, s. 12.

Mad. Act III of 1878, s. 13. | Ben. Act II of 1880, s. 18.

To partition of land (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 12.

To registration of tenures, farms, &c. Act XI of 1859, ss. 41, 42, 44.

To opening or closing of separate account with sharer of joint estates

Act XI of 1859, ss. 10, 11.

Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 70, 73.

To specifications, estimates, and accounts of cost of maintaining embankments

Act XXXII of 1855, s. 11.

Ben. Act VI of 1873, ss. 37, 38.

To transfer, construction, &c., of water-courses or village channels

Ben. Act III of 1876, ss. 51, 54.

Act VIII of 1873, s. 24.

Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 18.

To demarcation of boundaries by demarcation officer Act V of 1880, s. 11.

(iv) *For claims to property, &c.*

To stolen or suspicious property seized by the police Act X of 1872, s. 416.

To property forfeited on absconding of accused Act X of 1872, s. 173.

Act IV of 1877, s. 69.

To forest produce, &c., seized on suspicion Act VII of 1878, s. 56.

To property seized on distress warrant and for transfer to High Court of such claim

Act I of 1875, ss. 13, 16.

To property left in hackney carriage or palankeen Ben. Act V of 1866, s. 50.

Mad. Act III of 1879, s. 47.

To deposit in Presidency Court of Small Causes Act IX of 1850, s. 82.

To sale proceeds of cattle seized and sold on account of breach of Panjáb Frontier Cattle Grazing Regulation Reg. I of 1874, s. 8.

To payment or refund of customs duties short or excess levied Act VIII of 1878, ss. 39, 40.

To payment of drawback Act VIII of 1878, s. 51.

To amount of refunds of additional customs duty Act VIII of 1875, s. 23.

To waste-lands advertised for sale Act XXIII of 1863, s. 1.

To surplus proceeds of goods sold for recovery of customs duty, &c.

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 88, 101, 119.

Act VIII of 1875, s. 9.

of forest produce sold for arrears Act VII of 1878, s. 82.

of hackney carriages seized and sold by police, Ben. Act V of 1866, s. 12.

Mad. Act III of 1879, s. 15.

of goods seized and sold for municipal tax or expenses

Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 173, 177, 201, 292, 416.

Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 87.

Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 115, 138, 154, 217, 229, 372.

Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 55, 76, 122, 143.

of goods sold for non-payment of port dues, tolls, and rates

Ben. Act V of 1870, s. 73.

Bom. Act VI of 1879, s. 65.

Act XV of 1879, s. 38.

LIMITATION OF TIME—*cont.*4. Applications—*concl.*(b) Periods of limitation—*concl.*

(v) For compensation.

- For injury caused by march or encampment of troops
 Bom. Reg. XXII of 1827, s. 43. | (Aj.) Reg. III of 1877, s. 3, sch. II.
 Ben. Reg. XI of 1806, s. 5, (2.) | (C.) Act XX of 1875, s. 3, sch.
- On account of water acquired for public purposes Act VIII of 1873, s. 9.
 Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 13.
 Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 32.
- On account of drainage scheme Act VIII of 1873, s. 62.
 Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 45.
 Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 32.

(m) Miscellaneous.

Period of, when not provided for by special or local law

- Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, Nos. 158—180.
 Act XII of 1879, s. 108.
- Special Court deemed High Court for purposes of Act XVII of 1875, s. 83.
- To assess to rent land held rent-free, none (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 30 (e).
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 82, 83.
- To revoke letters of administration granted to Administrator General Act II of 1874, s. 26.
- For filing specification of invention Act XV of 1859, s. 4.
- For issue of distress warrant for rent in Presidency Town Act I of 1875, s. 1.
- To Revenue Courts Act XVIII of 1873, s. 96 (e).
- For recovery of rights to land (Bu.) Act II of 1876, ss. 9, 12, 13.
- By landholder for payment of rent deposited in Court Act XVIII of 1873, s. 54.
- By distrainer for rent, for order for sale of distrained property, Mad. Act VIII of 1805, s. 18.
- For restoration of possession by party dispossessed of land Act XVI of 1838, s. 1 (2).
- To settlement officer complaining of wrongful dispossession Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 14, (4) (5).
- For restoration of village taken under direct management for recovery of revenue Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 162, 163.
- Complaining to Collector of resistance to distraint for rent Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 101. | (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 89.
 (Be. C.) Act X of 1859, s. 145. | (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 81.
- To Collector, to stamp or adjudicate on stamp for instrument -
 executed out of British India Act I of 1879, ss. 17, 31.
 in British India Act I of 1879, s. 31.
 unduly stamped through accident, mistake, or urgent necessity Act I of 1879, s. 38.
- for allowance for spoiled, unused, or misused stamp, Act I of 1879, ss. 51, 52, 54.
- To Chief Controlling Revenue authority for remission of penalties imposed on unduly stamped documents Act I of 1879, s. 42.

5. Prosecutions.

- Against Governor and Members of Council 21 Geo. III, c. 70, s. 7.
- In Queen's Bench British subjects guilty of offences in India 24 Geo. III, c. 25, s. 82.
- Of *Abkari* officer official act Bom. Act V of 1878, s. 67.
 Mad. Act III of 1864, s. 30 (a).
 Mad. Act V of 1879, s. 4.
- For acts arising out of *Apprenticeship* Act XIX of 1850, s. 18.
- For thing done in pursuance of Indian Arms Act Act XI of 1878, s. 33.
- For wrongful seizure of *Cattle* on ground of being diseased Mad. Act II of 1866, s. 16.
- For thing done against *Copyright Act* Act XX of 1847, s. 16.
- For offences relative to *Eastern Frontier* of Bengal Reg. V of 1873, s. 10.
- For *Elephant-hunting* Act VI of 1879, s. 9.
 Mad. Act I of 1873, s. 9.
 Reg. I of 1876, s. 7.
- For offence under *Excise law* Act X of 1871, s. 75.
 Ben. Act VII of 1878, s. 72.

LIMITATION OF TIME—*concl.*5. Prosecutions—*cont.*

For refusing to deliver up plate of *Hackney Carriage* or ticket of driver

Ben. Act V of 1866, ss. 16, 24.
 For smuggling, &c., under *Inland Customs Act* Act VIII of 1875, s. 13.
 For thing done in pursuance of *Land Acquisition Act* Act X of 1870, s. 58.
 For offences under Indian Christian *Marriage Act* Act XV of 1872, s. 76.
 For *Military* offences Act V of 1869, art. 98.

For *Municipal* offences.

42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 163.
 Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 317.
 Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 351. | Mud. Act III of 1871, s. 169.
 Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 422. | Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 317.
 Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 296. | Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 82.

For illegal cultivation of *Opium* Act XIII of 1857, s. 26.
 For act done by *Police* officer in execution of his duty Act V of 1861, s. 42.

For thing done in pursuance of *Presidency Police Acts* Act XXIV of 1859, s. 53.
 Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 42.
 Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 75.
 Ben. Act IV of 1866, s. 99.

For act done by *Rural Police* officer in execution of duty Act XLVIII of 1860, s. 29.
 For offences under *Salt Law* Act II of 1880, s. 19.
 Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 37.

For thing done in pursuance of *Salt Law* Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 42.
 Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 41.
 Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 62.

For act done in pursuance of *Sea Customs Act* Act VIII of 1878, s. 198.
 For offences connected with *Steam boilers* Ben. Act III of 1879, s. 12.
 Bom. Act V of 1873, s. 26.

For thing done in pursuance of Indian *Volunteers Act* Act XX of 1869, s. 26.

6. Miscellaneous.

For payment of balance of purchase money for immovable property sold—

in execution of decree Act X of 1877, s. 307.
 for arrears (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 175.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 142.

For annulment of assessment of land revenue on partition for fraud, &c.
 Ben. Act VIII of 1876, ss. 131, 132. | (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 133.
 (C.) Act XIX of 1863, s. 45. | (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 93.

For cancellation of declaration of status of landholder on ground of error, Act II of 1876, s. 16.
 For revision by Board of Revenue or Government of Commissioner's order for special registry of tenures, &c. Act XI of 1859, s. 49.

For grant of drawback on re-export Act VIII of 1878, ss. 42, 43.
 For levy of fine imposed for offence Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 36.

For recovery by Government of arrears of land revenue in Ca Act XXIII of 1850, s. 7.
 in Ma Act XII of 1851, s. 11.

of License Tax Act III of 1878, s. 20.
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For summary process for levy of arrears of *chaukidari* tax of 1880, s. 25.
 of village *chaukidari* rate f 1850, s. 47.
 of municipal taxes, &c., 1870, s. 33.

of owner's municipal tax from occupier, B Ben. Act ss. 112, 187.
 of 1876, s. 96.

Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 126. | Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 134.
 Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 204. | Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 38.

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For distraint for rent due to landholder Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 69.
 (C., Be.) Act X of 1850, s. 113. | Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 86, 92.

(N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 58. | Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 2.

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- Of jurisdiction of High Courts 28 Vic., c. 15, ss. 3, 4.
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LITERATURE.

Court may resort to book of reference for proof of matter of . . . Act I of 1872, s. 57.
 Provision for revival and improving of 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 43.
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See ANIMALS; CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 3; MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY, 3, 4, & 6.

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- To Native Princes forbidden 37 Geo. III, c. 142, s. 28.
 Members of Board of Revenue prohibited from taking, or from making, to native subordinates
 or landholders, &c., Mad. Reg. I of 1803, s. 40.
 Prohibition against Covenanted Civil Servants making or taking, to or from subordinates,
 landholders, ryots and residents within their jurisdiction, Ben. Reg. XXXVIII of 1793, s. 2.
 Ben. Reg. VII of 1823.
 Mad. Reg. XIX of 1802, s. 2.
 Mad. Reg. II of 1803, s. 61.
 Limitation of time for suit for recovery of . . . Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, Nos. 57-59.
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For public works. *See* LOCAL PUBLIC WORKS LOANS.

To Bombay City Municipal Corporation. *See* BOMBAY CITY MUNICIPALITY, 2 (*c*).

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 (O.) Act IV of 1878, s. 14.

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- To be followed in appointment of patwáris . . . (N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 25, 26, 28.
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- Power to order, in summary revenue suit . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 67.
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2. Corporate Property.

- Public streets, hospitals, dispensaries, schools, choultries, markets, tanks, and wells vested in
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 Annual estimates of receipts and expenditure . . . Mad. Act IV of 1871, ss. 29—31.
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LUNATIC.

1. Offences by and against.
2. Disabilities and Effect of Lunacy.
3. Inquisition into Lunacy.

4. Pauper and Wandering.
5. Criminal.
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1. Offences by and against.

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- Supreme Court, Fort William, may appoint guardians of Charter, 26th March 1774, s. 25.
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 ing person and estate of Act XXXIV of 1858, ss. 12-26.
 Power to apply property for maintenance of, without appointment of committee Act XXXIV of 1858, ss. 27, 28.
 May be removed from India by order of High Court 14 & 15 Vic., c. 81, s. 5.
 Transcript of inquisitions and orders to be transmitted, recorded and acted upon in United
 Kingdom 14 & 15 Vic., c. 81, s. 6.
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(b). Not subject to jurisdiction of High Court.

- Enquiry by District Court into lunacy of, possessed of property Act XXXV of 1858, ss. 2-8, 21.
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- Stay of proceedings against and detention in custody of accused being, at time of enquiry or trial
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2. Municipal Property, Fund, Contracts, and Accounts.
3. Taxes, Tolls, and Payments for Occupation of Lands

4. General Conservancy and Sanitation.
5. Registration of Births and Deaths and Taking of Census.
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1. Constitution and Government.

(a) *Municipal Commissioners.*

- Number, incorporation, nomination, election, qualification and disqualification of
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- General powers of, as to entry on lands and buildings, and summoning and examination of witnesses
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- Meetings, nature, and calling of, conduct of business at, and minutes of proceedings of
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- President. Appointment, removal, and salary of, executive powers vested in, and prohibition against holding other office by
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- Sale, lease and acquisition as for public purpose of land or building
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(b) *Fund.*

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Assessment, demand, &c., when final	Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 104, 105
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MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY—cont.**3. Taxes, Tolls, and Payments for Occupation of Lands—cont.****(b) Tolls on Vehicles and Animals entering Municipal limits.**

- Power to levy and rate of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 100, 174, 176.
 Appointment of officers and toll bars Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 174, 175.
 Composition for, and enforcement of payment of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 177, 179, 180.
 Publication of table of Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 182.
 Exemption of troops, Government stores, and military and police officers from Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 178.
 Illegal or excessive collection of Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 181.

(c) Payment for occupation of lands.

- When occupation unauthorized, rate, collection and recovery of Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 137.
 Power to settle, by contract Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 138, 397.

4. General Conservancy and Sanitation.**Buildings, huts and sheds :—**

- Regulations regarding construction, and to prevent overcrowding of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 253—265, 271, 282, 283, 314, 389 (f).
 Power to prevent overcrowding in Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 315.
 Removal and repair of ruinous, deserted or filthy Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 33 (a), 290—294, 312, 313.

Burial- and burning-grounds :—

- Registration, licensing and control of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 356—367, 389 (j).
 Provision of, by commissioners within or without city Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 368, 369.

Drains (public) and Sewers :—

- Providing, regulation of, and disposal of sewage Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 246—253, 309.

Drains (private), Latrines, and Privies :—

- Construction, maintenance, control and inspection of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 264—274.
 Fishing. Power to prohibit Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 321.
 Gas. Rules regarding laying of pipes for Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 240—245.
 Markets, public. Provision and regulation of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 338—346.
 private. Licensing, regulation and inspection of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 347—354, 389 (i).

- Provision of necessaries in Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 274.
 Nuisances. Procedure for removal of, by Magistrates Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 355.
 at common law saved Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 430.

- Offensive and dangerous trades, regulation of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 33 (a), 322—324, 389 (g).
 Public necessaries. Provision of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 310, 311.

- Public works. Provisions regarding execution of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 245, 284, 295.
 Rubbish and nightsoil. Collection and removal of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 296—309.

Stables, cartstands, timber depôts and slaughter-houses :—

- Licensing and regulation of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 325, 328—337, 389 (g), (h).
 Streets, vesting, construction, paving and repairing of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 33 (d), 226—233.
 private, construction and regulation of, and declaration of, as public Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 234—239.

Rules regarding breaking up, for necessary works

- Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 244, 245, 284, 285.

Regulation and removal of projections and obstructions in

- Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 33 (a), 245, 254, 255, 275—287.

- Naming of, and numbering of houses in Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 288, 289.

- Watering of Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 319.

- Fences and hedges near, regulation of Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 320.

- Swine. Special rules regarding keeping of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 326, 327.

Unwholesome food or drink. Inspection and seizure of, kept for sale, and penalty

- Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 354.

Water. Powers for supply of, and vesting of public tanks, &c., in commissioners

- Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 211—222, 389 (e).

- Rules for supply of, to private houses and buildings Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 141—149.

- Bathing places, power to set apart Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 221, 225.

- Pollution or fouling of stream, well, &c. Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 223—225.

MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY—cont.**4. General Conservancy and Sanitation—cont.**

- Water. Rules regarding laying of pipes for . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 240—245.
 Stagnant, enforcement of cleansing or filling up of places containing
 Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 316—318.

5. Registration of Births and Deaths, and Taking of Census.

- Registrar. Appointment, residence and duties of Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 370—373, 389 (*k*).
 Registers of births and deaths:—
 Keeping and preparation of . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 370, 372.
 To be signed by person giving information . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 379.
 Persons bound to give information of births and deaths, and power to remunerate such persons
 Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 374—378, 380.
 Census, power to take . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 381, 389 (*k*).
 enumerators for purposes of, appointment, duties and powers of
 Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 382—387.
 Military and Naval officers, Masters of merchant vessels,
 persons in charge of Lunatic asylums, Hospitals and
 Prisons, Charitable Institutions and Schools, and Hotel
 and Lodging house-keepers bound to act as
 Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 386.
 Houseless persons to be included in . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 388.

6. Supplemental.

- Bye-laws. Making, confirmation and publication of . Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 341, 389, 394.
 Publication of penalties . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 395.
 Power to take fees for licenses . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 396.
 Notices. Service of, and penalty for, removing, when put up, Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 398, 408.
 Owners and occupiers. Respective liabilities of, in respect of execution of works and payment of
 taxes . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 399—404.
 Limitation of time, notice and tender of amends, in suits against municipality
 Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 409—411.
 Compensation, costs, &c., determination and recovery of
 Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 412—416, 418.
 Distress not unlawful for want of form . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 417.
 Prosecutions. Institution of and limitation of time for Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 421, 422.
 Jurisdiction over a levy of fines, &c., on Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 424—426.
 Award of damage in addition to penalty on . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 423.
 Power to declare limits of municipality . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 4.
 Vehicles for hire, licensing and regulation of . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 158, 159.
 Powers of police as to giving information and arresting for municipal offences
 Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 431, 432.
 Local Funds Act not capable of application to . . . Mad. Act IV of 1871, s. 3.
See HACKNEY CARRIAGES (M.); PRESIDENCY MUNICIPALITIES.

MADRAS CIVIL COURTS ACT Act III of 1873.

MADRAS COFFEE-STEALING PROSECUTION ACT Mad. Act VIII of 1878.

MADRAS EDUCATION ACT. Mad. Act VI of 1863.

MADRAS ENGINEERS. *See* ROYAL ORDNANCE CORPS.

MADRAS EQUITABLE ASSURANCE SOCIETY.

Regulations, general and special meetings, directors and officers of, and suits by and against
 Mad. Act VI of 1869.

MADRAS GENERAL CLAUSES ACT Mad. Act I of 1867.

MADRAS HACKNEY CARRIAGE ACT Mad. Act III of 1879.

MADRAS IRRIGATION AND CANAL COMPANY.

Maximum charge for water supplied by, for purposes other than irrigation, Act XXX of 1865.

- MADRAS JAILS ACT** Mad. Act V of 1869.
- MADRAS LICENSE ACT** Mad. Act III of 1878.
- MADRAS LOCAL FUNDS ACT** Mad. Act IV of 1871.
- MADRAS PIER.**
Tolls for use of, rates, notification, collection, and penalty for evasion of Mad. Act V of 1863, ss. 1—5, 8.
- Penalty for, and procedure on, damage caused to :—
 wilfully Mad. Act V of 1863, s. 6.
 by vessels fouling Mad. Act V of 1863, ss. 9, 10.
 by boats, timber or other floating matter fouling Mad. Act VII of 1871.
- Bye-laws relating to, making and publication of, and penalty for breach of Mad. Act V of 1863, s. 14.
- Power to lay and fence tramway from custom house to Mad. Act V of 1863, ss. 11, 12.
- Power of police to remove obstructions in approaches to Mad. Act V of 1863, s. 13.
- Offences relating to, cognizable by Presidency Magistrate Mad. Act V of 1863, s. 15.
- Power to extend provisions for protection, &c., of, to other piers Mad. Act VII of 1871, s. 7.
- Penalty for cutting adrift boat, &c., made fast to Mad. Act V of 1863, s. 7.
- MADRAS RAILWAY.**
Act for incorporating 16 & 17 Vic., c. XLVI (local and personal).
 amended 17 & 18 Vic., c. XXIX (local and personal).
 See GUARANTEED RAILWAYS.
- MADRAS ROADS.**
 1. Boats or Catamarans plying in. 2. Miscellaneous.
- 1. Boats or Catamarans plying in.**
Licensing and registration of, by Master Attendant Act IV of 1842, ss. 1—5.
Manning of, number of passengers, and quantity of goods to be conveyed on Act IV of 1842, ss. 6, 7.
 Mad. Act II of 1873.
Limit as to time of plying of Act IV of 1842, s. 8.
Inspection of, and suspension or withdrawal of license for, by Master Attendant Act IV of 1842, s. 9.
Prohibited from communicating with in-coming ship except according to rule Act IV of 1842, ss. 11, 18.
Power to board and search boats, &c., and cargo and persons thereon, on suspicion of smuggling Act IV of 1842, s. 19.
To convey cargo only when accompanied by police officer Act XXVIII of 1858, ss. 2, 3.
Police charge in addition to hire to be levied on Act XXVIII of 1858, ss. 1, 4—7.
Offences relating to, how and by whom triable Act IV of 1842, ss. 21—24.
 Act XXVIII of 1858, ss. 3, 5, 8.
- For hire. Duty of owners to attend boat office daily and to provide boats, &c., for night service in rotation Act IV of 1842, ss. 12, 16.
 keep boats dunnaged and seaworthy Act IV of 1842, s. 17.
Power to regulate rates of hire for Mad. Act IV of 1869.
Penalties for demanding excess, or refusing hire Act IV of 1842, ss. 13, 14.
Penalty on boatmen employed in, for neglect of duty Act IV of 1842, s. 15.
Power to extend to other ports regulations as to Act IX of 1846, s. 1.
- 2. Miscellaneous.**
Piers, wharfs and jetties in, exempt from municipal taxation Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 119, 139.
Places for landing goods in Mad. Act I of 1877.
 Act IV of 1842, s. 10.
 anchoring in Act IV of 1842, s. 11.
- MADRAS SALT EXCISE ACT** Mad. Act VI of 1871.

MADRAS TOWN POLICE DISTRICT.**1. Town Police Force.****2. Nuisances and Miscellaneous Offences.****1. Town Police Force.***(a) Constitution and General Powers.*

- Incorporation of, with general police force Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 2.
 Port Police, employment and duties of, and recovery of charges for . . . Act XXVIII of 1858.
 Jurisdiction of, within limits of port of Madras Act XXVIII of 1858, s. 10.
 Application to, of certain provisions of Code of Criminal Procedure
 Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 9.
 Certain vehicles and animals belonging to, exempt from municipal taxation
 Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 156 (e).
 Powers of, as to search and arrest Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 56-59.
 to impound stray animals and kill stray dogs Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 78, 79.
 as to seizure of hackney carriages and arrest of drivers
 Mad. Act III of 1879, ss. 15, 25.
 in reference to municipal nuisances Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 431, 432.
 To assist in seizure and detention of unregistered cart liable to municipal tax
 Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 172.
 toll collectors Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 180.
 To execute process, &c., of Presidency Magistrates Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 11.
 Police Superannuation Fund amalgamated with general Police Superannuation Fund
 Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 3.

(b) Commissioner of Police.

- Appointment, removal and general powers of Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 4.
 Power to appoint, as Presidency Magistrate Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 6.
 Preventive powers of, as Justice of Peace Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 7.
 Deputy and Assistants to, appointment, removal and powers of
 Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 5, 7.
 Power of, to issue search warrants Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 33, 48, 58.
 to license sale, possession and conveyance of gunpowder
 Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 46, 47.
 to take charge of, and deliver moveable property of intestate under Rs. 200 to claimant
 and take security for due administration thereof Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 76, 77.
 to appoint pounds and pound-keepers Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 78.
 for registration and licensing of hackney carriages and their drivers
 Mad. Act III of 1879.
 in reference to property left in hackney carriages Mad. Act III of 1879, s. 47.
 in reference to supply of and levy of charges for Port Police
 Act XXVIII of 1858.
 Empowered to make bye-laws for carrying out objects of Police Act Mad. Act III of 1862.
 Concurrence of, required to municipal permission for temporary erections for festivities, &c.
 Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 281.

2. Nuisances and Miscellaneous Offences.

- Bye-laws, making confirmation, publication and penalty for breach of Mad. Act III of 1862.
 Various offences and powers of police in respect of:—
 Stolen property Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 17, 18.
 Wilful trespass Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 20.
 Reputed thieves Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 23.
 Carrying arms Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 24.
 Taking spirits or drugs into barracks or hospitals or on board vessels of
 war Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 25, 26.
 Taverns, boarding and lodging houses and refreshment rooms
 Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 27-29.
 Disorderly houses Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 30.
 Gaming houses, cheating at games and gaming, and cock-fighting in
 streets Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 31-41.
 Weights and measures Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 44.
 Pawnbrokers and money-changers Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 42, 43.
 Gunpowder Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 45-49.

MADRAS TOWN POLICE DISTRICT—cont.

2. Nuisances and Miscellaneous Offences—cont.

Various offences and powers of police in respect of :—*cont.*

- Public nuisances, drunkenness or disorderly behaviour in thoroughfares. &c. Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 50, 51.
- Misbehaviour at police court or station Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 51.
- Beggars Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 54.
- Cruelty to animals Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 55.
- Mad. Act IV of 1879.
- Pawnbrokers and money-changers in, not to take pledges from children, and to give information as to stolen property Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 42, 43.
- Powers of private persons as to apprehension of offenders Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 57.
- Limitation of time for, notice, tender of amends, and costs in suit or prosecution for thing done by police, &c., in pursuance of duty. Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 75.
- See CATTLE DISEASE; HACKNEY CARRIAGES (M.); MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY; MADRAS PIER; PRESIDENCY MAGISTRATE.

MADRAS UNIVERSITY.

- Incorporation and constitution of Act XXVII of 1857, ss. 1—9.
- Power of, to confer degrees on examination Act XXVII of 1857, ss. 10—15.
- Act XLVII of 1860, ss. 1, 2.

MAFI LAND. See REVENUE-FREE LAND.

MAGAZINE. See COPYRIGHT.

MAGISTRATE.

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| 1. Appointment, Status, and Privileges. | 3. Magistrate having Jurisdiction. |
| 2. Jurisdiction. | 4. Procedure. |

1. Appointment, Status, and Privileges.

- General definition of Act I of 1868, s. 2 (13).
- Ben. Act V of 1867, s. 1.
- Bom. Act X of 1836, s. 1 (7).

Exemption of, from arrest. See ARREST, 1.

Privilege of, as witness. See WITNESSES, 4.

Appointment of, and subordination of, to Magistrate of District and Magistrate of Division

- Act X of 1872, ss. 37, 41.
- Investiture of police officers with certain powers of Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 7.
- Act V of 1861, s. 6.
- Act XXIV of 1859, s. 7.
- Inspectors of Immigrants with powers of Act III of 1876, s. 52.
- Judge of Court of Small Causes with powers of Act XI of 1865, s. 51.

Officers exercising powers of. See MAGISTRATE OF FIRST CLASS.

Not generally subordinate to Court of Session Act X of 1872, s. 37.

Subordination of, to Court of Session as regards submission of records, Act X of 1872, s. 295.

2. Jurisdiction.

(a) Preliminary to Trial.

- To entertain complaints and issue process Act X of 1872, s. 73.
- On complaint of certain offences by civil or criminal court Act X of 1872, s. 471.
- Act X of 1877, s. 643.
- To issue warrant for arrest of offender in Foreign State Act XXI of 1879, ss. 12—17.
- To arrest person committing offence in his presence Act X of 1872, s. 108.
- To arrest foreigner or native British subject travelling without license, under certain circumstances Act III of 1864, ss. 14, 18, 19.
- To issue warrant for arrest and recommitment of convict on revocation of license to be at large Act V of 1871, ss. 25—28.
- To record confession of accused Act X of 1872, s. 122.
- To authorize detention of accused beyond 24 hours Act X of 1872, s. 124.
- To issue search warrant in course of enquiry Act X of 1872, ss. 366, 368.
- As to search, seizure, &c., of illicit salt Mad. Reg. I of 1805, ss. 13, 14, 16.
- Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 16.

MAGISTRATE—cont.**2. Jurisdiction—cont.****(a) Preliminary to Trial—cont.**

- To order detention of letter in post office Act X of 1872, s. 369.
 In regard to taking bail for accused Act X of 1872, ss. 388, 389.
See also BAIL.

(b) Preventive.

- In respect of wandering and dangerous lunatics, or in case of neglect and cruel treatment of lunatics Act XXXVI of 1858, ss. 4, 5, 10.
 To disperse unlawful assemblies by order Act X of 1872, s. 480.
 by use of force Act X of 1872, s. 481.
 by use of military force Act X of 1872, ss. 482—486.
 Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 19.
 Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 47.
 To enrol special police on application of Inspector of Police Act V of 1861, s. 17.
 Act XXIV of 1859, s. 16.
 To disarm person illegally going armed Act XI of 1878, s. 13.
 For causing removal of common nuisances Bom. Act VII of 1867, ss. 33, 34.
 To order removal of municipal nuisances or compliance with municipal requisitions
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 215—220, 230, 251, 252, 273—277.

(c) As to Trial of Offences and Passing Sentences.

- Ordinary powers of the various grades of Act X of 1872, ss. 22, 24, 26, 28, 30.
 Extraordinary powers conferable on various grades of Act X of 1872, ss. 23, 25, 27, 29.
 Power of, as to passing sentences generally Act X of 1872, ss. 20, 309, 314.
 in case of simultaneous convictions Act X of 1872, s. 314.
 of imprisonment in default of payment of fine
 Act X of 1872, s. 309.
 Local Government may not increase, beyond that of grade
 Act X of 1872, s. 37.
 In respect to trial of offences Act X of 1872, ss. 7, 8.
 To try and enquire into offences committed by European British subjects Act X of 1872, s. 72.
 As to offences committed at sea 12 & 13 Vic., c. 96.
 23 & 24 Vic., c. 88.
 As to non-military offences committed by European British subjects in Army. *See ARMY*, 2.
 As to offences relating to embankments Act XXXII of 1855, s. 18.
 In regard to local fund offences Mad. Act IV of 1871, s. 77.
 municipal offences Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 84.
 Act IV of 1873, s. 22. | Act XV of 1873, s. 46.
 Mad. Act III of 1871, s. 170. | Act VII of 1874, s. 43.
 In cases connected with salt excise Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 23.
 Ben. Act I of 1873, s. 2.
 Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 56.
 In offences under Police Act (M.) Act XXIV of 1850, s. 50.
 (Be., &c.) Act V of 1861, s. 35.
 Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 35.
 To punish witnesses for refusal to take oath before military courts
 Ben. Reg. XX of 1825, s. 4.
 (P.) Act IV of 1872, s. 3, sch. I.

See CALCUTTA SUBURBAN POLICE DISTRICT; HACKNEY CARRIAGES; HOWRAH STATION.

(d) Of a Civil nature.

- Not affected by establishment of Court of Small Causes Act XI of 1865, s. 12.
 In disputes between master and apprentice Act XIX of 1850, s. 13—18.
 In case of fraudulent breach of contract by workmen Act XIII of 1859, s. 1—5.
 In disputes between masters and workmen employed in construction of sanctioned public work Act IX of 1860, ss. 1, 2, 3, 8.
 To take affidavits Bom. Act XII of 1866, s. 14.
 To authenticate power-of-attorney, to present document for registration
 Act III of 1877, ss. 33 (b), (c).

(e) Executive and Miscellaneous.

- In regard to licensing, &c., of stage carriages Act XVI of 1861, ss. 2, 3, 10.

MAGISTRATE—cont.**2. Jurisdiction—cont.****(e) Executive and Miscellaneous—cont.**

- As to assessment of damage to ferry by rash navigation . . . Act XVII of 1878, s. 31.
 Act II of 1873, s. 16.
- As guardian for the purpose of binding as apprentice orphan or abandoned poor child or child convicted of vagrancy or petty offence . . . Act XIX of 1850, s. 3.
 Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. II, No. 12 (c).
- To enforce surrender of land acquired for a public purpose . . . Act X of 1870, s. 53.
- To enforce judgment of Collector for ejectment or re-instatement of tenant
 Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 73. | (C., Be.) Act X of 1859, s. 82.
 Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 94. | (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 153.
- To give possession of new estates on completion of partition . . . Ben. Act VIII of 1876, s. 123.
- To enforce maintenance of boundary marks . . . (Bu.) Act VII of 1880, s. 26.
- Employed in collection of revenue to have powers of Collector as to institution of suits, &c.
 Ben. Reg. IV of 1821, s. 7.
- As to disputes relating to amount of salvage . . . Act VII of 1880, s. 75.
- Delegation of powers of Chairman of Municipal Commissioners to any
 Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 29.
- To levy costs of additional police . . . Act XXIV of 1859, s. 15.
- To levy fines, &c., imposed by customs officers . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 193.
- To execute summons and warrant issued by Presidency Magistrate
 Act IV of 1877, ss. 50, 51, 64—65.
- To serve process of Presidency Courts of Small Causes . . . Act IX of 1850, s. 29.
- To execute summons to witness to appear before Court-martial . . . Act V of 1869, art. 122.
- Persons bound to give information to. *See INFORMATION.*
- Public bound to assist in what matters . . . Act X of 1872, s. 91.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 247.

3. Magistrate having Jurisdiction.

- Arrested person to be taken before . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 93, 101, 106.
- Intimation of cognizable offence to be made to . . . Act X of 1872, s. 114.
- Power of, to make preliminary enquiry . . . Act X of 1872, s. 115.
- Report to be made to, when police officer sees no ground for making investigation
 Act X of 1872, s. 117.
- Accused and witnesses to be caused by police to attend before, on completion of investigation
 Act X of 1872, ss. 123, 124, 128, 130, 131.

4. Procedure.

- In trial of summons case . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 203—212.
See also SUMMONS CASE.
- In trial of warrant case . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 213—221.
See also WARRANT CASE.
- In enquiring into case triable by Court of Session or High Court . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 189—202.
- In cases between masters and workmen employed on public works . . . Act IX of 1860, ss. 4—7.
- When commission for examination of absent witness is required . . . Act X of 1872, s. 330.
- On finding, after commencement of trial case to be beyond jurisdiction
 Act X of 1872, ss. 45, 221.
- To what Court of Session, to commit . . . Act X of 1872, s. 63.
 Act XI of 1874, s. 9.
- Execution of sentence of . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 302 A, 307.
 Act XI of 1874, s. 32.
- Order of, for levy of penalties in cases connected with stage carriages, final
 Act XVI of 1861, s. 15.
- Presumption as to record, purporting to be signed by . . . Act I of 1859, s. 111.
 Act I of 1872, s. 80.
 Act VIII of 1876, s. 43.
- Irregularities of, which do not vitiate proceedings . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 32, 144, 203, 216.
 which render proceedings void . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 34, 216.
 in regard to commitment how validated . . . Act X of 1872, s. 33.
- Court-fee on application to, by person having dealings with Government and in relation to such dealings . . . Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 1 (a).

MAGISTRATE—cont.**4. Procedure—cont.**

Court-fee on application to, containing complaint of offence. *See* COMPLAINT OF OFFENCE.
for copy of judgment, &c. *See* COPY.

See AFFIDAVIT; BENCH OF MAGISTRATES; CANTONMENT MAGISTRATE; COMPLAINT OF OFFENCE; IMMIGRATION; JUDICIAL OFFICER; LOAN; MAGISTRATE OF DISTRICT; MAGISTRATE OF DIVISION; MAGISTRATE OF FIRST CLASS; MAGISTRATE OF SECOND CLASS; MAGISTRATE OF THIRD CLASS; POWER OF ATTORNEY; PRESIDENCY MAGISTRATE; RECORDS; REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, &c.; SEALS; SEARCH WARRANT; STATE OFFENCES; SUMMONS; TERRITORIAL WATERS; WARRANT OF ARREST; WHIPPING.

MAGISTRATE OF DISTRICT.

1. Appointment, Status, &c.
2. Jurisdiction and Powers.

- 3 Powers in respect of Police.

4. Reports, Notices, &c., to be made and given to.

1. Appointment, Status, &c.

Appointment and powers of Act X of 1872, s. 35.
In Regulation Provinces to be civil servant 24 & 25 Vic, c. 54.
Investiture of, in Non-Regulation Provinces, with extraordinary powers for trial of offences
and passing sentence on offenders Act X of 1872, s. 36.
Ordinary powers of Act X of 1872, ss. 21, 30.
Powers of officer temporarily succeeding to office of Act X of 1872, s. 55.
Ex-officio visitor of District Jail Boml. Act II of 1874, s. 45.
Who to act as marriage registrar Act XV of 1872, s. 7.
Officers superior in rank to, exempted from service as jurors or assessors Act X of 1872, s. 406.
Subordination of all magistrates in district to Act X of 1872, ss. 37, 40.
Act III of 1880, ss. 3, 28.
Delegation to, of power of appointment of Magistrates of division Act X of 1872, s. 40.
Not subordinate to Court of Session Act X of 1872, s. 37.

2. Jurisdiction and Powers.**(a) Judicial and Executive.**

Local limits of Act X of 1872, ss. 38, 39.
Act XI of 1874, s. 4.
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In reference to dramatic performances Act XIX of 1876, ss. 2—4, 6, 8, 10.
As to vernacular newspapers and books containing seditious matter, &c. Act IX of 1878, ss. 3, 4, 14.
With reference to the registration of emigrants:—
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In respect of municipal works beyond limits of Presidency Town Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 218.
Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 325.
In reference to offences connected with emigration Act VII of 1871, s. 82.
Mad. Act V of 1860, s. 20.
In cases under the British Burma Labour Law Act III of 1876, s. 3.
In awarding penalties under salt law Act XVII of 1840.
Act VII of 1852, s. 2.
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With reference to unclaimed property Act V of 1861, ss. 25—27.
As to establishment and control of pounds, and appointment, &c., of pound-keepers Act I of 1871, ss. 4—6, 12, 14, 17.
As to removal of obstructions in navigable rivers. *See* RIVERS.
To assist troops marching through district. *See* TROOPS.
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(b) Appellate, Controlling and Revisional.

Appeal to, from convictions by Magistrates of 2nd and 3rd class Act X of 1872, s. 266.
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MAGISTRATE OF DISTRICT—cont.**2. Jurisdiction and Powers—cont.****(b) Appellate, Controlling and Revisional—cont.**

Power of revision of. *See* REVISION.

to call for and examine records of subordinate Magistrates . . . Act X of 1872, s. 295.
to report irregularities and defects to High Court . . . Act X of 1872, s. 296.
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by localities when specially authorized by Local Government

to frame, alter and annul rules for guidance of Magistrates' Benches . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 48, 49.

Limited to ordinary powers in passing sentence on proceedings recorded by subordinate
Magistrate . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 52, 53.
. . . Act X of 1872, s. 46.
. . . Act XI of 1874, s. 7.

Power of, to demand security for good behaviour on proceedings recorded by Magistrate of
division . . . Act X of 1872, s. 504.

to release persons imprisoned on default of furnishing security for good behaviour . . . Act X of 1872, s. 511.

to order restoration of property or proceeds thereof, forfeited for absconding of
accused . . . Act X of 1872, s. 173.

to discharge at any time recognizances and sureties for keeping the peace . . . Act X of 1872, s. 500.

to cancel license for sale, possession, &c., of arms, &c., by whomsoever granted . . . Act XI of 1878, s. 18 (a).

Control of, over Cantonment Magistrate. *See* CANTONMENT MAGISTRATE.

Sanction of, required to prosecution for illegal possession of arms, &c.

Power of, to fix number of process-serving peons for his own and subordinate courts . . . Act XI of 1878, s. 29.

Act VII of 1870, s. 22.

See also APPEAL, 2.

(c) For execution of orders passed by courts beyond jurisdiction.

To levy fine imposed by Court of Session on juror or assessor for non-attendance . . . Act X of 1872, s. 414.

To endorse warrant for attachment and sale of property of accused and sureties on forfeiture of
recognizances . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 396, 397.

Act X of 1875, ss. 137, 138.
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order for distress and sale of complainant's property in order to realization of
compensation . . . Act X of 1872, s. 209.

To execute warrant issued by Political Agent for extradition of offender in Native State . . . Act XXI of 1879, s. 12.

Publication by, of sentence of court-martial in certain cases . . . Act V of 1869, art. 158.

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(d) Miscellaneous.

Power of, to make or authorize tender of pardon to accused . . . Act X of 1872, s. 347.

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to instruct Government Prosecutor to prosecute case on appeal . . . Act X of 1872, s. 269.

to appoint prosecutor for case committed to Court of Session . . . Act X of 1872, s. 202.

Publication of list of jurors and assessors at office . . . Act X of 1872, s. 401.

3. Powers in respect of Police.

Police subject to general control and direction of . . . Act V of 1861, s. 4.

Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 5.

Additional police. Employment of, with sanction of . . . Act V of 1861, s. 13.

Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 14.

Cost of, to be assessed by, in disturbed and dangerous districts . . . Act V of 1861, s. 15.

in places where mischief to telegraphs is repeated-
ly committed . . . Act I of 1876, s. 16.

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Power of, to authorize senior police officer to exercise powers of District Superintendent in the latter's absence Act X of 1872, s. 138.
to call for and inspect general police diary Act V of 1861, s. 44.

4. Reports, Notices, &c., to be made and given to.

Copy of order authorizing detention of accused for more than 24 hours, to be sent to Act X of 1872, s. 124.
Report of all arrests to be made to Act X of 1872, s. 132.
Copy of finding and sentence of Court of Session to be sent to Act X of 1872, s. 302.
Notice of appeal to be given by Appellate Court to Act X of 1872, s. 279.
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Order for attendance as witness or accused of prisoner confined in another district to be sent through Act XV of 1869, s. 6.
Report as to unprofessional conduct of pleader to be made to High Court through Act XVIII of 1879, s. 14.

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Rules to be made by, regarding use, &c., of dharmshalas, liquor shops, public wells, town-gates and places of public resort Bom. Reg. XII of 1827, s. 19 (1).
regarding the exercise of rights to cut firewood and use forage, &c. Bom. Reg. XII of 1827, s. 19 (2).
confirmation of, by High Court, enforcement of, and suit to contest Bom. Reg. XII of 1827, s. 19 (6) (7).
Administration of village police vested in Bom. Act VIII of 1867, s. 3, &c.
Power of, to fine village community for robbery committed in, or robbers traced to village Bom. Reg. XII of 1827, s. 37.

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MAGISTRATE OF DISTRICT (Be.).

To be *ex-officio* Commissioner and Chairman of Municipalities within District Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 17, 29.
Superintendence of ferries vested in Ben. Reg. VI of 1819, s. 2.
Ben. Act I of 1866, s. 2.
See FERRIES (Be.).
Duties and powers of, in reference to saráis and puráis Act XXII of 1867.
May be directed to exercise functions of municipal commissioners on their failure Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 318.
Duties of, in respect to examination and audit of budget accounts of municipalities Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 63—66, 74, 170.
Recovery by, of municipal taxes beyond limits of municipality Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 118.
Power of, to depute municipal police for duty beyond municipal limits Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 166.
Duties and powers of, in respect of Unions Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 324, 374, &c.
To enforce surrender of records to successor of kánúngo Ben. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 9, 10.
Ben. Reg. I of 1819, s. 4 (1).
Duties of, with reference to immigrants into labour districts Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 16, 17, 57, 72—89.
control of recruiters, &c., for, and registration of emigrants to labour districts Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 16, 17, 19, 32, 40, 41, 43—46.
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MAGISTRATE OF DISTRICT (N.). *See* VILLAGE POLICE AND ROAD POLICE.**MAGISTRATE OF DISTRICT (P.).**

Power of, with sanction of Commissioner and subject to appeal to Chief Court, to fine village under Track Law Act IV of 1872, s. 42.
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MAGISTRATE OF DISTRICT (Aj.)—cont.

- Investiture of, with powers under section 36, Code of Criminal Procedure, Reg. I of 1877, s. 40.
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- Limits of jurisdiction of Act X of 1872, s. 39.
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 Ordinary powers of Act X of 1872, ss. 22, 24, 26, 28.
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MAGISTRATE OF DIVISION (Be.).

- To be *ex-officio* Commissioner and Chairman of Municipalities within Division Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 17, 29.
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MAGISTRATE OF FIRST CLASS.

- Jurisdiction of, in respect to trial of offences Act X of 1872, s. 7, sch. IV.
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- Power of, to commit European British subject to High Court or Court of Session Act X of 1872, ss. 75, 77.
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Power of, to order investigation by police of non-cognizable offence Act X of 1872, s. 110.
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 Act X of 1872, s. 330.
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To recover fines imposed by court-martial on volunteers Act XX of 1869, ss. 4, 22.
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- Prize ship to be delivered to 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 16.

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- 1. Miscellaneous Incidents of the Contract of Service.** | **2. Offences and Criminal Breach of Contract by Servant.**

1. Miscellaneous Incidents of the Contract of Service.

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 Penalty for breach of contract to perform work in connection with sanctioned public work Act IX of 1860, s. 8.
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- When to be Conservator of Port Act XII of 1875, s. 8 (a).
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1. General. | 2. Christian. | 3. For Dissolution of Marriage of Native Converts. | 4. Parsi.

1. General.Effect of judgment of. *See* JUDGMENT.**2. Christian.**

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MERCHANT SHIPPING.

1. Ships and Ship-owners.
2. Masters and Seamen.
3. Passengers.
4. Cargo.
5. Prevention of Accidents.

6. Casualties and Wrecks.
7. Pilotage.
8. Special Rules of Evidence in Matters relating to.
9. Miscellaneous and Supplemental.

1. Ships and Ship-owners.**(a) Nationality.**

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(b) Liability of Ship-owners.

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Penalties and sums payable by ship-owners leviable by distress of ship . Act I of 1859, s. 113.

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31 & 32 Vic., c. 129, ss. 1, 2.

Registrars out of United Kingdom. Appointment and powers of 32 & 33 Vic., c. 11, s. 6.

Name of ship, rules as to Act X of 1841, s. 17.

Shares in ships within Indian Trustee Act Act XXVII s. of 1866, s. 2.

See COASTING VESSELS (Bo.).

(d) Measurement of Ships.

Powers of colonial governors to appoint surveyors for 31 & 32 Vic., c. 129, s. 3.

Measurement of tonnage. Certificate of Act X of 1841, s. 7.

Regulations as to Act X of 1841, ss. 8—11.

For the purpose of ascertaining amount of port dues Act XII of 1875, ss. 50, 51, 61.

MERCHANT SHIPPING—cont.**1. Ships and Ship-owners—cont.****(d) Measurement of Ships—cont.**

- For the purpose of ascertaining amount of coast light dues . . . Act IX of 1879, s. 9.
 Port dues leviable on registered tonnage . . . Act XII of 1875, s. 51 (a).
 Coast light dues leviable on registered tonnage . . . Act IX of 1879, s. 9 (a).

(e) Offences in relation to Ships.

- Penalty for obtaining passage surreptitiously in ship . . . Act I of 1859, s. 98.
 going on board of ship before her arrival . . . Act I of 1859, s. 77.
 loosening vessel from moorings . . . Act XII of 1875, s. 21.

See also SHIP.

(f) Miscellaneous.

- Shipment of stores for voyage free of customs duty . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 28.
 Arms, ammunition and military stores forming part of ordinary equipment exempt from Indian Arms Act . . . Act XI of 1878, s. 1 (a).
 Shipowners prohibited from carrying letters . . . Act XIV of 1869, s. 6.
 Shipowner's lien for freight, priority and preservation of, on goods landed by Port Commissioners or Trustees . . . Ben. Act V of 1870, ss. 68, 70—73.
 Bom. Act VI of 1879, ss. 61—65.
 Act XV of 1879, ss. 30—33.

2. Masters and Seamen.**(a). Certificates to Officers.**

- Master's certificate of service . . . 17 & 18 Vic., c. 104, s. 135.
 Masters, mates and engineers, colonial certificates to . . . 32 & 33 Vic., c. 11, s. 8.
 and mates, examination of, and certificates to . . . Act I of 1859, ss. 9—16.
 of certain ships manned by Asiatics exempted from rules as to certificates . . . 4 Geo. IV, c. 80, s. 25.
 Act IV of 1875, s. 29.
 Masters, mates and engineers. Suspension and cancellation of certificates of . . . Act IV of 1875, ss. 5—23.
 Act XIII of 1878, s. 3.

See also INLAND STEAM-VESSELS.

- Engineers. Examination of, and certificates of competency and service to . . .
 (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, ss. 16—25, 32. | Bom. Act IV of 1873, ss. 14—23.
 (Bu.) Act XV of 1879, s. 43. | Ben. Act I of 1868, ss. 7—17.
 Certificates granted in England available for . . . (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, s. 23.
 Ben. Act I of 1868, s. 15.
 Bom. Act IV of 1873, s. 2.

(b) Engagement of Seamen and Apprentices.

- Licenses to supply seamen . . . Act I of 1859, ss. 18—20.
 Agreements with seamen. Form and contents of . . . Act IV of 1875, ss. 24—27.
 Execution, publication and production of . . . Act I of 1859, ss. 22—35.
 Native seamen and lascars. Engagement of, in foreign ships . . . Act I of 1859, ss. 115—117.
 Special provisions regarding engagements of . . .
 4 Geo. IV., c. 80, ss. 25—34. | Act IV of 1875, s. 26.
 17 & 18 Vic., c. 104, s. 544. | Act XIII of 1876, ss. 5, 8.
 17 & 18 Vic., c. 120, s. 16. |
 Exemption of contracts for service of, from provisions of Emigration Act . . . Act VII of 1871, s. 22.
 Mad. Act V of 1866, s. 2.
 Act V of 1877, s. 49.
 Apprentices to sea-service . . . Act XIX of 1850, ss. 5, 7, 10.

(c) Rights and Privileges of Seamen during service.

- Obligation of owner to seamen as to unseaworthiness . . . Act VII of 1880, s. 6.
 Provisions and water . . . Act I of 1859, ss. 64—66, 68.
 Medicines and medical attendance . . . Act I of 1859, ss. 67, 69.
 Accommodation . . . Act I of 1859, s. 70.
 Act XIII of 1876, s. 9.

MERCHANT SHIPPING—*cont.*2. Masters and Seamen—*cont.*(c) *Rights and Privileges of Seamen during service—cont.*

- Right to make complaint Act I of 1859, s. 72.
 Restrictions on recovery of debt from, during voyage Act I of 1859, s. 74.
 Antiscorbutics and medical inspections, power of Governors out of United Kingdom to provide for 30 & 31 Vic., c. 124, ss. 6, 10 (5).
 Imposition by lodging-house keepers on, and detention of effects of, seamen how punishable Act I of 1859, ss. 75—78.
 Foreign masters and seamen exempted from special provisions regarding reporting of arrival by foreigners Act XII of 1864, s. 8.

(d) *Termination of Seamen's service.*

- Delivery of account and certificates on discharge Act I of 1859, ss. 42, 43.
 Discharge of seamen in India Act I of 1859, ss. 41, 44, 46.
 not shipped in British India, special rule regarding Act XII of 1876, s. 4.
 Distressed seamen. Evidence as to fact of persons being, and penalty on master for refusing to accept Act XIII of 1876, s. 3.
 Power to appoint persons to sue for expenses and wages of Act VII of 1880, ss. 60, 66.
 Provisions for relief of, not coming under Merchant Shipping Act Act XIII of 1878, ss. 1, 2.
 Provisions for relief of, not coming under Merchant Shipping Act Act VII of 1880, s. 64.
 Penalty on masters leaving native, in distress in England Act VII of 1880, ss. 54—67.
 Liability of ship-owner or agent for expenses of removal from India of discharged European sailor becoming vagrant 17 & 18 Vic., c. 120, s. 16.
 Compensation on discharge before voyage Act IX of 1874, s. 31.
 See LASCARS.

(e) *Seamen's Wages.*

- Right to Act I of 1859, ss. 35, 47—53.
 Limit of advance of Act I of 1859, ss. 36, 37.
 Allotment of Act I of 1859, ss. 38—40.
 Settlement of Act I of 1859, s. 46.
 Time for payment of Act I of 1859, ss. 41, 53.
 Remedies for Act I of 1859, ss. 44, 45, 55—58, 113.
 Forfeiture of, and deductions from Act XIII of 1878, ss. 1, 2.
 Attachment, sale, assignment of, or charge upon, invalid Act I of 1859, ss. 42, 49, 52, 65, 90, 96.
 Expressed in foreign coin, amount payable in India for Act I of 1859, s. 73.
 Expressed in foreign coin, amount payable in India for Act I of 1859, s. 54.
 Act XIII of 1876, s. 10.
 Suit for, limitation of time for Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 101.
 Vice-Admiralty Court to have jurisdiction in 2 Wm. IV, c. 51, s. 6.

(f) *Property of deceased Seamen.*

- Regulations as to wages and effects of deceased seamen and distribution of their property Act I of 1859, ss. 50, 59—63.
 See WILL, 2.

(g) *Discipline and Crimes and Offences.*

- Misconduct endangering ship or life or limb Act I of 1859, s. 79.
 Removal of master and appointment of new master Act I of 1859, s. 80.
 Act IV of 1875, s. 23.
 Desertion and breaches of duty to employers Act I of 1859, s. 83—96.
 of seamen not shipped in British India Act XIII of 1876, s. 6.
 power of master or mate to arrest or cause arrest of seamen for Act X of 1872, s. 106.
 Enticing to desert and harbouring deserters Act I of 1859, s. 97.
 See BOMBAY TOWN POLICE DISTRICT, 2; CALCUTTA POLICE DISTRICT, 2; HOWRAH STATION.



MERCHANT SHIPPING—cont.**2. Masters and Seamen—concl.***(g) Discipline and Crimes and Offences—cont.*

- Deserters from foreign ships, apprehension and detention of . . . 12 & 13 Vic., c. 25, s. 1.
 15 & 16, Vic., c. 26, ss. 1—6.
 Act XII of 1875, s. 74.
- Penalty on master, if a European deserter from the army be concealed on his ship
 Act XI of 1856, s. 2.
- Power to regulate in Madras ports the description of knives to be carried by seaman on shore
 Mad. Act II of 1872.
- Incompetency or misconduct of certificated officers . . . Act IV of 1875, ss. 3—23.
 Act XIII of 1878, s. 3.
- Imprisoned seaman, special rules regarding release of, before termination of sentence and
 return on board ship . . . Act I of 1859, s. 88.
 Act XII of 1876, ss. 7, 8.
- Penalty on master of ship bringing European convicts to India . . . Act IX of 1874, s. 25.
- Jurisdiction in offences . . . Act I of 1859, s. 112.

(h) Miscellaneous.

- Shipping offices. Establishment, business and expenses of, and fees payable in
 Act I of 1859, ss. 2—8.
- Master of ship bound to furnish certain information regarding passengers, and penalties for
 refusing, or giving false, information . . . Act III of 1864, ss. 20—22.
- Masters prohibited from carrying letters . . . Act XIV of 1866, s. 6.
- Masters of ships other than mail ships, duties of with regard to receipt and delivery of letters
 Act XIV of 1866, ss. 31—34.

3. Passengers.*(a) In Passenger Steamers.*

- Periodical survey, and appointment, powers and duties of surveyors
 Ben. Act V of 1862, ss. 1—3, 8. | Bom. Act II of 1864, ss. 1—3, 8.
 Ben. Act I of 1868, ss. 2, 3. | Bom. Act IV of 1873, ss. 4—7, 12.
 (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, ss. 3—5, 9, 26.
- Certificate of survey of, grant, duration, publication of, and fees for
 Ben. Act V of 1862, ss. 4, 10—12. | (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, ss. 6, 10—12, 29—31.
 Ben. Act I of 1868, ss. 4, 5. | Bom. Act II of 1864, ss. 4, 10—12.
 Ben. Act III of 1871. | Bom. Act IV of 1873, ss. 11—13.
- Port clearance not to be granted nor pilot assigned to vessel without
 (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, ss. 7, 27, 28. | Bom. Act II of 1864, ss. 5, 6.
 Ben. Act V of 1862, ss. 5, 6. | Bom. Act IV of 1873, s. 6.
 Ben. Act I of 1868, ss. 1, 3.
- Power to cancel . . . (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, s. 13.
 Ben. Act V of 1862, s. 13.
 Bom. Act II of 1864, s. 13.
- Second survey on refusal of, and penalty thereon
 Ben. Act V of 1862, s. 14.
 Bom. Act II of 1864, s. 14.
 (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, s. 14.
- not to be granted to vessel not having certificated engineer
 (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, ss. 20, 21.
 Ben. Act I of 1868, ss. 11—13.
- Special survey of British steamer
 Ben. Act V of 1862, s. 7. | Ben. Act I of 1868, s. 3.
 Bom. Act II of 1864, s. 7. | (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, s. 8.
- Delegation of powers of Chief Commissioner in respect of, to Rangoon Port Commissioners
 (Bu.) Act XV of 1879, s. 43.
 Bom. Act II of 1864, s. 15.
- Requirement as to boats and buoys for . . . Bom. Act II of 1864, s. 15.
- Offences relating to, punishment, trial and procedure for levy of fines for
 (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, ss. 26—33. | Ben. Act I of 1868, s. 3, 4.
 Ben. Act V of 1862, ss. 3, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 15. | Bom. Act II of 1864, ss. 3, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 16.

MERCHANT SHIPPING—cont.**3. Passengers—cont.****(b) Native Passengers.****(i) Passenger Vessels.**

Application of Act to what	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 2, 5.
To sail, and take on passengers, only from certain ports	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 6, 29.
Notice of day of sailing	Act VIII of 1876, s. 7.
Survey, entry and inspection of	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 8, 14, 30.
Certificates to be granted to master of	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 9—13, 15, 16, 33.
refused where cargo dangerous or dangerously stowed	Act VIII of 1876, s. 15.
exhibition of copies of	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 17, 31.
Rules as to accommodation in	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 19, 22, 49.
Supply of provisions, fuel, medicine and water in	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 11 (c), 18, 20 (b), 46.
Equipment of	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 10, 14, 46.
Long voyage, rules for	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 5, 22—28, 48.
Short voyage, rules for	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 5, 19—21, 48.
Port clearance for	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 9, 26.
Sailing to or from port in Red Sea, bond to be given by master of	Act VIII of 1876, s. 26.
bound to touch at Aden	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 27, 28, 35.
Information regarding to be sent to port of embarkation, and to be receivable in evidence	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 44, 45.

See also (ii) and (c) (i) below.

(ii) Passengers.

Definition of	Act VIII of 1876, s. 5.
Application of Act to Asiatic and African	Act VIII of 1876, s. 2 (c).
Number of, allowed	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 10, 19, 22, 44, 49.
penalty for excess	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 36, 37.
Scale of supply of provisions to	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 34, 46 (a).
Contracts by, for supply of their own provisions	Act VIII of 1876, s. 18.
Additional, at intermediate ports	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 20, 25.
Statement of, on long voyage	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 23, 32.
Report of deaths of, on voyage	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 21, 24, 32.
Bill of health of, when required	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 26, 27, 35.
when to be refused	Act VIII of 1876, ss. 28, 35.
Penalty for landing at place other than that contracted for	Act VIII of 1876, s. 38.
Shipwrecked, to be forwarded by Colonial Governor or Consuls in case of voyages from Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay to Mauritius, Jamaica, British Guiana, Trinidad, St. Lucia and Grenada, or from ports in British India to ports in the Red Sea or Persian Gulf under Native Passenger Ships Act	Act II of 1860, ss. 1—4.

(iii) Miscellaneous.

Legal proceedings to be instituted before what officers	Act VIII of 1876, s. 39.
in what place	Act VIII of 1876, s. 40.
by what officials	Act VIII of 1876, s. 41.
depositions when witnesses cannot be found, receivable in	Act VIII of 1876, s. 43.
Officers to carry out Act, appointment of	Act VIII of 1876, s. 47.
Fines, leviable by distress on ship	Act VIII of 1876, s. 39.
application of	Act VIII of 1876, s. 42.

(c) Emigrants to Foreign Territory.**(i) Emigrant Vessels.**

Survey, inspection and licensing of	Act VII of 1871, ss. 40, 56 (5), 76, 79.
Bond to be executed by master of	Act VII of 1871, ss. 40, 79.
Rules as to accommodation in	Act VII of 1871, ss. 41, 77.
Mad. Act V of 1866, s. 14.	
Provisions, fuel and water for, according to probable length of voyage	Act VII of 1871, ss. 42, 56 (a), 77, 83, 84.

MERCHANT SHIPPING—*cont.*3. Passengers—*cont.*(c) *Emigrants to Foreign Territory—cont.*(i) *Emigrant Vessels—cont.*

Surgeon, medicines and stores to be carried by

Act VII of 1871, ss. 42 (2), 56 (3), (4), (6), 70, 77.

Certificates of clearance for Act VII of 1871, ss. 44, 77.

Time of sailing for Act VII of 1871, s. 46.

Leaving Calcutta, special rules regarding Act VII of 1871, ss. 52, 53, 80.

Going to Seychelles, special proviso in case of sickness on board of Act VII of 1871, s. 55.

To French colonies, to carry European surgeon and interpreter Act VII of 1871, s. 70.

Penalties for offences by masters of Act VII of 1871, ss. 76—80.

Mad. Act V of 1866, s. 14.

Power of customs officers to detain and search, for prevention of illegal embarkation

Act VII of 1871, s. 81.

Probable length of voyages for Act VII of 1871, ss. 83, 84.

Steamers may start at any time of year Act VII of 1871, s. 46.

probable length of voyage for, to be declared by Local Government

Act VII of 1871, s. 83.

Act and Rules not to apply to vessels in service of Admiralty or belonging to Her Majesty

Act VII of 1871, s. 86.

(ii) *Emigrants.*

Supply of extra clothing to, in case of voyage to place westward of Cape of Good Hope

Act VII of 1871, s. 43.

Refusing to embark, punishable under section 492, Indian Penal Code

Act VII of 1871, s. 45.

Lists of, to be made out Act VII of 1871, ss. 49—51.

Not to be received on board without passes, or unless included in lists

Act VII of 1871, ss. 49, 78.

Mad. Act V of 1866, s. 14.

Provisions of Act to be explained to and copies of Act to be kept on board open to inspection by

Act VII of 1871, ss. 48, 54.

Proportion of women and children, allowed Act VII of 1871, s. 56 (r) and proviso.

(d) *Emigrants to British Burma.*(i) *Emigrant Vessels.*

Survey and licensing of Act III of 1876, ss. 36—38, 86 (f), (g).

Rules as to accommodation, supply of provisions and water, and medicines, and medical officers on

Act III of 1876, ss. 86 (i) to (l).

procedure on embarkation in Act III of 1876, s. 86 (h).

—of, at port of debarkation Act III of 1876, ss. 45—47.

Passengers.

Lists of, and certificates furnished to master Act III of 1876, s. 39.

Refusal of, to embark section 492, Indian Penal Code, Act III of 1876, s. 40.

(e) *Emigrants to Legal.**Emigrant Vessels.*

Licensing of, and fee therefor Ben. Act VII of 1873, s. 62.

Despatch of, and fraudulent alteration of Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 63, 64.

Rules as to provisions, medical and other stores, medical officers, cooks, &c., for

Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 69, 70.

Powers of Magistrates to inspect, control and detain in course of voyage

Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 72—80, 89.

Penalty for and jurisdiction as to breach of rules regarding Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 90, 91.

(ii) *Emigrants.*

List and passes of, and rules regarding number of Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 61, 65—68.

Medical examination and disembarkation of Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 71, 81—89.

MERCHANT SHIPPING—cont.**3. Passengers—cont.***(e) Emigrants to Labour Districts, Bengal—cont.**(ii) Emigrants—cont.*

Power of Magistrates to detain, in case of sickness, overcrowding, &c.

Ben. Act VII of 1873, ss. 75—80, 89.

Penalty for desertion by Ben. Act VII of 1873, s. 92.

*(f) Emigrants to Straits Settlements from Madras Presidency.**(i) Emigrant Vessels.*

Only vessels licensed under Native Passengers Act and with certificate from Protector to be used as Act V of 1877, ss. 33, 42, 43.

Prosecutions of masters of, to be instituted by Protector Act V of 1877, s. 46.

Power of customs officers to detain and search, for prevention of illegal embarkation, &c.

Act V of 1877, s. 47.

(ii) Emigrants.

Not to be received on board without passes Act V of 1877, ss. 34, 35, 43.

Lists of, to be made out by master Act V of 1877, ss. 36, 43, 45.

Penalty for landing, at other than specified port Act V of 1877, s. 44.

Prosecutions relating to, to be instituted by Protector of Emigrants Act V of 1877, s. 46.

4. Cargo.

Bill of lading, rights of consignee and endorsee of Act IX of 1856, ss. 1—3.

Rules regulating taking in or discharge of Act XII of 1875, s. 7 (c).

Discharge and shipment of. *See* MADRAS ROADS; SEA CUSTOMS, 3 (b), (c).

See RESPONDENTIA BOND.

See below, 5 (b).

5. Prevention of Accidents.*(a) In Ports.*

Power of Local Government to make rules and regulations for Act XII of 1875, s. 7.

Powers of Port Officers to remove obstructions, raise wrecks, extinguish fires, &c.

Act XII of 1875, ss. 8—19.

Ben. Act III of 1872, ss. 3, 4.

Prohibition of, and penalties for certain acts likely to endanger safety of shipping

Act XII of 1875, ss. 20—42.

See also 4 above; PORTS.

(b) Dangerous Cargo.

Refusal of certificate to native passenger ship on account of dangerous, or dangerously stowed

Act VIII of 1876, s. 15.

Restrictions on stowage of grain, nuts, &c. Act VII of 1880, s. 32.

See GUNPOWDER; INFLAMMABLE OIL.

(c) Unseaworthiness.

Unseaworthy ship, defined Act VII of 1880, s. 4.

taking or sending to sea, penalty for Act VII of 1880, s. 5.

Unsafe ship, power of Local Government to detain and survey and procedure thereon

Act VII of 1880, ss. 7—10, 49.

appointment of detaining officers and their powers in respect of

Act VII of 1880, ss. 11, 12.

appeals and references in respect of, to court of survey

Act VII of 1880, ss. 9, 10, 13—24.

to scientific referee

Act VII of 1880, ss. 24—26.

costs and damages incidental to detention of, how paid

Act VII of 1880, ss. 27—31.

enforcement of detention of Act VII of 1880, ss. 45—48.

delegation of powers for detention of, to Port Commissioners or Trustees

Act VII of 1880, s. 53.

security when demandable on complaint as to Act VII of 1880, s. 30.

Ship surveyors, examination, qualification, fees, &c. of Act VII of 1880, ss. 6, 69.

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MERCHANT SHIPPING—cont.**5. Prevention of Accidents—cont.***(d) Marks and Equipments.*

Deck lines and load lines, marking of, and penalties for neglecting to mark

Act VII of 1880, ss. 33—43.

Fog signals lights, power to appoint inspectors for ascertainment of provision of

Act VII of 1880, s. 81.

enforcement of provision of

Act VII of 1880, ss. 82, 83.

(e) Miscellaneous.

Punishment for rash navigation of ship, exhibiting false lights or buoys, and conveying passengers in overloaded or dangerous ship

Act XLV of 1860, ss. 280—282.

6. Casualties and Wrecks.*(a) Reports and Inquiries.*

Report of accident to, loss of, or damage of, ship whether British or Foreign

Act IV of 1875, s. 3.

Act XIII of 1878, s. 4.

Investigation of shipping casualty by special court appointed by Local Government

Act IV of 1875, s. 4, &c.

Admiralty or Criminal Court

Act IV of 1875, s. 5, &c.

Investigation of the cause of explosion on steam-vessels

(Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, s. 15.

Ben. Act I of 1868, s. 6.

Act XV of 1879, s. 43.

Ben. Act IV of 1873, ss. 8—10.

*See INLAND STEAM-VESSELS.**(b) Wreck.*

Defined

Act VII of 1880, s. 71.

Receivers of, appointment of

Act VII of 1880, s. 73.

notice of finding wreck to be given to

Act VII of 1880, ss. 74, 79.

powers of, as to sale and disposal of proceeds of wreck

Act VII of 1880, ss. 75, 78.

Powers of Port Officers and Port Commissioners for removal of

Act XII of 1875, s. 15.

Ben. Act III of 1872, ss. 3, 4.

Remuneration for custody of

Act VII of 1880, s. 75.

Ben. Act III of 1872, ss. 3, 4.

(c) Salvage.

Right to, and recovery of, in ports

Act VII of 1880, s. 75.

Right of seaman to

Act I of 1859, s. 48.

7. Pilotage.

When compulsory

Act XII of 1875, s. 38.

Fees chargeable for, with sanction of Governor General in Council

Act XII of 1875, s. 61.

Pilots, duty and powers of, to cause signal to be hoisted at signal station

Act XII of 1875, ss. 63—65.

*See PILOTS (Be.).***8. Special Rules of Evidence in matters relating to.**

Certified copies of extracts from book of ship registry receivable

Act X of 1841, s. 22.

Copy of release for wages attested by shipping master receivable

Act I of 1859, s. 46.

Statement given by shipping master to master of payment of wages of seamen, receivable as against owner

Act I of 1859, s. 46.

Copies of entries and certificates of desertion of seaman abroad admissible

Act I of 1859, s. 89.

Entries in official logs of ships to be received

Act I of 1859, s. 108.

Former depositions of witnesses when receivable in subsequent legal proceedings relating to shipping

Act I of 1859, s. 111.

Act IV of 1875, s. 16.

Act VIII of 1876, s. 43.

Certificate signed by Governor or Consul, of expenses incurred on behalf of shipwrecked passengers receivable

Act II of 1860, s. 4.

Report of Consul or Customs officer as to particulars relating to native passenger ships receivable

Act VIII of 1876, ss. 44, 45.

MERCHANT SHIPPING—concl.**8. Special Rules of Evidence in matters relating to—cont.**

Certificate of Customs officer as to departure with port clearance or failure to bring to, of vessel, receivable as *prima facie* evidence Act VIII of 1878, s. 185.

Certificate by Collector of Customs as to amount of port dues payable, receivable Act XII of 1875, ss. 54, 55.

9. Miscellaneous and Supplemental.

Ship's documents, delivery of Act I of 1859, s. 99.

Official logs, mode of keeping entries in and custody of Act I of 1859, ss. 103—110.

Foreign ships not liable to general provisions regarding merchant shipping

Notice how served on master of ship Act I of 1859, s. 114.

Conflict of laws Act XII of 1875, s. 9.

Legal proceedings where to be taken 17 & 18 Vic., c. 104, s. 290.

See ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS; COAST LIGHT DUES; CONVOY; QUARANTINE; SEA CUSTOMS; SHIPS.

MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1854.

Shares in ships registered under, come within Indian Trustee Act Act XXVII of 1866, s. 2.

Section 213. Appointment of persons to sue under Act XIII of 1878, s. 1.

Sections 211—213. Certificate by Secretary to Local Government as to seaman being distressed to be conclusive evidence in proceedings under Act XIII of 1876, s. 3.

Sections 292—294 applied to passenger steamers plying to and from ports in Bombay Bom. Act II of 1864, s. 15.

Provisions of Part III of, as applied to India, to be enforced throughout empire 17 & 18 Vic., c. 104, ss. 288, 289.

MESNE PROFITS.

Definition of Act X of 1877, s. 211.

Act XII of 1879, s. 22.

See also INTEREST.

Questions regarding, when determinable in course of execution proceedings and when by separate suit Act X of 1877, s. 244.

Suit for, by absent person whose estate has devolved 18 & 19 Car. II, c. 11, s. 4.

may be joined with suit for immoveable property Act X of 1877, s. 44, Rule (a).

Bom. Act VIII of 1869, s. 51.

approximate amount of claim to be stated in plaint on Act X of 1877, s. 50.

limitation of time for Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 109.

Power of Court to decree, from date of institution of suit for immoveable property to what date Act X of 1877, s. 211.

Act XII of 1879, s. 22.

to determine amount of, by decree or reserve enquiry as to Act X of 1877, s. 212.

Act XII of 1879, s. 22.

Decree for, enforceable by immediate attachment before determination of amount Act X of 1877, s. 255.

See COURT FEE, 3; LOCAL INVESTIGATION.**MESS ACCOUNT.**

Preferential charge on military man's estate 26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 4.

MESSAGES. See ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH.**METAL. See MINES.****METROPOLITAN.**

Bishop of Calcutta to be 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 94.

MIDNAPORE. See MEDNIPUR.**MILITARY BAZARS (Bo.).**

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Superintendent of, appointment of, and subordination of, to Commanding Officer Bom. Reg. XXII of 1827, ss. 22, 23, 30, 32, 33.

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- Superintendent of, powers of, for procuring attendance and making examination of witnesses
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- jurisdiction of, in criminal cases
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- sentences and decrees of, when to be confirmed by Commanding Officer
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- powers of, not affected by Indian Articles of War Act V of 1869, Part I (f).
- jurisdiction and procedure of, not affected :—
by Code of Criminal Procedure . . . Act X of 1872, s. 541 (d).
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- Attachments and arrests for debt how executed in . . . Bom. Reg. XXII of 1827, s. 34.
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MILITARY CANTONMENTS.

1. Constitution of and Taxation in.
2. Jurisdiction in.
3. Police in.
4. Arrests in.

5. Rules for regulation of.
6. Spirituous Liquor, Wine, or Intoxicating Drugs.
7. Miscellaneous.

1. Constitution of and Taxation in.

- Power to declare detachment stations to be . . . Mad. Act I of 1866, s. 25.
- Appointment of, as registration sub-district . . . Act III of 1877, s. 9.
- Not to be included within limits of municipality, except with consent of Government of India
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- Power to divide for purposes of Chaukidari Act . . . Act III of 1880, s. 13.
- Power to direct levy of Municipal tax in . . . Act III of 1880, ss. 21, 22.
- Power to prohibit or exempt classes of persons from taxation in . . . Act III of 1880, s. 24.
- Application of taxes levied in . . . Act III of 1880, ss. 23, 35.
- Power to impose, and application of proceeds of, tax on importation of grain, sugar, &c., into
(Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 39.

2. Jurisdiction in.**(a) Of Cantonment Magistrate.**

Establishment of Court of Small Causes and appointment of Magistrates for. See CANTONMENT MAGISTRATE.

Establishment of Court of Small Causes in. Effect of, as to jurisdiction of military courts
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(b) Of Cantonment Joint Magistrate.

Civil jurisdiction of :—

- Nature of . . . Act III of 1859, s. 1.
- Effect of, on rules for trial of small suits in military bazars (Bo.) Act III of 1859, s. 3.
- Suspension of military courts of request by . . . Act III of 1859, s. 2.
- Exclusive as to persons amenable to Articles of War . . . Act III of 1859, s. 4.
- Registered traders only allowed to sue in court of . . . Act III of 1859, s. 6.
- Procedure of, and power of, to award compensation to defendant, in civil suits
Act III of 1859, ss. 7, 8.
- Not affected by Mufassal Courts of Small Causes . . . Act XI of 1865, s. 12.
- Suspension of, where Cantonment Magistrates are Judges of Small Cause Courts
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Court fee on application to, in suits under Rs. 50 in value

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8. Police in.

Powers of officer in charge of, not affected by Indian Articles of War Act V of 1869, pt. I (f).
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Power of, to arrest without warrant persons illegally possessing or selling intoxicating liquor Act III of 1880, s. 17.

Execution of criminal process of arrest in . . . Ben. Reg. XX of 1810, ss. 19, 20.
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Of military persons or persons attached to, or serving with the army, how conducted
Mad. Act I of 1866, s. 15.

See also 6 below.

Making, and confirmation of, penalty for and jurisdiction over breach of

Act III of 1880, ss. 25—30.
Mad. Act I of 1866, ss. 17—24.
Bom. Act III of 1867, ss. 9—16.

To provide for occupation and registration of lands and houses, prevention of public nuisances and contagious diseases, and registration of births, deaths and marriages, &c.

Act III of 1880, s. 27.
Mad. Act I of 1866, s. 19.
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Power to make rules as to occupation of land the property of Government in
Ben. Reg. XX of 1810, s. 26.

Breach of, triable by Commanding Officer only in default of Cantonment Magistrate
Act III of 1880 s. 33.

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As to contagious diseases. Power to extend beyond cantonment limits

Act III of 1880, ss. 31, 32.
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Power to extend Police nuisance sections to	Act III of 1880, s. 10. Mad. Act I of 1866, s. 13.
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See also HACKNEY CARRIAGES; INOCULATION.

Licenses for manufacture or sale of spirituous or fermented liquors in, to be granted with consent of commanding officer Act X of 1871, s. 81.

Arrest or search in excise cases in, to be previously notified or subsequently reported to, commanding officer Act X of 1871, s. 82.

Ben. Act VII of 1878, s. 81.

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6. Spirituous Liquor, Wine, or Intoxicating Drugs—cont.

- Application of general excise law to Act X of 1871, s. 82.
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 Unlicensed sale of, to European or Eurasian soldiers and their wives, or to camp-followers
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 Mad. Act I of 1866, ss. 30, 31.
 Bom. Act III of 1867, ss. 21, 22.
 Unauthorized possession of, by camp-followers, pensioners or their wives
 Act III of 1880, s. 16.
 Mad. Act I of 1866, s. 32.
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 Arrest of persons illegally selling or possessing, and seizure and confiscation of, and rewards to
 informers regarding Act III of 1880, ss. 17—19.
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 Restrictions as to, not to apply to sale by medical practitioners, chemists, or druggists
 Act III of 1880, s. 20.
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 Rules regarding sale, possession and conveyance of spirits in Act XVIII of 1853.
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7. Miscellaneous.

- Menial servants of officers in, triable by native court-martial for breach of rules
 Ben. Reg. XX of 1810, s. 4.
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 Ben. Reg. XX of 1810, ss. 7—12.
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- Expenses for, a preferential charge on estate of deceased soldier 26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 4.

MILITARY COURTS OF REQUESTS.

1. European.

- Constitution, jurisdiction and procedure of 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, ss. 141, 142.
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2. Native.

- Constitution, jurisdiction, procedure, &c. Act XI of 1841, ss. 2—12.
 Extension of jurisdiction to persons other than enlisted soldiers Act XII of 1842, s. 2.
 Execution of decree of, beyond jurisdiction Act XXXIII of 1852, ss. 1—8.
 Unregistered *bázár* man may not sue in Act XII of 1842, s. 1.
 Beyond frontier. Jurisdiction of, conferred Act XI of 1841, s. 17,
 may be suspended by Governor General in Council
 Act XII of 1868, s. 1.
 Jurisdiction of, suspended in cantonments where Joint Magistrates are invested with civil
 jurisdiction Act III of 1859, s. 2.
 on establishment of Cantonment Small Cause Court
 Bom. Act III of 1867, ss. 2, 31. | Act III of 1880, s. 8.
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 Exemption of plaint and petition for execution from Court-fee Act VII of 1870, s. 19, vi.
 Rules for trial of small suits in cantonments in Bombay not affected by appointment of
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MILITARY DEBTS.

Preferential charges on estate of deceased soldier 26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 4.

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MILITARY LUNATICS. See LUNATICS, 6.**MILITARY MEN.**

To what extent liable to jurisdiction of ordinary courts for non-military offences
42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 41.
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MILITARY OFFENCES.

Punishment and trial of. *See* COURT-MARTIAL, 1.

MILITARY PRISONS.

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MILITARY PRISONERS.

Irregular imprisonment of, how punishable 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 21.
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MILITARY PROFESSION.

Exempt from municipal tax on professions in Madras City. Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 100, 103.

MILITARY SECRETARY.

May authorize Administrator General to secure and distribute the effects of soldiers in certain cases Act II of 1874, ss. 21, 65.
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MILITARY SERVICE. See NATIVE PRINCES.**MILITARY STORES.**

Exemption of, from tolls Mad. Act II of 1868, s. 15.
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MILLS. See SMOKE.**MIND. See INFIRMITY.****MINERALS.**

Included in forest produce Act VII of 1878, s. 2.
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MINES.

Reservation of right of Government to
Bom. Act V of 1870, s. 69. | (Bu.) Act II of 1876, s. 8 (b).
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See also GOLD WASHINGS.
Lease of land for, at fair rent not void by sale for arrears (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 167.
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See LEASE; ROAD CESS (Be.), 1 (d); PUBLIC WORKS CESS (Be.).

MINHAIDARS. *See* **KANUNGOS.**

MINISTER OF RELIGION.

Not bound to solemnize marriage of native convert whose marriage has been dissolved on the ground of change of religion Act XXI of 1866, s. 19.

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MINISTERIAL OFFICERS.

In civil courts. *See* **CIVIL COURTS.**

In other courts and offices, appointment, duties, punishment and dismissal of

(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 39 (b).

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1. Status.

2. Disabilities.

3. Custody and guardianship of.

4. Suits by and against.

1. Status.

National status of 33 & 34 Vic., c. 14, s. 10.

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(P.) Act IV of 1872, s. 5.

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2. Disabilities.

Incompetent to contract Act IX of 1872, s. 11.

Agent, appointment of, binding as between principal and third parties, Act IX of 1872, s. 184.

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Marriage of Christian. *See* **MARRIAGE, 2 (a) (b).**

consent of guardian to in case of persons not professing certain specified religions

Act III of 1872, ss. 2 (3), 10.

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Act III of 1872, s. 2 (2).

Settlement of property of, in anticipation of marriage with consent of father or High Court

Act X of 1865, s. 45.

Widow, or widower, consent not required to marriage of

Act XV of 1872, s. 3.

Guardian of, entitled to act in proceedings with reference to the acquisition of land for public purposes

Act X of 1870, s. 3.

Voting by, proprietor or shareholder of Presidency banks

Act XI of 1876, s. 58.

Legacy payable to, may be paid to Official Trustee

Act XVII of 1864, s. 32.

Challenge to juror on ground of being

Act X of 1875, s. 47 (a).

See **DISABILITY; NECESSARIES.**

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3. Custody and guardianship of.

Claim regarding to be made to District Court by application, and procedure thereon

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Act IX of 1861, s. 6.

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See also **APPRENTICE; COURT OF WARDS; DISQUALIFIED PROPRIETORS; DISTRICT COURT, 3 (c); EUROPEAN BRITISH MINOR; GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANK; GUARDIAN; HIGH COURT, 3 (b); LEASE, 2; LEGACY; MORTGAGOR AND MORTGAGEE, 5 (b); PROBATE AND ADMINISTRATION, 2; TRUSTEE, 2; UNDIVIDED HINDU FAMILY; WILL, 2.**

MINORS—*cont.*

4. Suits by and against.

- To be brought through next friend or guardian *ad litem* . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 440—444, 464.
 Guardian *ad litem* to be appointed, on application for execution of decree against, personal representative . . . Act X of 1877, s. 460.
 Suit for wages, piecework or work as a servant may be prosecuted by, in Presidency Courts of Small Causes . . . Act IX of 1850, s. 31.
 Next friend of, or guardian *ad litem* for, who may be . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 445, 457 464.
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- Having property, guardians of, appointment, powers and duties of . . .
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MINORS (Bo.). *Not European British Subjects.*

- Care of person and property of, vested in District Court subject to appeal to High Court . . .
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 Duties of, as to education and marriage of ward . . . Act XX of 1864, ss. 25—29.
 Powers of District Court for providing for education of . . . Act XX of 1864, ss. 25—28.
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- Care of person and property of, vested in District Court, subject to appeal to High Court . . .
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 Power of District Court to direct Collector or Court of Wards:—
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MINORS (Be., N., P., O., Bu.). *Not under Court of Wards & not European British Subjects—cont.*
 Power of District Court to direct Collector or Court of Wards:—

to retain charge of persons and shares of disqualified proprietors, on cessation of
 disqualification of one or more proprietors of estate under Court of Wards

Act XL of 1858, ss. 14, 15.
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Certificate of Administration to property of:—

Application for, to District Court by person entitled, relative, friend or Collector

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Guardian of. Appointment, removal and powers of . . . Act XL of 1858, ss. 7, 8, 11, 21, 23.

Duties of, as to education of ward . . . Act XL of 1858, s. 25.

No person to institute or defend suit on behalf of, without certificate . . . Act XL of 1858, s. 3.

Power of Collector to make provision for custody of, in anticipation of custody being assumed
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Education, custody and guardianship of, when in charge of Deputy Commissioner

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Estates of, exempt from sale for arrears of land revenue . . . Ben. Act IX of 1879, ss. 24—26.

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Establishment and management of . . . Act XXIII of 1870, ss. 3, 24—27, 28 (8) (9) (10).

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By soldier, when punishable as military offence . . . 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 5 (2), 17.

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Mad. Act V of 1863, ss. 6, 7.

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Renders agreement caused thereby voidable . . . Act IX of 1872, ss. 14, 19.
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with ordinary diligence . . . Act IX of 1872, s. 19 except.

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Effect of, as barring specific enforcement of contract . . . Act I of 1877, ss. 26 (c), 28 (b).

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As to subject of agreement, causing, when amounts to misrepresentation
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As to law in force in British India does not render agreement void . . . Act IX of 1872, s. 21.

As to law not in force in British India renders agreement voidable . . . Act IX of 1872, s. 21.

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Act XII of 1879, s. 35.

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MORTGAGOR AND MORTGAGEE.

1. Rights and liabilities of mortgagee.

2. Suits between.

3. Instruments relating to mortgage contract.

4. Miscellaneous.

5. English Law.

1. Rights and liabilities of mortgagee.

(a) Generally.

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Advancing money on mortgage by manager of an encumbered estate not bound to see to appli-
cation thereof . . . Act VI of 1876, s. 18.

Act XXIV of 1870, s. 19.

Act XIV of 1877, s. 25.

Not entitled to share in proceeds of sale of property sold subject to mortgage

Act X of 1877, s. 295.

Act XII of 1879, s. 46.

Right of to prevent forfeiture of mortgagor's holding by payment of land revenue

Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 80.

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Mad. Act VI of 1867, ss. 17, 19.

See also MORTGAGOR AND MORTGAGEE (Bo.), (Be., &c.).

Redemption of mortgage, right of purchaser of property sold as unencumbered to have purchase money applied in Act 1 of 1877, s. 18.
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Charged on estate of testator or intestate to be payable primarily out of estate charged in exoneration of personality Act XXIII of 1855, s. 1.

(b) Rights and liabilities of Mortgagee.

Power of, to sell, call for title-deeds and conveyance, insure or appoint receiver, on default of payment, or after notice, implied in every mortgage Act XXVIII of 1866, ss. 6—19.

Purchaser from, exercising power of sale, not bound to enquire into application of purchase-money or circumstances of sale Act XXVIII of 1866 ss. 7, 8.

Of trust property not bound to see to right application of mortgage-money Act XXVIII of 1866, s. 31.

Transfer by High Court of immoveable property, stock, Government security or rights vested solely or jointly in, who is minor or lunatic Act XXVII of 1866, ss. 4, 6, 8, 9.

Power of High Court to convey in place of, who has died without entering into possession, and whose heir is unknown, out of jurisdiction, or refuses to act Act XXVII of 1866, s. 19.

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Mortgagor not personally liable in absence of express agreement Bom. Reg. V of 1827, s. 15 (1).

Profits of mortgaged property to be taken in lieu of interest in absence of express agreement Bom. Reg. V of 1827, s. 15 (2).

Right of either party to sue for defrayal of debt from mortgaged property Bom. Reg. V of 1827, s. 15 (3).

MORTGAGOR AND MORTGAGEE (Be., N., O., P., C., Aj.).**By way of conditional sale.**

Right of redemption preserved by tender or deposit in District Court, of amount due at any time before foreclosure Ben. Reg. I of 1798, ss. 2, 4.

Mortgagee in possession, to account for proceeds of estate Ben. Reg. XVII of 1806, s. 7.

Rate of interest allowed where none stipulated Ben. Reg. I of 1798, s. 3.

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Foreclosure of mortgage obtained only by application to District Court, and on expiry of one year from notification thereof to mortgagor Ben. Reg. XVII of 1806, s. 3.

Extension of above provisions in part or whole to Central Provinces Act XX of 1875, s. 3, sch.

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- Decree for delivery of, to state alternative damages Act X of 1877, s. 208.
- Suit for, valuation of Act VII of 1870, s. 7, iii, iv (a).
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See also DEPOSITARY; INTERLOCUTORY ORDER; PAWNOR AND PAWNEE; PERSONAL PROPERTY; SPECIFIC MOVEABLE; STOLEN PROPERTY; SUCCESSION.

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 procedure and powers of person distraining Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 15-30.
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 Rule of decision in civil courts in what questions

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(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 3 (b).	(C.) Act XX of 1875, s. 5.
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Administered by Supreme Court in suits between Muhammadans 21 Geo. III, c. 70, s. 17.

Enforced in civil courts in Bombay in absence of specific legislation Bom. Reg. IV of 1827, s. 26.

Followed in cases of succession to land in Bengal Ben. Reg. XI of 1793.
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MUKADDAM (Be.).

Settlement when made with in Katak Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 4 (9) (10).

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Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, ss. 49, 50.

MUKARRARI TENURE (Be.).

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Ben. Act VII of 1868, ss. 12—14.

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Power of settlement officers to determine claims to and make settlement on behalf of holders of, in mahals under settlement Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 17.

Rules for determining validity of grants of revenue-free lands, applied to grants of

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Power of High Court to make rules declaring functions of Act XVIII of 1879, s. 11.

Chartered High Court to make rules regarding, on appellate side

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Reg. IV of 1876, s. 4, sch. paras. 4 (d), 14 (b).

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Right of accused to be defended by, subject to court's permission Act X of 1872, s. 186.

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Act X of 1875, s. 31.

Employment of and allowance of fees for, in rent suits in revenue courts

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Exemption of, from arrest while attending court. *See* ARREST, I.

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MUKHTARNAMA.

Court-fee on, when presented for conduct of one case to—

High Court or chief controlling revenue authority

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Commissioner of revenue, circuit, customs or division

Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 10 (b).

any other civil, criminal or revenue court

Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 10 (a).

MULE. *See* CATTLE; CATTLE DISEASE; GLANDERS AND FARCY; POUNDS.

MUNICIPALITIES.

1. Municipal Officer.

2. Municipal Fund.

3. Municipal Tax.

4. Municipal Nuisance.

5. Supplemental.

1. Municipal Officer.

Court-fee on application to, relating to conservancy or improvement

Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 1 (a).

Complaint by. *See* COMPLAINT.

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2. Municipal Fund.

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4. Municipal Nuisances.

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MUNICIPALITIES (M.).

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|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Constitution and Government. | 4. Conservancy and Sanitation. |
| 2. Municipal Property, Fund, Contracts and Accounts. | 5. Registration of Births and Deaths. |
| 3. Rates, Taxes, Tolls, Fees. | 6. Supplemental. |

1. Constitution and Government.**(a) Commissioners.**

- Appointment, removal and election of Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 7—10.
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 Duty of, as to trade license tax. *See* TRADE LICENSES.

(b) President and Vice-President.

- Appointment and powers of Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 10, 22—24, 27, 37, 48.
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2. Municipal Property, Fund, Contracts and Accounts.**(a) Property.**

- Public streets, hospitals, dispensaries, schools, choultries, markets, tanks and wells vested in corporation Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 13, 15.
 Power of corporation to acquire streets and purchase, sell or lease lands Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 14, 18.
 Compulsory acquisition of land for municipal purposes Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 19, 109.

(b) Fund.

- Revenue and application of Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 17, 29—31, 55, 76, 98, 122, 143, 160.
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- Annual estimate of expenditure and report of proceedings . Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 32—34.
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3. Rates, Taxes, Tolls, Fees.

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 Power to levy, amount and assessment of, and recovery of by prosecution before a magistrate Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 38, 57—62.
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 Fees for registration of carts and vehicles without springs, power to levy, amount and recovery of Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 38, 73—76.
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MUNICIPALITIES (Bo.).

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| 1. Constitution and Government. | 4. General Conservancy and Sanitation. |
| 2. Municipal Property, Fund, Contracts, and Accounts. | 5. Registration of Births, Marriage and Deaths, and Census. |
| 3. Taxes, Tools, &c. | 6. Supplemental. |

1. Constitution and Government.**(a) Commissioners.**

- Incorporation of, use of seal by, and power of, to hold property, and contract Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 5.
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 Power of, for making rules and bye-laws. *See* 6 below.
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 Appointment, remuneration, and general powers of Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 14 (2) (a) (b) (d).
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2. Municipal Property, Fund, Contracts, and Accounts.**(a) Property.**

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(b) Fund.

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Streets. Vesting, construction, improvement, &c., of . . . Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 17, 28.

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places in Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 30, 41, 42, 47—52, 64.

Regulation of fences and hedges near Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 43.

Naming of, and numbering of houses in . . . Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 45.

MUNICIPALITIES (Ho.) *concl.*4. General Conservancy and Sanitation—*cont.*

- Unwholesome food and drink. Powers for search, seizure and destruction of
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 68.
- Vaccination and inoculation. *See KARACHI.*
- Water, power to set apart bathing-places Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 60.
 fouling and corrupting Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 61.
 stagnant, filling up and cleansing places containing . . . Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 62.

5. Registration of Births, Marriage and Deaths, and Census.

- Power to make bye-laws regarding Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 72.
- Registrar at Karachi. *See VACCINATION.*

6. Supplemental.

- Powers of Government to create, abolish, unite towns for, and declare class of municipalities
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 4, 6, 16, 19, 20.
 Bom. Act I of 1879, ss. 5, 6.
- Rules and bye-laws, preparation, confirmation, repeal and publication of
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 14, 70, 72, 95.
- Notices, form and service of Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 75, 76.
- Owners and occupiers, respective liabilities of, as to works ordered to be executed
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 77—79.
- Damages, costs and expenses, determination, payment and recovery of
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 81, 83, 85.
- Power of Police to arrest for, and give information of, nuisances, &c.
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 87.
- Prosecutions, institution of, jurisdiction over, limitation of time for, and award of damages on
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 82—85.
- Limitation of time, notice of suit, and tender of amends in action against corporation or officers
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 86, 97.
- Inspection of municipalities by, and delegation of powers of Government to, Police Commissioners
 Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 98, 99.
- Date of introduction of Act into Sindh Bom. Act I of 1879.

MUNICIPALITIES (Be.).

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|---|--|
| 1. Constitution and Government. | 4. General Conservancy and Sanitation. |
| 2. Corporate Property, Funds, Contracts and Accounts. | 5. Registration of Births and Deaths. |
| 3. Rates, Taxes, Fees and Tolls. | 6. Supplemental. |

1. Constitution and Government.

(a) *Commissioners.*

- Continuation of previous Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 4, 7.
- Number, appointment, election, qualification, resignation, retirement and removal of
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 15—28, 57.
- Ex-officio*, definition and declaration of Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 17.
- Incorporation of, and suits by and against Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 31.
- Rules for transaction of business of, and minutes of proceedings of
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 40—45, 58, 313 (a).
- Powers of, for entry and inspection for purposes of assessment or prevention of evasion of
 tax or detection of nuisance Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 91, 131, 200, 274, 277.
- Protection of, in removing nuisances Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 220, 252.
- Power to compel performance of duties by Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 268—270, 318.
- Restrictions on actions against Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 374.

(b) *Executive officers.*

- Chairman. Appointment and general powers of Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 29, 46, 47, 48.
 Commissioners to sue and be sued, in name of
 Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 31.
- Delegation of powers of, to any Magistrate Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 29.
- Vice-Chairman. Election, remuneration, removal and general powers of
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 18, 30, 47.
- Contracts to be executed by Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 39.

MUNICIPALITIES (Bo.)—cont.**1. Constitution and Government cont.***(c) Subordinate officers and servants.*

- Appointment, remuneration and removal of Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 48.
 Ben. Act VI of 1878, ss. 1, 12, 13.
 Power to take security from Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 49.
 Prohibited from purchasing at sales for recovery of taxes . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 116.
 Municipal Police. *See* POLICE (Ik., &c.).
 Mehtars, &c., bound to give one month's notice, on resignation . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 105.
 Penalty on, for taking unauthorized fees Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 377.

(d) Ward Committees.

- Appointment, removal, rules for election of Chairman and Vice-Chairman of Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 50—52, 55.
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 53, 56—58.
 Powers, rights and liabilities of Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 54, 58.
 Rules for transaction of business by Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 54, 58.

2. Corporate Property, Funds, Contracts, and Accounts.*(a) Property.*

- Seal, prescription and use of Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 31, 39.
 Public roads, bridges, embankments, and tanks, wharves, wells, drains, &c., vested in and to be maintained by Commissioners Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 32, 33, 61, 206—208.
 Hospitals, schools, rest-houses, ghâts, and markets may be vested in, and to be maintained by Commissioners Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 34, 35, 61.
 Power to purchase, lease, and sell land Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 36.
 Compulsory acquisition of land for municipal purposes Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 37, 38.
 Property of previous Commissioners vested in new Commissioners . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 4.

(b) Fund.

- Revenue and application of Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 59—61, 206, 301, 316, 373, 375.
 Power to make contributions from, to other municipalities, &c. . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 62.
 Expense of certain clerks in Magistrate of District's and Commissioner's office payable from Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 74.
 Custody and method of disbursement from Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 69—71, 75, 76.
 Power to invest in Government securities or deposit in Savings Bank, Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 75.
 Expenses of pauper funerals payable out of Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 284.

(c) Contracts.

- Execution of Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 39.
 Individual liability on, how far limited Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 56.
 Penalty for Commissioners, &c., being interested in Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 57.

(d) Accounts and Reports.

- Quarterly statement and inspection of Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 63.
 Periodical estimates and reports, submission and sanction of, Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 64—72.
 Audit of accounts Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 73.
 Police estimates and accounts, how prepared and disposed of, Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 167—173.

3. Rates, Taxes, Fees and Tolls.

- Continuation of, where previously imposed Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 7.
 Collectors of, security to be given by Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 49.
 Not void for irregularity in assessment, &c. Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 369.
 Rules regarding time and mode of collecting Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 313 (b).
 Rate and tax on annual value, or on occupier, of holding:—
 Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 77.
 Ben. Act VI of 1878, s. 3.
 Valuation and assessment of, exemptions from, and reductions of Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 79—102.
 Publication of and revision of assessment of Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 103—107.
 Time for payment of, and receipts for Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 108—110.
 Recovery of, by distress and sale, or by suit Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 111—121.
 from occupier when due from absent owner
 Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 96.

MUNICIPALITIES (Be.)—cont.**3. Rates, Taxes, Fees and Tolls—cont.**

- Tax on carriages and animals, power to impose, maximum rate of, and exemptions from, and method of recovery of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 78, 122—132.
- Fees for registration of carts, power to impose, exemptions from and maximum rate of and enforcement of payment of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 78, 133—138.
- Tolls on ferries, bridges and roads, power to levy, rates of, farming of and recovery of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 78, 139—161.
- Tolls on navigable channels, power to levy and manage, &c. . . Ben. Act IV of 1876, ss. 102, 103.
- Fees for cleansing latrines, power to impose maximum rate of, and enforcement of payment of . . . Ben. Act VI of 1878, ss. 3—10.
- See also* FERRIES (Be.) ; TOLLS ON FERRIES, &c. (Be.).

4. General Conservancy and Sanitation.**(a) General Provisions.**

- In force in all municipalities, with power to exclude any municipality from all or any of them . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 177, 178.
- Buildings, ruinous and dangerous. Removal, repair, and disposal of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 226—229.
- Dogs. Powers for destruction of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 230.
- Drains, sewers and privies (private). Control, inspection cleansing and maintenance of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 199, 200, 203, 313 (d).
Ben. Act VI of 1878, s. 11.
- Drains and sewers (public). Power to construct and maintain . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 207.
- Night soil and rubbish. Collection, removal and disposal of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 193—198, 206, 313 (e).
- Noxious vegetation. Powers to cause removal of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 204, 205.
- Nuisances at common law. Saving of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 378.
- Public necessities. Provision and licensing of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 201, 202.
- Roads. Powers for closing, and for removal of projections and obstructions in, and dangerous places near . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 213—220, 224.
- Power to set back house to improve line of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 221, 223.
- Regulation of fences and hedges near . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 222, 223.
- Naming of, and numbering of houses in . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 232.
- Power to regulate traffic and use of firearms, &c., in, Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 313 (g), (h).
- Water, stagnant. Powers for cleansing and filling up places containing . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 211, 212.
- Control of public streams, tanks, wells, &c., and power to set apart the same for bathing places . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 208—210.
- Wild animals. Power to reward destruction of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 231.

(b) Special provisions.

- To be in operation only when extended and procedure for extension of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 233, 234, 299.
- Buildings, huts, sheds. Power to prohibit use of inflammable material for external walls and roofs of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 256.
- Regulations regarding construction and to prevent overcrowding of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 254, 255, 257—270.
- Burial and burning grounds. Registration, licensing and control of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 278—282.
- Power to provide public . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 283.
- Cattle, &c. Restrictions on keeping of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 289—294.
- Drains (public), and sewers. Penalty for throwing rubbish or allowing offensive matter to flow into, or making unauthorized drain into . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 236, 241.
- (private), and privies. Power to compel construction, repair, and enclosing of, and to regulate . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 235—248.
- Not to be constructed within 50 feet of tank . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 246, 248.
- Power to establish and maintain and to assume charge of cleansing of . . . Ben. Act VI of 1878.

MUNICIPALITIES (Be.)—concl.**4. General Conservancy and Sanitation—cont.****(b) Special provisions—cont.**

- Drugs. Control of sale inspection, and seizure of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 275—277.
 Excavations. Power to prohibit and regulate making of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 249, 250.
 Markets, municipal, power to construct and maintain, subject to conditions
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 299—302.
 private, licensing, registration, and control of
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 271, 272, 274, 303—312.
 Offensive and dangerous trades. Licensing and powers for closing of
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 285—288, 294.
 Slaughter-houses. Provisions for draining, cleansing and inspection of
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 271, 274.
 Streets. Power to prevent and remove and temporarily permit obstructions and projections in
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 251—255.
 Unwholesome food, and drink. Powers for search, seizure and destruction of
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 271—274.

See INOCULATION.

5. Registration of Births and Deaths.

- Municipalities bound to provide for . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 295.
 Information of deaths in hospitals by whom to be given . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 298.
 Sub-registrars at burial and burning grounds, appointment of, and reports to
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 296, 297.
 Power to make bye-laws regarding . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 313 (i).
See HOWRAH MUNICIPALITY; REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, &c. (Be.), 1.

6. Supplemental.

- Extension of Act to, declaration of class of, and definition of limits of towns
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 3, 7—12.
 Saving of creations of, under previous Acts . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 2, 3.
 Power to unite places to form . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 13, 1
 Bye-laws, making, and confirmation of, and penalty for breach of
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 313—315, 365.
 Requisitions for execution of works by owners and occupiers, and objections thereto, how made
 and disposed of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 179—183.
 Power to execute works and recover and apportion expenses thereof
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 184—188.
 Expenses, fees, compensation. Liability to and amount of, determinable by civil court
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 189—191.
 Recovery and payment of
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 187, 192, 371—373.
 Prosecutions, institution and expenses of, and limitation of time for, and jurisdiction as to
 Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 316, 317, 366.
 Notices, publication and service of . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 365, 367, 368.
 Licenses, cancellation of, and duty to produce . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 294, 370.
 Police in, power to charge portion of cost of, on port fund . . . Ben. Act III of 1867, s. 9.
 Police to report and arrest for offences . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 376.
See EXCISE (Be.).

MUNICIPALITIES (N., O.).

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|---|------------------------|
| 1. Constitution and Government. | 4. Public Nuisances. |
| 2. Corporate Property, Fund, Contracts, and Accounts. | 5. Bye-Laws and Rules. |
| 3. Rates, Taxes, and Tolls. | 6. Supplemental. |

1. Constitution and Government.**(a) Committee.**

- Members of, appointment, election, removal, and addition of . . . Act XV of 1873, ss. 6—8, 11.
 ex-officio, appointment and maximum number of . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 9.
 Office of, and rules for transaction of business of . . . Act XV of 1873, ss. 12—14, 20, 24.

MUNICIPALITIES (N. O.)—cont.**1. Constitution and Government—cont.****(a) Committee—cont.**

Powers of, as to making rules and bye-laws. *See* 5 below.
 levy of rates, taxes, &c. *See* 3 below.
 nuisances. *See* 4 below.

Property of. *See* 2 below.

Suit against. Local Government to be made party to . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 28.
 notice of, limitation of time for, and effect of tender of amends in

Act XV of 1873, s. 43.

and by, to be brought in name of President . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 40.

Powers and duties of, in reference to conservancy and to construction and maintenance of roads,
 drains, watercourses, poor-houses, dispensaries, market-places, and schools

Act XV of 1873, s. 32.

Control of proceedings of, by Local Government . . . Act XV of 1873, ss. 28, 29.

Correspondence of, with Local Government to pass through Commissioner of Division

Act XV of 1873, s. 4.

Power to vest superintendence of town ferries in . . . Act XVII of 1878, s. 7.

(b) Executive Officers and Servants.

President and Vice-President, appointment and powers of

Act XV of 1873, ss. 10, 13 (a) (c), 31, 33.

Suits to be brought in name of President . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 40.

Appointment of Secretary of . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 10.

Appointment, remuneration, &c., of officers and servants of . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 20.

2. Corporate Property, Fund, Contracts, and Accounts.**(a) Property.**

Power to purchase and sell land for purposes of Act . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 27.

Public highways vested in, and to be maintained, lighted, and watered by committee.

Act XV of 1873, ss. 32, 38.

Compulsory acquisition of land required for municipal purposes . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 39.

(b) Fund.

Revenue and application of . . . Act XV of 1873, ss. 30, 32.

Custody of, and mode of disbursement from . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 31.

Provision for police to be first charge on . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 34.

Rules as to cost and class of works to be executed out of . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 37.

Power to direct ferry tolls, &c., to be credited to . . . Act XVII of 1878, s. 7.

(c) Contracts.

Execution of . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 33.

Members not personally liable on . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 41.

liable for breach of trust or negligence in respect of . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 42.

Members, servants, &c., not to be interested in . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 44.

(d) Accounts.

Annual reports and accounts to be submitted to Local Government . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 36.

Audit of accounts . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 36.

Submission of Budget . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 36.

information called for by Commissioner of Division . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 14.

3. Rates, Taxes, and Tolls.

Notice of, objections to, and sanction to imposition of . . . Act XV of 1873, ss. 15, 17.

Power to impose tax on houses, lands, and buildings . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 16 (a).

professions and trades . . . Act XV of 1873, s. 16 (b).

carriages, horses, mules, elephants, camels, bullocks, and asses

Act XV of 1873, s. 16 (c).

tolls on carriages, carts and animals entering municipality

Act XV of 1873, s. 16 (d).

octroi on articles brought within municipality for consumption

Act XV of 1873, s. 16 (c).

MUNICIPALITIES (N., O.)—cont.**3. Rates, Taxes, and Tolls—cont.**

Power to impose tax of any other description	Act XV of 1873, s. 17.
Rules for confirmation of assessment and collection of	Act XV of 1873, s. 18.
Defect of form in assessment of, immaterial	Act XV of 1873, s. 19.
Abolition of, by Local Government	Act XV of 1873, s. 29.
Recovery of	Act XV of 1873, s. 47.

4. Public Nuisances.

Power to make rules defining and authorizing entry on property for abatement or detection of	Act XV of 1873, s. 22.
issue injunction prohibiting repetition or continuance of	Act XV of 1873, s. 25.
Powers and procedure for removal of	Act XV of 1873, s. 26.
of municipal police for arrest of persons committing, and for prevention of	Act XV of 1873, s. 35.
Penalty for, and prosecution of	Act XV of 1873, ss. 45, 46.
Fines levied for, to be credited to municipal fund	Act XV of 1873, s. 30.

5. Bye-laws and Rules.

Power to make, as to nuisances. <i>See</i> 4 above.	
rates of hire for carriages, carts and boats plying for hire	Act XV of 1873, s. 22.
registration of births, marriages and deaths	Act XV of 1873, s. 22.
Confirmation, publication and enforcement of	Act XV of 1873, ss. 21, 23, 24.
Infringement of penalty for and prosecution of	Act XV of 1873, ss. 45, 46.

6. Supplemental.

Extension of Act to, and definition of limits of Towns	Act XV of 1873, ss. 4, 5.
Power to form municipal union by uniting two or more towns	Act XV of 1873, s. 5.
<i>See</i> HACKNEY CARRIAGES.	

MUNICIPALITIES (P., C.).

1. Constitution and Government.
2. Fund, Contracts, and Accounts.
3. Rates and Taxes.

4. Public Nuisances
5. Bye-laws and Rules
6. Supplemental.

1. Constitution and Government.**(a) Committee.**

Members of, appointment, election, removal, or addition of	(P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 6.
	(C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 6.
Powers of, as to levy of rates and taxes. <i>See</i> 3 below.	
making rules and bye-laws. <i>See</i> 5 below.	
nuisances. <i>See</i> 4 below.	
Property of. <i>See</i> 2 below.	
Powers and duties of, in reference to construction and conservancy of roads, drains, tanks, water courses, schools and other local public works	(P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 11.
	(C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 11.
Office of, and rules for transaction of business of	(P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 13.
	(C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 13.
Suspension or limitation of powers of, by Local Government	(P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 17.
	(C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 17.
Suits against and by, to be brought in name of President	(P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 18.
	(C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 18.
notice of, limitation of time for, and effect of tender of amends in	(P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 19.
	(C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 19.
Power to vest superintendence of town ferries in	Act XVII of 1878, s. 7.

(b) Executive Officers and Servants.

President and Vice-President, appointment and powers of	(P.) Act IV of 1873, ss. 6, 18.
	(C.) Act XI of 1873, ss. 6, 18.

MUNICIPALITIES (P., C.)—cont.**1. Constitution and Government—cont.***(b) Executive Officers and Servants—cont.*

- Suits to be brought in name of President (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 18.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 18.
 Appointment, removal, remuneration, duties, &c., of officers and servants of
 (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 13.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 13.

2. Fund, Contracts, Accounts.*(a) Fund.*

- Revenue, application and custody of (P.) Act IV of 1873, ss. 8, 10, 11.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, ss. 8, 10, 11.
 Provision for police to be first charge on (P.) Act IV of 1873, ss. 11, 12.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, ss. 11, 12.
 Power to direct ferry tolls to be credited to Act XVII of 1878, s. 7.

(b) Contracts.

- Execution of (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 18.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 18.
 Members, not personally liable for, except in case of breach of trust or negligence
 (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 18.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 18.
 Members, and servants, not to be interested in (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 20.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 20.

(c) Accounts.

- Accounts and estimates, how rendered and published (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 8.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 8.

3. Rates and Taxes.

- Rules regarding, confirmation, collection, and application of (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 8.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 8.
 Notice of, objections to, and sanction to imposition of (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 7.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 7.
 Recovery of (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 9.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 9.
 Power of Local Government to remit or reduce (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 17.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 17.

4. Public Nuisances.

- Power to make bye-laws defining, and authorizing entry on property for abatement and detec-
 tion of (P.) Act IV of 1873, ss. 14—16.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, ss. 14—16.
 Penalty for, and prosecution of (P.) Act IV of 1873, ss. 21—23.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, ss. 21—23.
 Fines levied for, to be credited to municipal fund (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 10.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 10.

Bye-laws and Rules.

- Power to make as to nuisances. *See* 4 above.
 registration of births and deaths (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 14 (c).
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 14 (c).
 Confirmation and publication of (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 15.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 15.
 Infringement of, penalty for, and prosecution of (P.) Act IV of 1873, ss. 21—23.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, ss. 21—23.
 Power of Local Government to cancel (P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 17.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 17.

6. Supplemental.

- Extension of Act to, and definition of limits of Towns (P.) Act IV of 1873, ss. 4, 5.
 (C.) Act XI of 1873, ss. 4, 5.
 Rules regarding village watchmen and police not applicable to, (P.) Act IV of 1872, ss. 39A, 39C.
 (P.) Act XV of 1875, s. 2.

See HACKNEY CARRIAGES.

MUNICIPALITIES (Bu.).

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|---|------------------------|
| 1. Constitution and Government. | 4. Public Nuisances. |
| 2. Corporate Property, Fund, Contracts, and Accounts. | 5. Bye-laws and Rules. |
| 3. Rates, Taxes, and Fees. | 6. Supplementary. |

1. Constitution and Government.

(a) *Committee.*

- Members of, appointment, election, removal, and addition of, . . . Act VII of 1874, ss. 5, 6, 8.
ex-officio, appointment and maximum number of . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 7.
 Office of, and rules for transaction of business of . . . Act VII of 1874, ss. 9, 10, 17, 21.
 Powers of, as to making rules and bye-laws. See 5 below.
 levy of rates, taxes, &c. See 3 below.
 nuisances. See 4 below.
 Suits against, and by, to be brought in name of President . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 37.
 notice of, limitation of time for, and effect of tender of amends in . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 40.
 Power to vest superintendence of town ferries in . . . Act II of 1873, s. 4.
 Control of proceedings of, by Local Government . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 25.
 Powers and duties of, in reference to—
 conservancy, construction and maintenance of roads, drains, tanks, water-courses, hospitals, dispensaries, market-places and schools . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 30.
 Lighting and watering of roads . . . Act VII of 1874, ss. 13, 30.

(b) *Executive and Subordinate Officers.*

- President and Vice President, appointment and powers of . . . Act VII of 1874, ss. 8, 10 (a) (d), 29, 31.
 Suits to be brought in name of President . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 37.
 Secretary of, appointed by election . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 8.
 Appointment, remuneration, &c., of servants of . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 17.
 Municipal Police to be enrolled under Act V of 1861. . . Act VII of 1874, s. 33.

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- Property held for municipal purposes vested in Committee . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 26.
 Compulsory acquisition of land required for municipal purposes . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 36.
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(b) *Fund.*

- Revenue and application of . . . Act VII of 1874, ss. 27, 30.
 Power to direct contribution from port fund to . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 28.
 Custody of, and mode of disbursement from . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 29.
 Provision for police to be first charge on . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 32.
 Rules as to cost and class of works to be charged to . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 35.
 Power to direct credit of ferry tolls to . . . Act II of 1873, s. 4.

(c) *Contracts.*

- Execution of . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 31.
 Members personally liable on, only for breach of trust or for negligence . . . Act VII of 1874, ss. 38, 39.
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- Annual reports and accounts to be submitted to Chief Commissioner . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 34.
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3. Rates, Taxes, and Fees.

- Notice of, objections to, and sanction to imposition of . . . Act VII of 1874, ss. 11, 12 (g).
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 on carriages, carts, boats, horses, ponies, elephants . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 12 (d).
 of any other description . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 12 (g).

MUNICIPALITIES (Bu.)—cont.**3. Rates, Taxes, and Fees—cont.**

- Power to impose fees on licensees to proprietors or drivers of carriages, carts and boats plying for hire . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 12 (e).
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 Rules for confirmation, assessment, and collection of . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 14.
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- Power to make rules defining, and authorizing entry on property for abatement or detection of . . . Act VII of 1874, s. 19.
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- Power to make, as to nuisances. *See 4 above.*
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- Committee, appointment, suspension, removal and duties of . . . Act XVIII of 1864, ss. 1—7.
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MUNSHIS (M.). *See* DISTRICT MUNSHI; VILLAGE MUNSHI.**MUNSHIS (Be., N.).**

- Number of . . . Act VI of 1871, s. 4.
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Revenue Agents to be enrolled and to act in suits between landlord and tenant in Courts of
Act XVIII of 1879, s. 10.

Affidavit of service of notice of application for sale for arrears of *paini taluq* to be made before
Ben. Reg. VIII of 1819, s. 8 (2).

MUNSHIS (P.).

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MUNSHIS (O.).

Number of Act XIII of 1879, s. 5.

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As a thug or dacoit, place of trial for 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, ss. 41, 54 (8).

Act X of 1872, s. 68.

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Trial for, where death or cause of death only happens within limits of Company's Charter
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Trials for, when act which caused death or death took place within High Court's local juris-
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- By military men, punishment for 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 7.
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- Entrusted with police jurisdiction, powers of, in relation to chaukidárs
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- Allowance in lieu of, when to be deducted from *málikána* allowed to proprietors of estates
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- Acts settling annuity on 31 & 32 Vic., c. 91.
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- Subject of Her Majesty born, naturalized, or domiciled in, is—
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- Procedure, jurisdiction, decree and effect of decree Act XXI of 1866.
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- Indian Articles of War applicable to Act V of 1869, Part I (d).
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- Right of inheritance or maintenance of child under, not affected by dissolution of marriage of
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- Of Government or Court of Wards employed in collection of revenue or rent bound to report
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- Public money and accounts due from,—
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 Power of Collector to call on, to attend to adjust accounts and procedure on disobedience
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NAVIGABLE CHANNEL (Be.).

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Recoverable as arrears of land revenue Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 187.
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1. Suits on. | 2. Dealing with in execution of decree. | 3. Stamping of.

1. Suits on.

- Summary procedure on, unless defendant shows defence on the merits within specified time
 Act X of 1877, ss. 532, 533, 536, 537, sch. IV, No. 172.
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 power to set aside decree on, order instrument to be deposited in court
 and take security for costs from plaintiff
 Act X of 1877, ss. 534, 535.
 to what courts applicable Act X of 1877, s. 538.
 limitation of time for Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 5.
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2. Dealing with in execution of decree.

- Endorsement of, decree for, how enforced Act X of 1877, ss. 261, 262.
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 Act X of 1877, s. 261.
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 Delivery and endorsement of, after sale in execution of decree and receipt of interest on, while
 under attachment Act X of 1877, ss. 299, 302.
 Procedure for recovery of proceeds of, on attachment in execution of decree of Presidency
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3. Stamping of.

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 India Act I of 1879, ss. 5 (*b*), 18.
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NET PROFITS. *See* COURT FEES, 3; LOCAL INVESTIGATION.

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NEW TRIAL.

When allowable on ground of improper admission or rejection of evidence

Act I of 1872, s. 167.

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Act XI of 1874, s. 28.

Act IV of 1877, s. 174.

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Act IV of 1877, s. 102.

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all assessors . . . Act X of 1872, s. 259.

On discharge of jury by High Court . . . Act X of 1875, s. 100.

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When may be granted in Presidency Court of Small Causes . . . Act IX of 1850, ss. 43, 53.

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Subject of Her Majesty born, naturalized or domiciled in :—

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NEXT FRIEND.

How and by whom appointed in case of suit by wards of court

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Right of occupancy not acquired in, when let from year to year, or for a term

Act X of 1859, s. 6.

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 6.

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NILGIRI HILLS.

Commissioner of. to have powers of District and Sessions Judge, Subordinate Judge and Collector

Mad. Act I of 1868, s. 1.

Act III of 1873, s. 29.

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Assistant Commissioner of, appointment of . . . Mad. Act I of 1868, s. 2.

to have powers of District Munsif . . . Mad. Act I of 1868, ss. 3, 4.

Magistrate of District

Mad. Act I of 1868, ss. 5, 7.

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NILGIRI HILLS—cont.

Commissioner and Assistant Commissioner of:—

Suits against, and appeals to civil court from, to lie to District Court of Coimbatore Mad. Act I of 1868, ss. 8, 9.
 Act III of 1873, s. 29.

To be subject to control of High Court and Board of Revenue

Mad. Act I of 1868, ss. 10, 11.

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Powers of, not affected by Madras Civil Courts Act . . Act III of 1873, s. 29.

Investiture of jointly or separately with, and rules for guidance of, in exercise of powers of Judge of Court of Small Causes, Act XVIII of 1868, ss. 1—3.

Saving of power to invest residents of, with magisterial power Mad. Act I of 1868, s. 14.

Ordinary laws of Madras Presidency to apply to Mad. Act I of 1868, s. 12.

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Causing malicious injury to telegraph apparatus, included in Act I of 1876, s. 15.

Bail when to be taken for person accused of Act X of 1872, s. 389.

Act IV of 1877, s. 71.

Conviction of, forms ground for challenge to juror Act X of 1875, s. 47.

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Private person when may arrest person committing. *See* ARREST, 2 (b).

Village officials, &c., bound to report commission of, or intent to commit

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Definition of Act X of 1872, s. 4.

Police when authorized to arrest without warrant person committing . . Act X of 1872, s. 93.

Fee on taking down complaint of, when not made on stamped petition, Act VII of 1870, s. 18.

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Not less than half the Additional Members of Council to be 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 10, 14.

NON-REGULATION DISTRICTS. *See* RENT SUITS (N.), 5.**NON-REGULATION PROVINCES.**

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- NORTHERN INDIA CANAL AND DRAINAGE ACT** Act VIII of 1873.
- NORTHERN INDIA FERRIES ACT** Act XVII of 1878.
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- NOTICE.**
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- 1. Generally.**
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- 2. Notice in writing.**
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Other than suit, for act done under Sea Customs Act . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 198.

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Of Bill of Exchange . . . 9 Wm. 3, c. 17, s. 1.

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To be given to Secretary to Government or Collector previous to suing Secretary of State for

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Against soldier . . . 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 138.

To be given previous to suing public officer for act done—

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By Municipal Commissioners in pursuance of duty

Act IV of 1873, s. 19.

Act XV of 1873, s. 43.

Act VII of 1874, s. 40.

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Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 409, 410.

Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 287.

Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 86.

Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 357.

Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 374.

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O.

OATHS AND AFFIRMATIONS.

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2. Persons authorized to administer.

3. By what persons to be made.

4. Official Oaths

5. Offences connected with

1. Form and definition of.

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- Form of, in case of alien Act XXX of 1852, s. 10 & sch.
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- In India, triable in England 11 & 12 Wm. III, c. 12.
 13 Geo. III, c. 63, ss. 41–43.
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Committed by British Subjects out of British India. *See FOREIGN TERRITORY; HIGH SEAS; SEA.*

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Persons failing to return to India within five years disentitled to restoration of
 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 70.
 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 84.

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OPIMUM (BE. N., O.).

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|---------------------------------|-------------------|
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1. Officers of Opium Department.

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 Rules regarding arrest and summoning by police of, Ben. Reg. XX of 1817, s. 29 (1)-(4).
 Opium Agent, sanction of Board of Revenue required to suits by Act XIII of 1857, ss. 5, 6.
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2. Cultivation of Poppy.

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- Open to perusal of Members of Council of India 21 & 22 Vic., c. 126, s. 27.
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 Of Court of Directors or Board of Control to remain in force 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 59.

2. Of Government Officer.

- Limitation of time for suit to set aside Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 14.
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3. Of Civil Courts.

- Of Judicial committee in prize-appeals 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 9.
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4. Criminal.

- Other than final, may be re-called at any time Act X of 1872, s. 464.
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- By Archbishops of Canterbury and York, and Bishop of London 50 Geo. III, c. 60, s. 1.
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ORIENTAL GAS COMPANY.

- Powers of, for breaking up streets and entering on land, &c., for purpose of laying down
 and removing pipes, &c. Act V of 1857, ss. 1—7, 10.
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- Jurisdiction over British subjects residing in 13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 14.
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ODDH LAND REVENUE ACT Act XVII of 1876.

ODDH LAWS ACT (*IV. 1878, Local Laws*) (~~XXII of 1866, Ben.~~) Act XVIII of 1876.

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Powers of Deputy Commissioner to prohibit intercourse with, and to punish hostile frontier tribe . . . Reg. I of 1872, s. 1.

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Breach of rules in force on, punishment and registration of . . . Reg. I of 1872, ss. 10, 11.

Punishment of man and married woman for adultery . . . Reg. I of 1872, s. 8.

Power of police to arrest without warrant on complaint of injured husband, &c., person committing offence under section 498, Indian Penal Code . . . Reg. II of 1876.

Trial of offences on, by convention of Beluch or Pathan elders . . . Reg. IV of 1873.

Regulations for control of cattle grazing on, in districts of Bannu, Derá Ismail Khán, and Derá Gházi Khán . . . Reg. I of 1874.

Penalties payable by owners of cattle on, carried off through gross negligence, &c., and recovered by police . . . Reg. I of 1874, s. 6.

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Act so called Act IV of 1872.

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- Proceedings in, touching offences in India 13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 43.
- Proposed increase of salaries to be laid before 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 17.
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- Governors or Deputy Governors not to sit in House of Commons . . . 10 Geo. IV, c. 62.
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- Exemption of, from arrest while attending Court, &c. *See* ARREST, 3 (a).
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- Consequence of refusal of, to give evidence or produce document . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 177, 588 (10).
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- Law relating to, to be administered by Civil Courts (P.) Act IV of 1872, s. 5. ; (C) Act XX of 1875, s. 5.
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- Instrument of, stamp duty on, amount of Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 37.
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PARTITION OF ESTATES (M.).

- Of permanently settled estates. *See* PERMANENTLY SETTLED ESTATES (M.).

PARTITION OF ESTATES (Bo.).

- Distribution of land or allotment of revenue on, excluded from jurisdiction of Civil Court Act X of 1876, s. 4 (e).
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PARTITION OF ESTATES (Be.).

1. Title to, and Effect of.
2. Application for, and Procedure thereon.
3. Rules as to Division of Land, &c.

4. Assessment of Land Revenue on.
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- Joint proprietors dissatisfied with settlement entitled to claim, Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 26.
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- Rules as to compactness of new estates . . . Ben. Act VIII of 1876, ss. 13, 87.
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Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, s. 7.

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Imperfect, definition of, and power to make with consent of all co-sharers

Act XIX of 1873, ss. 107, 134.

Civil Court not to entertain claim for

Act XIX of 1873, s. 135.

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Act XIX of 1873, s. 241 (f).

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PARTITION OF ESTATES (P.).

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PARTITION OF ESTATES (O.).

Perfect, definition of, persons entitled to, and place and manner of applying for

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- Perfect, rule regarding allotment of tanks, wells, water-courses, embankments, places of worship, burial grounds on Act XVII of 1876, ss. 87, 88.
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- Persons entitled to, and in respect of what lands Reg. II of 1877, ss. 8, 9.
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PARTNERSHIP.

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|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Constitution and Duration of. | 3. Suits between. |
| 2. Mutual Rights and Obligations. | 4. Dissolution of. |

1. Constitution and Duration of.

- Definition of Act IX of 1872, s. 239.
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- Contract of, without specification of duration, not specifically enforceable Act I of 1877, s. 21 (d) illus.
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- Not necessarily constituted by receipt of profits by lender, agent, servant, widow or child of partner, retired partner, or vendor of good-will Act IX of 1872, ss. 240—244.
- Liability of person representing himself or allowing himself to be represented as a member of Act IX of 1872, ss. 245, 246.
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- Partner's liability for debts of partnership Act IX of 1872, ss. 249, 261.
- neglect or fraud of partner Act IX of 1872, s. 250.
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- Non-liability of deceased partner's estate for obligations subsequent to death Act IX of 1872, s. 261.
- Debts of partnership and of partners, payment of Act IX of 1872, s. 262.
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- Payment or acknowledgment by one partner nor to affect limitation of time for suing the rest Act XV of 1877, s. 21.
- Revocation of continuing guarantee for, by change in firm Act IX of 1872, s. 260.

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- By withdrawal, death or retirement of any partner Act IX of 1872, ss. 253 (7)—(10).
- By order of Court on suit by any partner Act IX of 1872, s. 254.
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- For exercise of office, extension of period for vacating, . . . 1 Wm. IV, c. 4.
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1. Validation of, and Rights of Holders of.

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 Zamindár bound to recognize transfer of, by private or public sale on transferee paying fee and
 furnishing security for rent Ben. Reg. VIII of 1819, ss. 5, 6.
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2. Sale of, for Arrears of Rent.

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 • Ben. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 3—10. | Act X of 1859, ss. 105—107.
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 Purchaser at, bound to register with zamindár Ben. Act VIII of 1865, s. 17.
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1. Appointment, Remuneration, and Removal of.

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Nomination of, by proprietors, or Collector, and appointment of, by Board of Revenue

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Penalty on proprietors and farmers conniving at falsification of accounts of

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- Power to exempt from municipal and local taxation . . . Mad. Act III of 1871, s. 38.
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Governor General in Council to superintend presidencies of Fort St. George and Bombay as to making, 33 Geo. III, c. 55, s. 40.
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Sentence of, deemed severer than sentence of imprisonment for certain purposes Act X of 1875, s. 110.

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To belong to Company in trust for Crown 16 & 17 Vic., c. 95, s. 27.

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Ben. Act I of 1873. Act VII of 1852.

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Granted in lieu of revenue-free grants, procedure for resuming, on suspicion of invalidity of original grants Act XXIII of 1871, s. 13.

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Grant of new, above £200 to be confirmed by Board 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 25.

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To Chief Justice of Supreme Court at Fort William 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 96.

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Ben. Reg. I of 1793, ss. 1—6.

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- Of certain revenue-free grants on resumption Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, ss. 8, 9.
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 Revenue authorities barred from claiming additional revenue from lands included in, on ground
 of error or fraud Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 31 (2).
 Waste land included in, not liable to assessment on being brought under cultivation
 Beg. Reg. II of 1819, s. 31 (1).
 Raiyats and dependent taluqdárs holding at fixed rates since:—
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 Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 3, 16.
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PERMANENT SETTLEMENT (N.).**Of Benares—**

- Proclamation publishing Ben. Reg. I of 1795.
 Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, ss. 2, 3.
 Reservation of rights of Government to legislate for protection of sharers, raiyats, &c., to
 levy internal duties, and to resume revenue-free lands and police allowances
 Ben. Reg. I of 1795, s. 3 (3).
 Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, s. 5.
 Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, s. 4.
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- Rule against creation of, by will Act X of 1865, s. 101.
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- Exemption of *parda nishins* and persons of rank from, in Civil Court
 Act X of 1877, ss. 640, 641.
 Persons exempted from, in Civil Courts exempt also from arrest, &c., for recovery of arrears of
 revenue (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 110.
 Of accused, necessary on order for security for keeping the peace on conviction
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 Of parties to civil suit, order for, Court when empowered to make
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 Act XII of 1879, s. 90.
 Of Director, Secretary or other principal officer, in suit against corporation or company
 Act X of 1877, s. 436.
 Of parties to rent suits, when and how enforceable (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 113, 142.
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 Of landholder, &c., before Collector, how procured and when dispensed with
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 Revenue Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 33.
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Of East India Company to vest in Crown 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 39.
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PERSONAL INJURY.

Limitation of time for suit for Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 22.
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PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Suit for, or for value of, cognizable by Mufassal Court of Small Causes Act XI of 1865, s. 6.
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PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.

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|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Status and vesting of property in. | 3. Rights and Liabilities of. |
| 2. Powers and Remuneration of | 4. Special rules, regarding suits by and against. |

1. Status and vesting of property in.

Defined 26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 2.
 Of deceased Hindû, Muhammadan or Budhist, for the purpose of collection of debts and dealing with Government Securities Act XXVII of 1860, s. 2.
 Property which testator could not alienate inter vivos, does not vest in. Act XXI of 1870, s. 3.
 Transfer by High Court of stock, Government security, or thing in action vested in, who is lunatic, unknown, out of jurisdiction or refuses to act Act XXVII of 1860, ss. 7, 24, 28.
 Of deceased officers, salaries payable to 7 Geo. IV, c. 57, s. 3.
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2. Powers and Remuneration of.

Powers of, and survival of powers of Act X of 1865, ss. 269—275.
 Powers of, in reference to legacy payable to minor or lunatic Act XVII of 1864, s. 32.
 Power of, to transfer interest under probate or letters of administration to Administrator General Act II of 1874, s. 31.
 Not entitled to charge commission for acts done under probate or letters of administration Act II of 1874, s. 56.

3. Rights and Liabilities of.

(a) As to wrongs by and against deceased.

In respect of causes of action and rights to prosecute existing in favor of or against deceased at time of decease Act X of 1865, ss. 267, 268.
 No right of action survives to or against in cases of defamation or personal injuries not causing death Act X of 1865, s. 268.
 Of native officers, responsible for defalcations, Ben. Reg. III of 1794, s. 16.
 Action by, for wrong committed in deceased's life-time causing pecuniary loss to estate :—
 legalised. Ben. Reg. XXXIII of 1803, s. 3.
 Act XII of 1855, s. 1.
 Act XIII of 1855, s. 2.
 limitation of time for Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 20.
 Action by, for wrongful act causing death of deceased, legalised Act XIII of 1855, s. 1.
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Of land-holder to have powers of summary recovery of arrears accruing due during life-time of deceased Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 79.
 Of manager of estate of lunatic may be sued for account Act XXXV of 1858, s. 17.

(b) As to contracts and debts of deceased.

How far bound by contract made by deceased Act IX of 1872, ss. 37, 40, 42.
 Of deceased contributory, liability of Act X of 1866, s. 99.
 Of Hindû, in Bombay Presidency, liable for debts of deceased only to extent of assets Bom. Act VII of 1866, ss. 1, 2.

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Limitation of liability of, under lease or conveyance on rent charge to deceased

Act XXVIII of 1866, ss. 40, 41.

Priorities to be observed by, in payment of debts of deceased . Act X of 1865, ss. 279—285.

To repay premium of apprentice, or offer continuance of apprenticeship, and to maintain apprentice for three months after master's death . Act XIX of 1850, ss. 19—21.

Execution of decree against, when and to what extent allowable . Act X of 1877, s. 234.

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(c) As to pending suits by or against deceased.

Right of, in action for wrong by deceased . Act XII of 1855, s. 2.

Of deceased plaintiff, entitled to be substituted for plaintiff on record

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Act XV of 1877, sch. II, Nos. 171, 171A.

Act XII of 1879, ss. 60, 61, 108.

dispute as to, how decided and appeal thereon

Act X of 1877, ss. 367, 588 (18).

Act XII of 1879, s. 90.

defendant, liable to be made party on application of plaintiff and appeal thereanent

Act X of 1877, ss. 368, 588 (18).

Act XV of 1877, sch. II, No. 171B.

Act XII of 1879, ss. 60, 90, 108.

See CERTIFICATE OF HEIRSHIP; COLLECTION OF DEBTS ON SUCCESSION.

appellant, entitled to be substituted for appellant on record, Act X of 1877, s. 582.

Act XII of 1879, s. 88.

(d) For his own actions.

Duties of, as to deceased's funeral . Act X of 1865, s. 276.

as to furnishing inventory and account and collecting debts

Act X of 1865, ss. 277, 277A, 278.

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Protection of, from liability on distribution of assets after due notice to creditors

Act X of 1865, s. 320.

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for bonâ fide act done in pursuance of power-of-attorney after death, &c., of principal and in ignorance of such death, &c.

Act XXVIII of 1866, s. 39.

Application by, to High Court for advice and indemnity to, acting in accordance with such advice . Act XXVIII of 1866, s. 43.

Liability of, for devastation . Act X of 1865, ss. 327, 328.

Purchase by, of deceased's property, voidable . Act X of 1865, s. 270.

4. Special rules, regarding suits by and against.

Suspension of running of period of limitation pending accrual of ability of, to sue or be sued in certain cases . Act XV of 1877, s. 17.

Plaint in suit by, to indicate title to sue in representative character . Act X of 1877, s. 50.

Suits by and against, and joinder of several in suit against . Act X of 1877, ss. 437, 438.

Act XII of 1879, s. 72.

Personal claims by or against, not to be joined with representative claims

Act X of 1877, s. 44, Rule (b).

Act XII of 1879, s. 8.

Decree against, as such, how executable in civil courts . Act X of 1877, s. 252.

Act XII of 1879, s. 34.

See also ISTIMBÂRDÂBS (Aj.); LEGACY; REPRESENTATIVE IN INTEREST; TRUSTEE; WAGER.

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Right to, exempt from attachment in execution of decrees . . . Act X of 1877, s. 266 (f).

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Special rules of limitation for claims to, and execution of decrees regarding, land, &c., during revision of settlement in . . . Reg. I of 1871.

Claims regarding village boundaries excepted from special rules of limitation for . . . Reg. I of 1871, s. 3.

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Employment of, by Civil Courts in investigation of accounts, &c. . . Act XII of 1856, s. 10.

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Of appeal against orders of Insolvent Courts. *See* APPEAL.

On behalf of joint captors . . . 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 36.

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PHYSICAL DEFECT.

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PIG.

Penalty on owner, and for damage caused to land, crops or public road by, Act I of 1871, s. 26.

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PILOT.

Not to take charge of vessel proceeding to sea without production of port clearance

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 62, 167, No. 23.

be assigned to steamer without surveyor's certificate

(Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, s. 7. | Bom. Act II of 1864, s. 5.

Ben. Act V of 1862, s. 5. | Bom. Act IV of 1873, s. 6.

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Power of, to detain steamer attempting to leave port without surveyor's certificate

(Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, s. 7. | Ben. Act V of 1862, s. 5.

Bom. Act II of 1864, ss. 5, 6. | Ben. Act I of 1868, s. 3.

Cancelment of license of, for attempting to take steam-vessel out of port without surveyor's certificate

Bom. Act II of 1864, s. 6. | Ben. Act V of 1862, s. 6.

(Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, s. 28. | Ben. Act I of 1868, s. 3.

PILOT (Bo.).

Fund for payment of, and control and remuneration of, Bom. Act VI of 1879, ss. 47—51, 72.

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PILOT (Be.).

Certificated Master of Inland Steam Vessel deemed . . . Ben. Act VII of 1879, s. 5.

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Vice-Admiralty Courts to have jurisdiction in suits for Wm. IV, c. 51, s. 6.

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PIRATES.

- Jurisdiction over, given to Vice-Admiralty Courts in India 13 & 14 Vic., c. 26, s. 2.
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 List of cases and evidence to be sent to Lords Commissioners of Admiralty
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Seditious or extortionate vernacular, penalty for publication of Act IX of 1878, s. 10.

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- Ordinarily in District where committed Act X of 1872, s. 63.
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 Special rule for offences under local or special law Act X of 1872, s. 63 expln.
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 consisting partly of act done and partly of consequence which ensues
 Act X of 1872, s. 65.
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 act which is offence by reason of relation to other offence
 Act X of 1872, s. 66.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 20.
 offence committed partly in one district and partly in another or on a journey
 or voyage or near boundary Act X of 1872, s. 67 illus. (a) (b).
 Act IV of 1877, s. 21.
 scene of which is uncertain Act X of 1872, s. 67.
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Special rule for offence of being a thug or of belonging to a gang of dacoits

Act X of 1872, s. 67 illus. (c).

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Act X of 1872, s. 68.

Act IV of 1877, s. 22.

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Act X of 1872, s. 67 illus. (d).

Act IV of 1877, s. 22.

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Act X of 1872, s. 67 illus. (e).

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Act IV of 1879, ss. 238, 239.

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Act III of 1876, s. 70.

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Act VII of 1880, s. 84.

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Mad. Act I of 1870, s. 26.

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Act X of 1872, s. 538.

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Act X of 1872, s. 502.

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Act IV of 1877, s. 231.

Irregularity as to, not fatal unless to prejudice of accused or prosecutor, Act X of 1872, s. 70.

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Rules regarding, to govern investigation by Police

Act X of 1872, s. 114.

Power of Governor General in Council to alter, by transfer from one Court to another

Act X of 1872, s. 64A.

Act XVII of 1875, s. 60.

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Act IV of 1877, s. 18.

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Act X of 1872, s. 64.

to settle doubt as to

Act X of 1872, s. 69.

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Suit to be instituted in court of lowest grade competent to try it

Act X of 1877, s. 15.

(Bu.) Act XVII of 1875, s. 20.

Act XVII of 1879, s. 4.

For suits relating to immovable property, or attached moveable property, Act X of 1877, s. 16.

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Act X of 1877, s. 19.

(C.) Act XIV of 1865, ss. 22, 23.

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 36.

(Bu.) Act XVII of 1875, s. 18.

relating to other matters

Act IX of 1850, ss. 5, 28.

Act X of 1877, ss. 17, 18.

For certain Small Causes and for suits by or against agriculturists in Dekkhan

Act XVII of 1879, ss. 4, 11.

Power, on application of defendant to stay proceedings, or transfer suit in cases where there

is option as to

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Rules as to, not applicable to Chartered High Courts

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Lease of land for, at fair rent not void by sale for arrears

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 167.

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Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 77.

Bom. Act V of 1876, ss. 79, 90.

Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 375.

Ben. Act V of 1873, s. 4.

Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 40.

Duty of Police, to keep order in neighbourhood of, during public worship

(Be., &c.) Act V of 1861, s. 31.

(M.) Act XXIV of 1859, s. 49.

Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 28.

Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 395.

Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 364.

Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 248.

Vault or grave not to be built under, in Presidency towns

See LEASES; PARTITION OF ESTATES; RELIGION.**PLAGUE.**

Power to prohibit emigration to seat of

Act VII of 1871, s. 61.

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Institution of suit by, language and contents of

Act X of 1877, ss. 48—50.

Act XII of 1879, s. 10.

(Bu.) Act XVII of 1875, s. 20.

Ben. Act VIII of 1869, s. 43.

Suit considered instituted on presentation of

Act XV of 1877, s. 4 expln.

Contents of, in suit against Government or public officer

Act X of 1877, s. 424.

summary suit on negotiable instrument

Act X of 1877, s. 532.

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Act XV of 1859, s. 34.

In Rent Suits. *See* RENT SUITS.

In Summary Revenue Suit

Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 50.

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Signature and verification of generally

Act X of 1877, ss. 51, 52, 53 (c).

Act XII of 1879, ss. 1, 11, 12.

in suit by Company or Corporation

Act X of 1877, s. 435.

Copies of, or concise statements of substance of—

to be presented therewith

Act X of 1877, s. 58.

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Act X of 1877, s. 65.

sample forms of

Act X of 1877, sch. IV, Nos. 114, 115.

Rejection, return for amendment, or amendment of,

Act X of 1877, ss. 53—56, 638.

Order rejecting, reckoned a decree

Act X of 1877, s. 2.

Act XII of 1879, s. 2.

To be returned, on stay of proceedings

Act X of 1877, ss. 20, 21.

Order for return of, for presentation to proper Court when and how made

Act X of 1877, s. 57.

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rules regarding, not applicable to Chartered High Courts

Act X of 1877 s. 638.

See AMENDMENT; MAJLATDAR'S COURT; PLAINT OR MEMORANDUM OF APPEAL;

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA IN COUNCIL, 5; VILLAGE MUNSIFS.

PLAINT OR MEMORANDUM OF APPEAL.

Court fee on, ordinary

Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. I, No. 1.

in summary suit for possession of immoveable property—

in Civil Court

Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. I, No. 2.

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Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 4.

PLAINT OR MEMORANDUM OF APPEAL—cont.

Court fee on,

in suit to establish or disprove right of occupancy

Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 5.

where it is not possible to estimate relief sought at a money-value

Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 17.

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Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 15.

in multifarious suits

Act VII of 1870, s. 17.

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Act VII of 1870, s. 19 (iv)—(vii).

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Act VII of 1870, s. 13.

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Not to be added without his own consent

Act X of 1877, s. 32.

In civil suit against injured party or accused, objectionable juror

Act X of 1872, s. 244 (4).

Act X of 1875, ss. 47 (b), 54 (g).

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How valued for purposes of Road Cess

Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 9.

Damage to, by cattle. *See* CATTLE POUNDS.*See also* LEASES.**PLAY. See DRAMATIC PERFORMANCES.****PLEA.**

Of misjoinder, or nonjoinder in civil suits, effect of, power of Court as to, and time for, making

Act X of 1877, ss. 26—34, 53 (f).

Act IX of 1850, s. 30.

Special, in action for infringement of patent

Act XV of 1859, ss. 23, 34.

suit or proceeding for thing done in pursuance of Salt Excise Law

Mad. Act. VI of 1871, s. 43.

Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 63.

Of guilty, conviction of accused on, in summons case

Act X of 1872, s. 206.

in Court of Session

Act X of 1872, s. 237.

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26 Geo. III, c. 57, s. 18.

Dilatory. *See* ABATEMENT OF SCIT; GENERAL ISSUE.*See* NOTICE OF SUIT; TENDER OF AMENDS.**PLEADER.**

Judicial notice to be taken of

Act I of 1872, s. 57 (12).

Of 10 years' standing may be made Judge of High Court

24 & 25 Vic., c. 104, s. 2.

Professional communications. *See* WITNESSES, 4.

Injunction issuable to prevent publication of clients' papers by,

Act I of 1877, s. 54, illus. (h).

Exemption of, from arrest while attending Court, &c. *See* ARREST, 1.

Right of parties in civil suits to appear, &c., by

Act X of 1877, s. 36.

Appointment of, mode and effect of

Act X of 1877, s. 39.

Service of process on, manner and effect of

Act X of 1877, s. 40.

Duty of, to apply for appointment of new, on death or removal of former, next friend

Act X of 1877, s. 449.

Liability of, for costs, on filing plaint or obtaining order in suit by or against minor without

next friend or guardian *ad litem*

Act X of 1877, ss. 442, 444.

Service of interrogatories on

Act X of 1877, s. 122.

Consequence of refusal or inability of, to answer questions put at first hearing

Act X of 1877, ss. 120, 421.

Suit by, for costs, limitation of time for

Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 84.

Of High Court, power to issue commission for examination of witnesses to,

Act XII of 1879, s. 67.

Entitled to appear in proceedings before, or on appeal from, Forest Settlement Officer

Act VII of 1878, s. 18.

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PLEADERS (M., Bo.).**1. Certificates and Status.****2. Engagement and Remuneration of.****3. Duties of, and Right of, to appear.****4. Misconduct.****1. Certificates and Status.**

- Office of, in Mufassal Courts open to all persons of whatever nation or religion, if duly certificated by High Court Act I of 1846, s. 4.
 To be certificated Mad. Reg. XIV of 1816, s. 3.
 Bom. Reg. II of 1827, ss. 47, 48.
 Grant, cancellation, and form of sanads of . . . Mad. Reg. XIV of 1816, s. 4, App. No. 1.
 Bom. Reg. II of 1827, ss. 48, 56.
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2. Engagement and Remuneration of.

- Legal opinions of, how taken by private parties Mad. Reg. XIV 1816, s. 20.
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 Fees of, how and at what rates calculated for the purpose of costs in suit, Act I of 1846, ss. 6, 7.
 Bom. Reg. II. of 1827, ss. 52, 53.
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3. Duties of, and Right of, to appear.

- Parties never bound to appear by Mad. Reg. XIV of 1816, s. 38.
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 Duty of, to examine pleadings, exhibits, &c., before filing . . . Mad. Reg. XIV of 1816, s. 9.
 notify inability to attend hearing of suit in which they are engaged
 Bom. Reg. II of 1827, s. 54.
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 give receipt for, and power of Courts to enforce restoration of, documents, &c.
 Mad. Reg. XIV of 1816, s. 36.
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 Not bound to attend Court except at hearing of suit in which employed
 Act XX of 1853, s. 2.
 Procedure on change, absence, death, resignation, or removal of
 Mad. Reg. XIV of 1816, ss. 13, 18.
 Bom. Reg. II of 1827, s. 54.
 Employment of, as arbitrators authorized Mad. Reg. XIV of 1816, s. 19.
 Rules applicable to, in District Munsif's Court Act I of 1846, s. 11.
 Right of, to appear in proceedings for determination of amount of compensation for suppression
 of salt works Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 34.
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4. Misconduct.

- Liability to fine, suspension, and dismissal for . . . Bom. Reg. II of 1827, ss. 50, 51, 54, 56.
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 Powers of High Court and District Court to punish for
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 Subordinate Judges and District Munsifs to fine, subject to appeal to District Court
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PLEADERS AND MUKHTARS (Bo.).**Rules for qualification, admission, suspension, and dismissal, &c., of**

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Certificates of, grant, renewal, surrender of, and fees for

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PLEADERS AND MUKHTARS (Bo.)—cont.

- Enrolment and practising of Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 8, 9.
 Not to practise unless certified and enrolled Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 10, 32.
 Suspension or dismissal of, on conviction of offence or for unprofessional conduct, and procedure therefor Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 12—15, 26, 33, 34, 39, 40.
 Of District Court, entitled to plead in Court of Superintendent of Tributary Mahals, Katak Ben. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 5.
 Not to be admitted or enrolled in Civil Courts in Ajmer Reg. I of 1877, s. 27.
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 Rules as to language to be used by, in addressing Courts Act XVII of 1877, s. 27 (b).
 Power of Chief Court to fix fees payable as costs in respect of adversary's Act XVII of 1877, s. 45.

See also LEGAL PRACTITIONERS; MUKHTARS.

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- Rules for qualification, admission, and removal of Bom. Act XII of 1866, s. 16.
 Rate of fees of, payable as costs Bom. Act XII of 1866, s. 17.

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- Of goods in transit by assignment of instrument of title, and right of pledgee thereon Act IX of 1872, s. 103.
 Instrument of loan on security of, stamp duty on, amount of Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 29.
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PLEDGE.

- Not bound as witness to produce document under which he holds, Act I of 1872, ss. 130, 131.

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- Rashness or negligence concerning or omission to take proper order with Act XLV of 1860, s. 284.
 Administering, imprisonment in British India of person convicted of, in Native State Act V of 1871, s. 19.
 Putting into fisheries how punishable (Bu.) Act VII of 1875, s. 7.
See DEATH; HURT; MURDER.

POISON (Bo.).

- Licensing and regulation of retail sale of Bom. Act VIII of 1866.
 Restrictions on sale of, not to apply to medicines ordered under medical prescription Bom. Act VII of 1866, s. 19.

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POLICE.

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| 1. Arrest and Seizure of property by. | 5. Service of process through. |
| 2. Assistance when to be given by and to. | 6. Officer in charge of Police Station. |
| 3. Powers of, for prevention of offences. | 7. Special Rules regarding Presidency Towns. |
| 4. Investigation by. | 8. Miscellaneous. |

1. Arrest and Seizure of property by.

- Procedure of, on seizure of stolen or suspicious property Act X of 1872, s. 415.
 Power of, to arrest without warrant. *See* ARREST 2 (a).
 How to deal with persons arrested by private parties Act X of 1872, s. 107.
 Power of, to disarm any person illegally going armed Act XI of 1878, s. 13.
 as to seizure of property connected with forest offence Act VII of 1878, s. 52.
 regarding offences connected with sale, &c., of spirits in cantonments. Act XVIII of 1853, ss. 5, 8.
 in regard to seizure of stage carriage in case of breach of license Act XVI of 1861, s. 11.

POLICE—cont.**1. Arrest and Seizure of property by—cont.**

- When authorized to impound cattle Act I of 1871, s. 11.
 Act VII of 1878, s. 169.
 Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 78.
 Not empowered to impound documents not duly stamped Act I of 1879, s. 33.

2. Assistance when to be given by and to.

- Bound to assist Customs Officers in execution of duty Act VIII of 1875, s. 25.
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 in arrest of military offender on written requisition of Commanding Officer
 Act V of 1869, Part III (c).
 master of ship, &c., in arrest of deserter Act I of 1859, s. 86.
 in arresting witnesses in enquiries respecting misconduct or incompetency of
 masters and of merchant vessels Act IV of 1875, s. 15.
 toll collectors in execution of their duty Act VIII of 1851, s. 5.
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 in execution of writ of attachment or arrest issued by Presidency Court of
 Small Causes Act IX of 1850, s. 58.
 Persons bound to give information to. *See* INFORMATION.
 Public bound to assist, in what matters Act X of 1872, s. 91.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 247.

3. Powers of, for prevention of offences.

- Power of officer in charge of station to disperse unlawful assemblies
 Act X of 1872, ss. 480, 481.
 to demand production of license to kill, &c., elephants Act VI of 1879, s. 8.
 Interposition to prevent commission of cognizable offence Act X of 1872, ss. 95—97.
 injury to public property, land-mark, or buoy, Act X of 1872, s. 98.
 commission of forest offence Act VII of 1878, s. 64.
 Duty of, to give information in respect of wandering and dangerous lunatics, or of neglect and
 cruel treatment of lunatics Act XXXVI of 1858, ss. 4—6.
 to aid in preventing resistance to seizure, and rescues of cattle seized for the purpose
 of impounding Act I of 1871, s. 10.

4. Investigation by.**(a) Of cognizable offence**

- Complaint to be in writing Act X of 1872, s. 112.
 Complaint of offence to, exempted from Court Fee Act VII of 1870, s. 19, xvi.
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 Local, when dispensed with Act X of 1872, s. 116.
 Procedure if there appear no sufficient ground for Act X of 1872, s. 117.
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 witness to produce document Act X of 1872, s. 365.
 to issue search warrant for document Act X of 1872, s. 366.
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 Act X of 1872, s. 124.
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 Act X of 1872, ss. 130, 131.
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Final report through what channel to be sent Act X of 1872, ss. 117, 125.
 list of articles found on accused to be forwarded with Act X of 1872, s. 387.
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gives jurisdiction as to any offence covered by the facts Act X of 1872, s. 141.
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receiving of, by Magistrate not empowered, does not invalidate proceedings Act X of 1872, s. 44.
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(b) Of non-cognizable offence.

By order of Magistrate of 1st or 2nd class Act X of 1872, ss. 110, 146.
 Order for, by unauthorized Magistrate not to invalidate proceedings Act X of 1872, s. 32 (3).
 Procedure in case of complaint direct to police Act X of 1872, s. 113.
 Of offence under local or special law Act X of 1872, s. 111.

(c) Of sudden and unnatural death. See INQUEST.**5. Service of process through.**

Warrant of arrest to be directed to, ordinarily in mufassal Act X of 1872, ss. 161, 165.
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Summons to be ordinarily served by, in mufassal Act X of 1872, s. 153.

Search warrant to be ordinarily directed to Act X of 1872, ss. 370, 377.
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6. Officer in charge of Police Station.

Powers of, to be exercised by substitute Act X of 1872, s. 136.
 superior police officers throughout their local jurisdictions Act X of 1872, ss. 137, 138.

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Bound, on written requisition of Inland Customs Officer, to attend or depute subordinate to Act X of 1872, ss. 102, 379.
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Power of, to enter shop and inspect weights and measures and seize any that are false Act X of 1872, s. 381.

Duties and powers of, with reference to sale of impounded cattle when unclaimed Act I of 1871, ss. 14—17.

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7. Special rules regarding Presidency Towns.

Code of Criminal Procedure not to apply to, generally Act X of 1872, s. 540.
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Power of, in regard to dispersion of unlawful assemblies Act X of 1872, ss. 480, 481,
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Groundlessly causing arrest by, compensation for Act IV of 1877, s. 242.

Property in custody of, how disposed of Act IV of 1877, s. 244.

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Superior officer of, what reports to be submitted through Act X of 1872, ss. 117, 125.

Prohibition against purchase by, of impounded cattle Act I of 1871, s. 19.

See DISORDERLY HOUSE; DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE; DRINKING-SHOP; FEMALE INFANTICIDE; GAMING; GAMING HOUSE; INFORMERS; KING OF OUDH; LANDHOLDER; MILITARY CANTONMENTS, 3; MUNICIPALITIES (M.) &c., 6; OPIUM PLACE OF WORSHIP; PROCESSION; PROTECTION OF PUBLIC SERVANTS; PUBLIC ROAD; SALT; TOLLS; UNCLAIMED PROPERTY, WARRANT OF ARREST.

POLICE (M.).

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|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. Appointment, Constitution, and Expenses of. | 3. Duties and Powers. |
| 2. Privileges and Exemptions. | 4. Offences by and against. |

1. Appointment, Constitution, and Expenses of.

- Establishment, constitution, superintendence, control, appointment, and resignation of
 Act XXIV of 1859, ss. 4—11, 19.
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- Courts to have no power to appoint, supersede, or control Act XXIV of 1859, s. 4.
- Expenses of, to be borne by Government Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 5.
- resumption of lands appropriated to Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 5.
- Assessment for support of, in Tanjore :—
 rates of and method of levying Mad. Reg. I of 1816, ss. 1—6.
 to be collected by Collector Mad. Reg. II of 1803, s. 31.
- In municipal towns, contribution from Municipal Funds for support of
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- Additional, rules for appointment and payment of Act XXIV of 1859, ss. 13—15.
 Act I of 1876, s. 16.
- Special, appointment and powers of, and penalty for refusal to serve as
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- Village police, Cuttoobodies, and Kavilagárs included in Act XXIV of 1859, s. 1.

2. Privileges and Exemptions.

- Protection of, for act done under warrant Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 78.
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- Exemption of, from tolls Mad. Act II of 1868, s. 14.
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- Suits against, and prosecution of, limitation of time for, notice, tender of amends in
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3. Duties and Powers.

- Authority, duties and powers of Act XXIV of 1859, ss. 6, 21, 49.
- Power of, to arrest without warrant. *See* ARREST, 2 (a).
- Officers of, to exercise no revenue or judicial authority Act XXIV of 1859, s. 6.
- Not to serve processes under Act XIII of 1859 Mad. Act III of 1863, s. 1.
- To execute warrant for ejection of tenant for arrears of rent Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 43.
- Power of superior officers to order crowd of 12 or more persons to disperse
 Act XXIV of 1859, s. 49.
- Powers of, as to search and seizure in case of ábkári offences. *See* ÁBKÁRI (M.) 2.
- To assist ábkári officers on demand Act XIX of 1852, s. 21.
- Power of officer in charge of police station to inspect register of purchases of coffee
 Mad. Act VIII of 1878, s. 6.
- To assist distrainer for arrears of rent Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 19, 29.
- Duty of, to attend distraint for land revenue on demand of distrainer
 Mad. Act VI of 1867, ss. 12, 13.
 Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 20.
- Duties of, with regard to municipal offences Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 154, 155.
- To assist in seizing and detaining carts, &c., for recovery of municipal taxation thereon
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 toll-collectors in recovering tolls Mad. Act II of 1868, s. 15.
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 Mad. Act IV of 1871, s. 67.
- Powers of, as to search, seizure, and detention of illicit salt Mad. Reg. I of 1805, s. 14.
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- Entitled to inspect Karnam's registers of strangers passing through villages
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4. Offences by and against.

- Special offences against authority of Act XXIV of 1859, ss. 47, 49.
- Unlawful assumption of powers of and personation of Act XXIV of 1859, s. 20.

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- Prohibition against engaging in other employment or office without written permission of Inspector General Act XXIV of 1859, s. 19.
 Offences by officers of, prosecution for, bar to civil suit for same act Act XXIV of 1859, s. 53.
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 penalties for and their levy, and jurisdiction as to Act XXIV of 1859, ss. 10, 44—46, 50.
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Constitution, superintendence, control, appointment, and resignation of

- Bom. Act VII of 1867, ss. 3—10, 13.
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 Prohibition against engagement of, in other business Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 11.
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 Authority and general duties and powers of, Bom. Act VII of 1867, ss. 13, 20—24, 27, 28, 30.
 Bound to assist Abkari Officers. *See* ABKARI (Bo.).

- Cotton Inspectors Bom. Act VII of 1878, s. 6.
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 Private persons bound to assist, on demand Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 18.
 Offences by, penalties for, and their levy and jurisdiction over Bom. Act VII of 1867, ss. 8, 25, 26, 35—39.

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Suits against, limitation of, time for, notice of, tender of amends, and special plea in Bom. Act VII of 1867, ss. 42, 43.

See also POLICE COMMISSIONER (Bo.).

See BOMBAY TOWN POLICE DISTRICT; MILITARY CANTONMENTS, 3.

POLICE (De., &c.).

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| 1. Appointment, Constitution, and Expenses of. | 3. Duties and Powers. |
| 2. Privileges and Exemptions. | 4. Offences by and against. |

1. Appointment, Constitution, and Expenses of.**(a) Generally.**

- Establishment, constitution, superintendence, control, appointment, and resignation of Act V of 1861 ss. 2—9, 12.
 Bom. Act VII of 1869, ss. 1—4.
 Power to appoint and remove honorary police officers (O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 44.
 (P.) Act IV of 1872, s. 40.
 Act XII of 1878, s. 5.
 Additional, rules for appointment and payment of Act V of 1861, ss. 13—16.
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 Right of Government to resume allowance to proprietors for maintenance of Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, s. 5 (4).
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 Power to direct local taxation for payment of (P.) Act IV of 1872, s. 39C.
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 Municipal, enrolment, and payment of, and where bound to serve Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 60, 164—173.
 superintendence of Ben. Act V of 1876, ss. 174—176.
See also CALCUTTA SUBURBAN POLICE DISTRICT.

POLICE (Be., &c.)—cont.**1. Appointment, Constitution, and Expenses of—cont.***(b) In Katak.*Rules for appointment and registration of *dároghas*, *khandaits*, *sardár paiks*, and *paiks*

Ben. Reg. XIII of 1805, ss. 4, 5, 6.

Local limits of authority of *khandaits*, &c., to be fixed by *dároghas*

Ben. Reg. XIII of 1805, s. 7.

Extension of Police regulations to, except in certain specified tracts

Ben. Reg. XIII of 1805, s. 13.

See also VILLAGE WATCHMEN.

Lands assigned for support of, not to be resumed

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 9.

registers of, prescribed

Ben. Reg. XIII of 1805, s. 5.

Ben. Reg. XIII of 1805, s. 10.

2. Privileges and Exemptions.

Exemption of, from tolls Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 195.

Animals of, how far exempt from municipal taxation . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 122.

Suits against, notice of, tender of amends in, and special plea on, Act V of 1861, ss. 42, 43.

3. Duties and Powers.

Authority, duties and powers of Act V of 1861, ss. 20, 22—25, 30, 31.

Ben. Act VII of 1869, s. 5.

Not to be employed on revenue duties, except where distinctly authorized by law

(N.) Ben. Reg. XI of 1831, s. 5.

See also TAHSILDAR (N.).

Bound to give support to revenue officers in execution of their duties

Ben. Reg. IV of 1828, s. 2 (4).

To assist in execution of decree in summary suit on indigo contracts

Ben. Reg. VI of 1823, s. 4 (1).

Bound to assist in execution of process of Collector . . . Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 24 (3).

To assist in giving possession to purchaser of *patni taluq* . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1819, s. 15 (3).Affidavit of service of notice of application for sale for arrears of *patni taluq* when to be made before . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1819, s. 82.

To be present at search by, and to assist Excise officers . . . Act X of 1871, ss. 45, 51, 69.

Ben. Act VII of 1878, ss. 40, 52, 68.

May be invested with powers of Excise officers Act X of 1871, s. 46.

Ben. Act VII of 1878, ss. 41, 42.

Bound to assist employer in arresting deserting Immigrant . . . Act III of 1876, s. 66.

Ben. Act VII of 1873, s. 122.

in seizures for recovery of Municipal taxation . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 138.

Municipal toll-collectors when required . . . Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 160.

Duties of, in reference to suppression of illicit cultivation and manufacture of Opium

Ben. Reg. XX of 1817, s. 29 (9) (12).

Procedure of, in regard to arrest or summoning of employees of Opium Department

Ben. Reg. XX of 1817, s. 29, (1)—(4).

See also OPIUM (Be., &c.)

Powers of, as to search for, seizure and detention of illicit salt

Ben. Act VII of 1864, ss. 23—26, 28.

Duty of, to assist Troops and Travellers marching through district

Ben. Reg. XI of 1806, ss. 3, 6, 8.

(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 3, sch. II.

(Aj.) Reg. III of 1877, s. 3, sch. II.

(C.) Act XX of 1875, s. 3, sch.

Supervision of Village watchmen by Ben. Reg. XX of 1817, s. 21.

Appointment of Village *chaukidars* to be registered by . . Ben. Act VI of 1870, s. 36.*Chaukidars* to be under control of Act XX of 1856, ss. 50, 54.*See also* CHAUKIDARS.

General diary to be kept by officer in charge of station . . . Act V of 1861, s. 44.

Miscellaneous duties of. *See* ARMED MEN; ARMS, &c.; FORT; PUBLIC ROADS.**4. Offences by and against.**

Prohibition against engaging in other employment . . . Act V of 1861, s. 10.

Prohibited from purchasing at sales for arrears of *chaukidari* tax . . Act XX of 1856, s. 45.

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POLICE (Be., &c.)—cont.**4. Offences by and against—cont.**

- Prohibited from purchasing at sales for recovery of municipal taxes, Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 116.
 Offences by officers of. Penalties for Act V of 1861, ss. 7, 28, 29.
 Jurisdiction over Act V of 1861, s. 35.
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 limited, and bar to suit on same ground Act V of 1861, s. 43.
 Special offences against authority of Act V of 1861, s. 42.
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 HAZARIBAGH AND LOHARDAGA RURAL POLICE; HONORARY POLICE OFFICER;
 HOWRAH STATION; ISTIMRAEDAR (Aj.); MUNICIPALITIES (Be.), &c., 2 (b), 6; PANJAB
 FRONTIER; SUTTEE; UNION (Be.); VILLAGE HEADMEN; VILLAGE POLICE, &c.;
 VILLAGE WATCHMEN.

POLICE COMMISSIONER (Bo.).

- Administration of police vested in, and general powers and duties of
 Bom. Act VII of 1867, ss. 5, 6, 8, 9, 13—15.
 Assistant to, appointment and powers of Bom. Act VII of 1867, ss. 5, 7.
 General control of, over village police Bom. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 3—5, 9.
 Bom. Act I of 1876, s. 2.
 Empowered to confer judicial powers in petty cases on police patels
 Bom. Act VIII of 1867, s. 15.
 Powers and duties of, in regard to municipalities . . . Bom. Act VI of 1873, ss. 24, 98, 99.

POLICE DIARY. See DIARY; POLICE 4 (a); POLICE (Be.) 3.**POLICE PATEL (Bo.).**

- Appointment and number of, and control of village police by, . . . Bom. Act VIII of 1867, s. 5.
 Powers and duties of, as to prevention, giving information of, and enquiry into offences,
 holding inquests, and arrest of offender. Bom. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 6—13.
 Punishment, suspension, and removal of, for breach of duty and other offences
 Bom. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 9, 9A.
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 Ordinary and special judicial powers of, for punishment of petty offences of assault, abuse,
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 Power of, to call and examine witnesses on solemn affirmation and to search for stolen
 property, &c. Bom. Act VIII of 1867, s. 13.
 Unclaimed property to be kept in custody of Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 24.
 Bom. Act VIII of 1867, s. 19.

POLICE REPORT. See POLICE 4 (a).**POLICY. See INSURANCE.****POLICY BROKER.**

- General lien of, on goods bailed Act IX of 1872, s. 171.

POLITICAL AGENT.

- Definition of Act XXI of 1879, ss. 3, 7.
 Power of, to order arrest and removal into Native State of offenders other than European
 British subjects escaping into British India
 Act XXI of 1879, ss. 11, 18 (2), & sch.
 to try or make over to courts in Native State extradited offender
 Act XXI of 1879, s. 13.
 Certificate by, as to trial in British India of British subject for offence committed in
 Native State Act XXI of 1879, s. 9.
 Copies of depositions, &c., taken before, in regard to offence committed by British subject in
 Native State, when receivable as evidence in Court in British India
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 Service of summons by, on defendant in foreign territory . . . Act X of 1877, s. 90.

POLITICAL AGENT—*cont.*

At Mandalay or Bhamu, to grant certificate for protection of goods re-imported after clearance at Rangoon for foreign territory Act XXIII of 1872.
For Southern Maratha Country. *See* DEKKHAN SARDARS.

POLL TAX. *See* CAPITATION TAX.

PONY. *See* HORSE.

POONA. *See* DEKKHAN AGRICULTURISTS; DEKKHAN SARDARS.

POOR.

Elementary education for, to be provided by Madras City Municipality Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 33 (c).

See PAUPER.

POOR CHILD. *See* APPRENTICE; MAGISTRATE.

POOR HOUSES. *See* MUNICIPALITIES (M.), 2.

POPPY CULTIVATION. *See* OPIUM.

POPPY HEADS.

Included in opium Act I of 1878, s. 3.
See OPIUM.

PORTS.

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| 1. Appointment and limits of. | | 3. Offences relating to. |
| 2. Rules for regulation and management of | | |

1. Appointment and limits of.

Inclusion in, of rivers, channels, shore, piers, jetties, landing-places, wharfs, quays, docks, &c. Act XII of 1875, ss. 2, 5.
Limits of, how defined Act XII of 1875, s. 5 (a).
jurisdiction of Presidency Magistrates within Act IV of 1877, s. 8.
Appointment of, for customs purposes Act VIII of 1878, ss. 11—16.
Limits of, for purposes of Port Commissioners Act Ben. Act V of 1870, s. 78.
Act XV of 1870, s. 3.

2. Rules for regulation and management of.

Applicable to certain specified ports Act XII of 1875, s. 2 (a), sch. I, &c.
Power to extend wholly or partially to other ports Act XII of 1875, ss. 5, 6, 75.
Power of Local Government to make Act XII of 1875, ss. 7, 37.
Mad. Act II of 1872.
Rules for the safety of shipping in, and preservation of, general, Act XII of 1875, ss. 20—37.
special, Act XII of 1875, ss. 38—41.
Provisions for enforcing presence of sufficient crew on vessels lying in Ben. Act III of 1867, ss. 2—6.
Police in, power to charge on port fund Ben. Act III of 1867, ss. 8, 9.
Sanitary provisions for protection of Ben. Act V of 1870, s. 77.
Regulation of boats in. *See* BOMBAY HARBOUR; MADRAS ROADS.
Power to extend, with modifications, rules as to boats and catamarans in Madras roads to other Act IX of 1846, s. 1.

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3. Offences relating to.

Jurisdiction over and procedure as to Act XII of 1875, ss. 66—72, 75.
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Police when bound to inform of and arrest for Ben. Act III of 1872, s. 6.
Penalty for British ship hoisting unlawful colours in ports Act XII of 1875, s. 73.
Ships entering or leaving port, to hoist signals Act XII of 1875, ss. 62—65.
See also BOMBAY PORT TRUSTEES; BUOYS; CALCUTTA PORT; CALCUTTA PORT IMPROVEMENT COMMISSIONERS; CARGO BOATS; DELIVERY ORDER; EMIGRATION; FIRE; FIRE ARMS; GUN-POWDER; HARBOUR CRAFT; INFLAMMABLE OIL; MADRAS ROADS; MERCHANT SHIPPING, 5, 6, 7; PORT DUES; PORT FUND; PORT OFFICERS; RANGOON PORT COMMISSIONERS.

PORT COMMISSIONERS.

Law relating to, not affected by Customs law Act VIII of 1878, s. 207.
 Wharf belonging to, immediate discharge of cargo at, when allowed Act VIII of 1878, s. 85 (b).

Delegation to, of powers for detention, &c., of unseaworthy and unsafe ships Act VII of 1880, s. 53.

See CALCUTTA PORT COMMISSIONERS; PORT TRUSTEES; RANGOON PORT COMMISSIONERS.

PORT DUES.

Levy of, in specified ports Act XII of 1875, s. 45, sch. I.
 ports to which Act is specially extended Act XII of 1875, s. 45.

May be made payable to Port Commissioners Ben. Act V of 1870, s. 96, &c.

Power of Local Government to vary Act XII of 1875, s. 46.

Account of. *See* PORT FUND.

Collection of, and manner of ascertaining amount of Act XII of 1875, ss. 50, 51.
 enforcement of Act XII of 1875, ss. 52, 54.

Port clearance not to be granted till after payment of Act XII of 1875, s. 53.
 Act VIII of 1878, s. 64 (b).

Penalty for, and proof of, evasion of Act XII of 1875, s. 55.

Rate of, on vessels in ballast Act XII of 1875, s. 56.

 not discharging or taking in cargo Act XII of 1875, s. 57.

Not chargeable on vessels re-entering port from stress of weather Act XII of 1875, s. 58.

Hospital dues, power to impose, vary and compound for, and application of Act XII of 1875, ss. 59, 60.
 Ben. Act III of 1867, ss. 14—16.

Police dues, power to impose, vary, and allow composition for Ben. Act III of 1867, ss. 10, 14—16.

Fees chargeable for certain services rendered to vessels in port Act XII of 1875, s. 61.

Levy and application of landing and wharfage fees at Kurrachee Bom. Act III of 1879.

See also MADRAS ROADS.

At Maulmain and Basscin, application of, to defray expenses of port lights Act XII of 1875, s. 77.
 Act IX of 1879, s. 17.

See PORT FUND.

PORT FUND.

Constitution and accounts of, and charges on Act XII of 1875, s. 47.
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Net proceeds of fees of public water conveyances to be credited to Bom. Act VI of 1863, s. 7.

Unclaimed sale proceeds of drift seized for damage to Madras pier, to be credited to Mad. Act VII of 1871, s. 3.

Power to direct contribution from, to Municipal Fund (Bu.) Act VII of 1874, s. 28.

PORT OFFICERS.

Conservator of port. Appointment and powers of Act XII of 1875, ss. 8—17, 73.
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Calcutta Port Commissioners may be appointed Ben. Act V of 1870, s. 95, &c.

Powers of, to be exercised by other Port Officers Act XII of 1875, s. 18.

 in reference to levying of damage done by vessels or drift
 fouling Madras pier Mad. Act V of 1863, ss. 9, 10.

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Licensing and regulation of boats by, in Madras Roads Act VI of 1842.
 Bombay Harbour Bom. Act VI of 1863.

Information of casualties to inland steam vessels to be given to Ben. Act VII of 1879, s. 6.

Indemnity to Government for loss or damage caused by default of Act XII of 1875, s. 19.

Port Commissioners and Trustees relieved from liability for acts of Bom. Act VI of 1879, s. 37.
 Act XV of 1879, s. 53.

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PORT TRUSTEES.

Law relating to, not affected by customs law Act VIII of 1878, s. 207.
 Wharf belonging to, immediate discharge of cargo at, when allowed Act VIII of 1878, s. 85 (b).

Delegation to, of powers for detention of unseaworthy and unsafe ships, &c. Act VII of 1880, s. 53.

See BOMBAY PORT TRUSTEES.

PORTUGUESE TREATY ACT Act IV of 1880.

POSSESSION.

Acquisition of ownership by Act XV of 1877, ss. 26—28.
 Of property by person through wife, clerk, or servant Act XLV of 1860, s. 27.
 Presumption arising from. *See PRESUMPTION*, 2.
 Recovery of, of house, land, or tenement under summary jurisdiction of Presidency Courts of
 Small Causes no bar to regular suit Act IX of 1850, s. 98.
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 PROPERTY; LANDLORD AND TENANT (Hl.); MASTER AND SERVANT, 1; MORT-
 GAGEOR AND MORTGAGEE, 2; PRINCIPAL AND AGENT, 1; WRONGFUL DISPOSSES-
 SION.*

POST MORTEM EXAMINATION. *See CORONER.*

POST OFFICE.

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|---|--------------------------------|
| 1. Monopoly of. | 4. Offences relating to. |
| 2. Management of, and Powers and Liabilities in respect of Posted Articles. | 5. Postage rates. |
| 3. Officers of. | 6. Transmission of Process by. |

1. Monopoly of.

Exclusive privilege of carrying letters for hire vested in Government of India Act XIV of 1866, s. 5.
 Legislatures at Madras and Bombay not to affect, without Governor General's sanction 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 43.
 Zamindári dák not to be established where there is Government dák Ben. Act VIII of 1862, s. 4.

2. Management of, and Powers and Liabilities in respect of Posted Articles.

Government not responsible for loss of article sent by post Act XIV of 1866, s. 65.
 Power of postal authorities to seize seditious or illegally imported newspapers, and books in the Act IX of 1878, s. 15.
 Letter, &c., supposed to contain contraband article or article in contravention of Post Office rules, procedure with regard to Act XIV of 1866, s. 60.
 Property of articles posted vests in Post-Master General, for the purpose of bringing charges of offences Act XIV of 1866, s. 61.
 Search warrant for letter in. *See SEARCH WARRANT.*
 Rules for management of Act XIV of 1866, s. 63.
 Special rules regarding landing and shipping of mails Act VIII of 1878, s. 75.
 Registration of, and receipts for, articles sent by post Act XIV of 1866, ss. 25, 26.
 Re-delivery of letters and articles once put into the Post Office Act XIV of 1866, s. 27.
 Disposal of unclaimed articles Act XIV of 1866, s. 29.
See DISTRICT POST; ZAMINDARI DAK.

3. Officers of.

Appointment and powers of Act XIV of 1866, s. 7.
 Exempted from service as jurors or assessors Act X of 1872, s. 406.
 Responsibility of, for loss of article sent by post, only in case of fraud, negligence, or malice Act XIV of 1866, s. 65.

4. Offences relating to.

By private persons Act XIV of 1866, ss. 42—46.
 By departmental officials Act XIV of 1866, ss. 47—51.

POST OFFICE—cont.**4. Offences relating to—cont.**

- By departmental officials in Native State triable by British courts . . . Act XIV of 1866, s. 59.
 Abetment or concealment of . . . Act XIV of 1866, s. 52.
 Triable by Presidency Magistrate wherever committed if witnesses are in Presidency town
 Act IV of 1877, ss. 238, 239.

5. Postage rates.

- Inland, on letters . . . Act XIV of 1866, s. 8.
 newspapers and proof sheets . . . Act XIV of 1866, ss. 9—12.
 books and packets . . . Act XIV of 1866, ss. 13, 17.
 parcels . . . Act XIV of 1866, ss. 14, 18.
 articles sent on Her Majesty's service . . . Act XIV of 1866, s. 62.
 power to direct prepayment of . . . Act XIV of 1866, s. 19.
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 Foreign or sea . . . Act XIV of 1866, ss. 21, 22.
 For redirection . . . Act XIV of 1866, s. 24.
 Recovery of, when unpaid from receiver or sender of letter, &c., . . . Act XIV of 1866, ss. 28, 30.
 Payable by stamps . . . Act XIV of 1866, s. 35.
See also STAMPS, 2.

6. Transmission of Process by.

- Summons, &c., in civil cases when to be transmitted or served through
 postage charge on, how and when collected, . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 85, 88—90, 92.
 . . . Act XII of 1879, s. 15.
 Warrant for arrest of person or search beyond local jurisdiction, may be sent by, to another
 Magistrate . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 168, 376.
 . . . Act IV of 1877, s. 64.
 Notices to or by Presidency Banks may be sent by letter . . . Act XI of 1876, ss. 59, 60.
See LETTERS.

POSTHUMOUS CHILDREN.

- Enabled to inherit . . . 10 Wm. 3, c. 22.

POTTERY. See OFFENSIVE TRADES.**POUNDS.**

- Establishment and control of . . . Act I of 1871, ss. 4, 5.
 Appointment, removal and duties of keepers of . . . Act I of 1871, ss. 6—9.
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 Impounding of, and fines and charges for feeding cattle in . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 78.
 Act I of 1871, ss. 10—12.
 Act VII of 1878, ss. 69, 70.
 Delivery to owner or sale of cattle impounded in . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 78.
 Act I of 1871, ss. 13—19.
 Prohibition against purchase of cattle and penalty for breach of duty, by keepers of
 Act I of 1871, ss. 19, 27.
 Application of surplus receipts from, to construction of roads, bridges, and works of public
 utility . . . Act I of 1871, s. 18.
 Compensation for illegal impounding . . . Act I of 1871, ss. 20—23.
 Penalty for opposing seizure of, or rescuing, cattle from . . . Act I of 1871, s. 24.
*See BOMBAY TOWN POLICE DISTRICT, 2; CALCUTTA POLICE DISTRICT, 2; CATTLE DISEASE;
 MADRAS TOWN POLICE DISTRICT, 2.*

POWER OF APPOINTMENT.

- What is valid execution of, by will . . . Act X of 1865, s. 78.
 Implied gift to objects of power, in default of appointment . . . Act X of 1865, s. 79.
 What is valid execution of, by deed . . . Act XXVIII of 1866, s. 24.
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POWER OF ATTORNEY.

- To be filed in civil suit, by one of several parties appearing for the rest . . . Act X of 1877, s. 35.
 by mukhtars . . . Act X of 1877, s. 37 (b).

POWER OF ATTORNEY—*cont.*

To be filed in civil suits, by pleaders Act X of 1877, s. 39.

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Presumption as to, purporting to be authenticated by Notary Public, Court, Judge, Magistrate, or British Consular Agent Act I of 1872, s. 85.

General, person holding, from absent party included as recognized agent

Act X of 1877, s. 37 (a).

Act XVIII of 1876, s. 18.

Amount of stamp duty payable on Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 50.

To present document for registration how to be executed and authenticated

Act III of 1877, ss. 32, 33.

By military man authorizing prosecution or defence of suit—

execution, countersignature by commanding officer, effect of, Act X of 1877, ss. 465—467.

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POWER OF SALE. *See* MORTGAGOR AND MORTGAGEE 5 (b); TRUSTEE.

POWERS.

Of insolvent. *See* INSOLVENT DEBTORS, 1 (c).

Of Coroners. *See* CORONERS.

Of East India Company to be exercised in Queen's name 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 1.

Over officers, exercised by Secretary of State 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 3.

Of sale and purchase, and to enter into contracts, vested in Secretary of State in Council

21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 40.

Of borrowing, transferred to Secretary of State in Council 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 49.

Of criminal courts. Variation and cancellation of Act X of 1872, s. 54.

Effect of transfer of officer invested with Act X of 1872, s. 56.

Modes of conferring Act X of 1872, s. 43.

See also under the names of the various Criminal Courts.

Conferral of. *See* ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER (O.); REVENUE COURT (N.).

PRACTICE.

Of Supreme Court at Fort William 13 Geo. III. c. 63, s. 13.

In Vice-Admiralty courts 2 Wm. IV, c. 51.

High Court to frame rules of 24 & 25 Vic., c. 104, s. 15.

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PRE-EMPTION.

Of stores by Admiralty 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 38.

PRE-EMPTION, RIGHT OF.

Suit to enforce. Period of limitation for, prescribed Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 10.

death or disability of person having right to sue not to suspend running of, Act XV of 1877, ss. 7, 17.

Valuation (for purpose of court-fee) of Act VII of 1870, s. 7, vi.

Form and contents of decree in Act X of 1877, s. 214.

Co-sharers entitled to, on sale of land for arrears (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 188.

(O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 155.

on execution sale Act X of 1877, s. 230.

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PRE-EMPTION, RIGHT OF (P.).

As to immovable property in villages and towns when presumed, and when to be proved, to exist Act IV of 1872, ss. 9—11.

Act XII of 1878 s. 2.

Of landlord as to occupancy tenant's holding Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 34.

(Házára) Reg. III of 1873, s. 34.

Custom regarding, to be recorded and enforced in Házára District

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PRE-EMPTION, RIGHT OF (P.)—*cont.*

- Rules for decision of rival claims to Act IV of 1872, ss. 12, 20.
 Act XII of 1878, s. 2.
- Notice to person having, on proposal to sell or foreclose mortgage, and effect thereof
 Act IV of 1872, ss. 13—15.
 Act XII of 1878, s. 2.
- Suit to enforce, grounds of, powers of court as to, and nature and effect of
 Act IV of 1872, ss. 16—18.
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- Party to sale by joint owners prohibited from withdrawing share and claiming as to rest
 Act IV of 1872, s. 19.
- Co-sharer entitled to, entitled also to transfer of share of defaulter as against others
 Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 47.

PRE-EMPTION, RIGHT OF (O.).

- As to immovable property, in villages and towns when to be allowed
 Act XVIII of 1876, ss. 6—8.
- Of co-sharer and upper proprietor at sale of land for arrears in execution of rent decree
 Act XIX of 1868, s. 128.
- Rule for decision of rival claims to Act XVIII of 1876, s. 9.
- Notice to person having, on proposal to sell or to foreclose mortgage and effect thereof
 Act XVIII of 1876, ss. 10—12.
- Suit to enforce, grounds of, powers of court as to, and nature and effect of decree in
 Act XVIII of 1876, ss. 13—15.
- Co-sharer entitled to, entitled also to transfer of share of defaulter as against others
 Act XVII of 1876, s. 121.

PRE-EMPTION, RIGHT OF (Aj.).

- As to immovable property in villages and towns, presumption as to, and proof of
 Reg. III of 1877, ss. 6—8.
- Rules for decision of rival claims to Reg. III of 1877, s. 9.
- Notice to person having, on proposal to sell or foreclose mortgage and effect thereof
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- Suit to enforce, grounds of, powers of court as to, and nature and effect of decree in
 Reg. III of 1877, ss. 13—15.
- Co-sharer entitled to, entitled also to transfer of share of defaulter as against others
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- Defined 26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 4.
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- In what case may be ordered by Magistrate Act X of 1872, s. 146.

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- To be made by Court in suits for accounts, administration suits, and suits for dissolution of partnership Act X of 1877, ss. 213, 215, 215 A.
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- No law of Governor General in Council invalid by reason of affecting
 16 & 17 Vic., c. 95, s. 26.
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PRESBYTERY. *See* EDINBURGH.**PRESCRIPTION.**

- Time of, in claims to way, water-course, access and use of light, air, and water or other easement Act XV of 1877, s. 26.
- Computation of period, and interruption of Act XV of 1877, s. 26 expln.
- Exclusion of time in favour of reversioner of servient tenement. Act XV of 1877, s. 27.
- See also* LIMITATION OF TIME, 2 (a).
- Acquisition of rights in land by (Bu.) Act II of 1876, ss. 6, 7, 22.
- Right of occupancy not acquired by, in Panjáb Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 9.
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- Proprietary right in rent-free grants when conferred by . . . (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 30.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 82.
 No length of occupancy to bar liability for Government revenue (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 30.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 83.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 41.

PRESENTS.

- Not to be accepted by Governor General, Council, Judges, civil or military officers . . . 13 Geo III, c. 63, ss. 23, 24.
 Offence of receiving 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 62.
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- Court of Directors may from time to time declare the limits of the several . . . 3 & 4 Wm IV, c. 85, s. 38.
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- To be divided into two presidencies 3 & 4 Wm IV, c. 85, s. 38.
 Governor General not to be Governor of 17 & 18 Vic., c. 77, s. 5.
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- Constitution and incorporation of Act XI of 1876, ss. 4—7, 22.
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 Seal of, how used Act XI of 1876, s. 8.
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 Which and to what extent forbidden to engage in other commercial business . . . Act XI of 1876, s. 34.
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- Branches and agencies of, where and how to be established . . . Act XI of 1876, ss. 42, 63 (j).
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 Act XI of 1876, s. 67.
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 Advances and loans may be made by, to Government without specific security . . . Act XI of 1876, s. 36 (a).
 Power of Court to order payment into, in course of winding up of company . . . Act X of 1866, ss. 124, 125.

PRESIDENCY COURTS OF SMALL CAUSES. See COURTS OF SMALL CAUSES. 2.**PRESIDENCY JAIL.**

Superintendent of:—

- Appointment and nomenclature of Act V of 1871, s. 4.
 Execution by, of sentences and orders passed by any Court, Judge, Justice of the Peace, Magistrate of Police or Coroner Act V of 1871, ss. 5—14.
 Delivery to, of persons arrested under warrant of High Court or Court of Small Causes pending next sitting of the Court Act V of 1871, s. 14.
 Duties of, with reference to confinement of State prisoners Act V of 1871, s. 15.

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PRESIDENCY JAIL (Bo.).

- Introduction of spirits, drugs, &c., into, how punishable Act XIII of 1856, s. 49.

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- Rules for management of, and appointment of visitors, medical officers, jailors, and inspectors of . . . Ben. Act V of 1865, s. 7.
 Powers of Superintendent of Ben. Act V of 1865, s. 8.
 Penalties for taking prohibited articles into Ben. Act II of 1864, s. 17.
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PRESIDENCY MAGISTRATE.

1. Constitution

2. Jurisdiction.

3. Procedure.

1. Constitution.

- Appointment, suspension, and removal Act IV of 1877, s. 8.
 Commissioner of Police may be appointed Ben. Act IV of 1866, s. 6.
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 May be appointed presiding Judge of Court of Survey Act IV of 1877, ss. 8, 9.
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passing sentences Act IV of 1877, ss. 4, 14.
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In case of offences relating to Railways, Telegraphs, Post Office, and Arms and Ammunition, wherever committed, if witnesses are within Presidency Town

Act IV of 1877, ss. 238, 239.

In regard to certain Municipal offences committed beyond limits of city

Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 369.

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As to cognizance of offences generally with reference to their nature

Act IV of 1877, ss. 25—29, 38—46.

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Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 81.

As to offences of issuing Bill or Note payable to bearer on demand Act III of 1871, s. 22.

In case of fraudulent Breach of Contract by workmen Act XIII of 1859, ss. 1—4.

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Over offence under Indian Companies Act Act X of 1866, s. 226.

In reference to Dramatic performances Act XIX of 1876, ss. 2, 4, 6, 8, 10.

As to offences connected with Emigration to Foreign Territory Act VII of 1871, s. 82.

to British Burma Act III of 1876, s. 3.

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Mad. Act V of 1866, ss. 12, 20.

As to registration of Emigrants for British Burma Act III of 1876, ss. 15—18, 20.

With reference to European vagrants Act IX of 1874, ss. 3, 4, &c.

For deciding disputes, &c., between Gas companies and private individuals

Bom. Act V of 1863, ss. 4, 9, &c.

Act V of 1857, ss. 4, &c.

In regard to Lunatics. *See LUNATICS.*

In offences relating to Madras pier Mad. Act V of 1863, s. 15.

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Bom. Act III of 1872, ss. 244, 289—291, 299.

lists of persons qualified to be elected or to vote at Municipal elections

Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 23, 24.

Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 20.

In cases under Opium Act Act I of 1878, s. 3.

In cases under Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act Act XV of 1865, s. 47.

To determine and levy compensation for damage to Port Commissioners' works

Ben. Act V of 1870, s. 76.

Bom. Act VI of 1879, s. 184.

As to offences and disputes under Indian Ports Act Act XII of 1875, s. 4.

In regard to dispersion of Unlawful Assemblies Act XI of 1874, s. 43.

&c. INFECTIOUS DISEASES; MADRAS TOWN POLICE DISTRICT, 2; SEAL; UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLIES.

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- To hear appeals regarding assessments of municipal taxation . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 191.
 Power to make reference to High Court . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 192, 193.
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(c) Of Chief Presidency Magistrate at Bombay.

- To determine validity of Bombay city municipal elections . . . Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 9 C.
 Bonn. Act IV of 1878, s. 5.
 As to appeal against order of Municipal Commissioner refusing to register voter
 Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 9 D.
 Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 5.
 In regard to assessment or demand of municipal rate or tax
 Bom. Act III of 1872, ss. 127, 128.
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3. Procedure.*(a) General Rules.*

- Code of Criminal Procedure not to apply to, generally . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 1, 540.
 Subordinate to High Court for purposes of Prisoners' Testimony Act, . . . Act XV of 1869, s. 2.
 Rules of practice, &c., to be framed by Chief Presidency Magistrate, . . . Act IV of 1877, s. 9.
 Reference of question of law to High Court by . . . Act IV of 1877, ss. 240, 241.
 Transfer of case from, to High Court . . . Act X of 1875, s. 147.
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 Bail when to be taken by . . . Act IV of 1877, ss. 70, 71.
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 Inquiry into case triable by High Court . . . Act IV of 1877, ss. 81—93.
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 Dismissal for non-appearance of complainant by . . . Act IV of 1877, ss. 118, 124.
 Adjournment, on what grounds . . . Act IV of 1877, ss. 102, 118, 124.
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(b) Evidence and Record.

- Record of trial how framed . . . Act IV of 1877, ss. 114, 116, 120, 123, 126.
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 Record of finding and sentence . . . Act IV of 1877, s. 126.
 Attendance of witnesses how procured . . . Act IV of 1877, ss. 134—143.
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 Procedure for recovery of recognizance of person not appearing . . . Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 71.
 Ben. Act IV of 1866, s. 95.
 Act XIII of 1856, s. 107.
 Examination of witnesses and accused . . . Act IV of 1877, ss. 115, 121, 123.
 Evidence when and how to be recorded . . . Act IV of 1877, s. 115.
 Power to issue commission for examination of absent witness . . . Act IV of 1877, s. 158.
 Special rules of evidence . . . Act IV of 1877, ss. 152—158.

See also ABSCONDING ACCUSED; CHEMICAL EXAMINER; MEDICAL WITNESS; PREVIOUS
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Execution of commission for examination of witness in criminal case

- Act X of 1872, s. 330. | Act X of 1875, s. 76.
 Act XI of 1874, s. 35. | Act IV of 1877, s. 158.
 Offer of pardon to accomplice when authorized . . . Act IV of 1877, ss. 150, 151.
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- When and in what cases to be framed Act IV of 1877, ss. 116, 122.
 Rules regarding framing of Act IV of 1877, ss. 94—112.
 Withdrawal of, by Government Solicitor, &c., when allowed Act IV of 1877, s. 112.

(d) Issue of process and execution.

- Issue of process. *See* SUMMONS, 2; WARRANT, 1, 2 (a).
 Execution of sentence of Act IV of 1877, ss. 183—193.
 Power to issue search warrant Act IV of 1877, ss. 145, 159—166.
See also COSTS, 2; DOCUMENT; SEARCH WARRANT; SUMMONS CASE; WARRANT CASE.
 Power of Chief Presidency Magistrate to direct delivery of letter in Post Office Act IV of 1877, s. 146.
 Execution of warrant for arrest or search issued by Mufassal Magistrate Act X of 1872, ss. 170, 374—376.
 To recover fine imposed on juror by Coroner Act IV of 1871, ss. 32, 33.
 by court martial on volunteers Act XX of 1869, s. 22.
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See COMPENSATION, 2; CRIMINAL COURT; DISPUTED POSSESSION; MAINTENANCE; PROPERTY; SECURITY FOR GOOD BEHAVIOUR; WITNESSES; SECURITY FOR KEEPING THE PEACE.

PRESIDENCY MUNICIPALITIES.

- Borrowing powers of, saved from Local Public Works Loans Act Act XI of 1879, s. 8.
See BOMBAY CITY MUNICIPALITY; CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY; MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY.

PRESIDENCY TOWN.

- Definition of Act X of 1872, s. 4.
 Power to extend limits of 55 Geo. III, c. 84, s. 2.
 Laws Local Extent Act not to affect Act XV of 1874, s. 8 (j).
 Constitution of, as district under Code of Criminal Procedure Act IV of 1877, s. 8.
 Execution in, of warrant of arrest or search warrant issued by Mufassal Magistrate Act X of 1872, ss. 168, 170, 374—376.
 Illegality of emigration from ports other than those of Act VII of 1871, s. 26.
 Protector of Emigrants and Medical Inspector of Emigrants to be appointed for Act VII of 1871, ss. 6, 9.
 Establishment of dépôt for emigrants in Act VII of 1871, s. 10.
 Distresses for rent in. *See* DISTRESS FOR RENT.
 Estates of deceased Hindûs, &c., in. *See* ADMINISTRATOR GENERAL; SUCCESSION.
 Registrar in. *See* REGISTRATION, 1.
See also BOMBAY; CALCUTTA; CORONER; COURT OF DIRECTORS; COURT OF SMALL CAUSES, 2; HIGH COURT, 3; JUSTICE OF THE PEACE; MADRAS; PRESIDENCY MAGISTRATES, PRESIDENCY MUNICIPALITIES; PROCESS; SHERIFF; SEA CUSTOMS, 3 (b); SUMMONS.

PRESIDENT OF BOARD OF CONTROL.

- To countersign warrant for letters patent respecting bishopric or archdeaconry, 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 53.
 warrants under Royal Sign Manual relating to India, 17 & 18 Vic., c. 77, s. 1.
 Salary and pension of. *See* BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS.

PRESIDENT OF COURT-MARTIAL. *See* COURT-MARTIAL.**PRESIDENT OF MEETINGS.**

- For making laws and regulations 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 63.
 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 15, 34.

PRESS. *See* COTTON (BO.). PRINTER.

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PRESUMPTIONS.

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|---|---|
| <p>1. As to genuineness and validity of certain documents, signatures, &c.</p> <p>2. As to ownership.</p> <p>3. In respect of offences.</p> | <p>4. From course of former suits.</p> <p>5. In matters arising between landlord and tenant.</p> <p>6. Miscellaneous.</p> |
|---|---|
- 1. As to genuineness and validity of certain documents, signatures, &c.**
- As to certain documents issued by or by authority of Government . Act I of 1872, ss. 81—85. certificate stating circumstances attending record of evidence, &c.

Act VIII of 1876, s. 43.	Act I of 1872, s. 80.
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 - genuineness of copies certified by public officers Act I of 1872, s. 79.
 - published books, maps, and charts Act I of 1872, s. 87.
 - telegraphic messages Act I of 1872, s. 88.
 - copy of decree and certificate sent to other Court for execution, Act X of 1877, s. 225.
 - memorandum of acknowledgment of deed by married woman, Act XXXI of 1854, s. 11.
 - signatures of public officers to proceedings, depositions, &c.

Act I of 1872, ss. 79, 80.	Act VIII of 1876, s. 43.
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- See also SIGNATURE.*
- signature of Chemical Examiner Act X of 1872, s. 325.
 - truth of entries in record of rights or settlement record Act X of 1875, s. 72. | Act IV of 1877, s. 153.
 - (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 91 | (P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 16.
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 - correctness of record of survey or settlement of forest or waste land Act VII of 1878, s. 28.
 - foreign judgment having been made by competent Court, Act X of 1877, s. 13 expln. VI.
 - validity of judicial proceedings of revenue officers (N.) Act I of 1874, s. 9.
 - due execution, &c., of documents—

produced from proper custody and more than 30 years old	Act I of 1872, s. 90.
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 - instrument containing statement of rate of exchange or average value, being duly stamped Act I of 1879, s. 22.
- 2. As to ownership.**
- Of person in possession Act I of 1872, s. 110.
 - Of forests, waste lands, quarries, included within boundaries of settled estates (P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 26, 28.
 - As to drift, stranded and unmarked timber being the property of Government Act VII of 1878, s. 45.
 - As to forest produce seized in connection with offence being Government property Act VII of 1878, s. 68.
- 3. In respect of offences.**
- As to absence of circumstances bringing offence within general or special exceptions Act I of 1872, s. 105.
 - general exceptions of Penal Code Act XVIII of 1862, s. 26.
 - good faith, in transaction between parties, one of whom stands to the other in relation of active confidence Act I of 1872, s. 111.
 - good faith, in cases of defamation Act XVIII of 1862, s. 27.
 - desertion, from absence of soldier for two months without leave, Act V of 1869, Art. 114.
 - person found in Gaming House, being there for the purpose of gaming

Ben. Act III of 1866, ss. 26, 28.	Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 32, 34.
Act XLVIII of 1860, s. 15.	Act XXI of 1857, s. 11.
Ben. Act II of 1866, ss. 26, 28.	Ben. Act IV of 1866, ss. 45, 47.
Act XIII of 1856, s. 57.	
 - use of place in which gaming instruments are found as Gaming House

Act XIII of 1856, s. 61.	Ben. Act II of 1866, ss. 28, 29.
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- From possession of opium which is unaccounted for Act I of 1878, s. 10.
 second conviction of offence connected with illicit sale of spirits, &c., in cantonments
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4. From course of former suits.

- As to acquiescence of defendant, not applying for stay of proceedings, in jurisdiction of Court
 Act X of 1877, s. 20.
 matter which might have been made a ground of attack or defence in former suit
 Act X of 1877, s. 13 expln. II.
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5. In matters arising between landlord and tenant.

- From holding of raiyats and under-tenants at fixed rates from time of permanent settlement
 Act X of 1859, ss. 4, 16.
 Act XVIII of 1873, s. 6.
 Ben. Act VIII of 1869, ss. 4, 17.
 Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 83.
 As to duration and nature of tenancy (P.) Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 6.
 right of occupancy, arising from entry in settlement record (Hazara) Reg. III of 1873, s. 6.
 tenants of istimrârdârs being tenants at will (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 21.

6. Miscellaneous.

- From registration of trade marks 38 & 39 Vic., c. 91, s. 3.
 As to existence of facts likely to have happened in common course of events
 Act I of 1872, s. 114.
 Of due appointment from acting in public office Act I of 1872, ss. 79, 82, 91 exceptn. 1.
 As to pledge of goods in case of subsequent advances by pawnee Act IX of 1872, s. 174.
 right of Government to levy land revenue Bom. Act II of 1863, s. 10.
 Bom. Act VII of 1863, s. 14.
 adequacy or inadequacy of pecuniary compensation for relief of breach of contract to
 transfer property Act I of 1877, s. 12 expln.
 right of agent to personally enforce contracts entered into on behalf of principal
 Act IX of 1872, s. 230.
 election, arising from enjoyment by legatee of legacy for two years
 Act X of 1865, s. 174.
 life of person shown to have been living within 30 years Act I of 1872, s. 107.
 death of person not heard of for 7 years Act I of 1872, s. 108.
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 relationship of persons shown to have been acting as partners, landlord and tenant, and
 principal and agent Act I of 1872, s. 109.
 domicile of person dying and leaving moveable property in British India
 Act X of 1865, s. 19.
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 Act XXI of 1866, s. 21.
 From refusal of witness to answer question put to him
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 Act X of 1872, ss. 193, 214, 343. | Act X of 1875, s. 61.
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See also CONCLUSIVE PROOF, PREEMPTION, RIGHT OF.

PREVENTION OF OFFENCES.

- Duties of police in regard to Act V of 1861, s. 23.
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PREVENTIVE RELIEF. See INJUNCTION.**PREVIOUS ACQUITTAL OR CONVICTION.**

When and to what extent bar to subsequent trial on same facts—

- In ordinary Criminal Courts Act X of 1872, s. 460.
 Act X of 1875, s. 117.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 113.
 Act XXI of 1879, s. 9.
 Of British subject for offence committed in Native State Act V of 1869, Part III (a).
 As between Civil and Military Court 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, ss. 46, 150, 155.
 Under Forest Act, bar to trial under other law Act VII of 1878, s. 66.
 Bar to second trial by convention of elders on Panjáb Frontier Reg. IV of 1873, s. 2.
 Award of penalty by customs officers no bar to prosecution under other Act
 Act VIII of 1878 s. 180.
 Manner of proving in Criminal Court Act X of 1872, s. 326.
 Act X of 1875, s. 119.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 154.
 in trial before Court-Martial 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, ss. 157, 158.
 Act V of 1869, Art. 117, 128.

See also PREVIOUS CONVICTION.**PREVIOUS CONVICTION.**

- Always relevant in criminal case Act I of 1872, s. 14.
 When to be set out in charge Act X of 1872, s. 439.
 Act X of 1875, s. 118.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 94.
 May be proved in proceedings for demand of security for good behaviour, Act X of 1872, s. 515.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 230.
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 Of European vagrant to be certified in order of transmission Act IX of 1874, s. 24.
 Sentence of whipping in certain cases on proof of, of same offence Act VI of 1864, ss. 3, 4.
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 Of offences relating to coin or property. *See* HABITUAL OFFENDER.
 Enhancement of punishment on proof of—
 for certain offences relating to coin or property Act XLV of 1860, s. 75.
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 for smuggling, &c., in breach of Inland Customs Act Act VIII of 1875, s. 12.
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 for forest offence Act VII of 1878, s. 42.
 for desertion or absence of immigrant Act III of 1876, s. 68.
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 for offence relating to cultivation of opium Act XIII of 1857, s. 28.
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 Effect of proof of, in cases connected with illicit sale of spirits, &c., in cantonments
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 Under Police Acts, bar to subsequent prosecution or suit for same action
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 Under Railway Act, bar to subsequent prosecution for same offence under another Act
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PRINCIPAL AND AGENT.

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| 1. Of the nature of the contract and authority of Agent. | 5. Liabilities and Rights in relation to third parties. |
| 2. Delegation by Agent. | 6. Suits between. |
| 3. Unauthorized acts of Agent | 7. Termination of Agency. |
| 4. Mutual rights and duties. | 8. Special Rules regarding landholders and their Agents. |

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PRISONERS.

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|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Confinement, removal, release, &c. | 3. Attendance of, in Court how procured |
| 2. Exemptions in favour of. | 4. Powers of Presidency High Courts in respect of. |

1. Confinement, removal, release, &c.

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Removal of, from one prison to another Act V of 1871, ss. 30, 32.
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Petition by, exempted from court-fee Act VII of 1870, s. 19, xvii.
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Commission for examination of, as witness in civil court, when confined—

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Power of Presidency Magistrate to order attendance of, as accused or witness

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Order for attendance of, as witness, &c., in court, not to be obeyed when prisoner is sick or under trial, subject to proviso Act XV of 1869, s. 11.

Summons how served on defendant being Act X of 1877, ss. 87, 88.

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PRISONERS (M.).

Rules for supervision, employment, custody, dieting, and treatment of

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PRISONERS (Be.).

- Rules for supervision, employment, custody, dieting, and treatment of, Ben. Act II of 1864, s. 7.
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- Temporary shelter to be provided for, in case of overcrowding or outbreak of epidemic disease Act XXVI of 1870, s. 5.
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 Sentenced to simple imprisonment, employable at their own desire, and how punishable for neglect of work . . . Act XXVI of 1870, s. 39.
 Visits to, and correspondence of, how regulated . . . Act XXVI of 1870, ss. 43, 44.
 Offences by, nature of, and punishment for, awardable by Superintendent or Magistrate Act XXVI of 1870, ss. 47—50.
 Female and civil, not punishable with whipping or confinement in irons Act XXVI of 1870, s. 49.
 Ill-treatment of, by officers how punishable . . . Act XXVI of 1870, s. 51.
 Confinement of, in irons when and by whom to be ordered . . . Act XXVI of 1870, ss. 49, 52, 53.
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PRISONERS OF WAR.

- Rights of, as to pay and counting service . . . Act V of 1869, Art. 163.

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PRISONERS OF WAR—cont.

- Suffering or aiding escape of, how punishable 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 20.
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 Serving with the enemy, punishment for 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 4 (5).
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PRISONERS TESTIMONY ACT Act XV of 1869.

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- Of property and person, right of, subject to limitations . . . Act XLV of 1860, ss. 96—106.

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PRIVY COUNCIL.

1. Appeals in what cases to lie to 3. Judicial Committee, its powers and procedure.
 2. Procedure for admission of Appeal. | 4 Orders of, and their execution.

1. Appeals in what cases to lie to.

- Generally Act X of 1877, ss. 594—597, 614, 616.
 From Governor in Council or High Court in suits against Dekkhan Sardars
 Bom. Reg. XXIX of 1827, s. 5.
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 From decision of High Court, Bombay, on referred revenue question. Act X of 1876, s. 12.
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2. Procedure for admission of Appeal.

- Time of appealing 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 41, s. 20.
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3. Judicial Committee of, its powers and procedure.

- Not determined by death of Sovereign 6 Anne, c. 41.
 Establishment of 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 41, s. 1.
 Reference to and hearing and report by 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 41, s. 3.
 Appeals may be heard by not less than three members of 6 & 7 Vic., c. 38, s. 1.
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 Power to direct depositions to be taken by Registrar 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 41, s. 7.
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- Power to administer oaths and affirmations 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 41, s. 9.
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- Illegal, dealing with and restoration of, by Court of Admiralty. 33 & 34 Vic., c. 90, ss. 14, &c.

PRIZE-BOUNTY

- 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, ss. 42, 43, 44.

PRIZE-CAUSES.

- Commission for trial and adjudication of 30 & 40 Geo III, c. 79, s. 25.
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- Not affected by rules of Civil Procedure as to appeals to Queen in Council, Act X of 1877, s. 616.
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 May enforce orders of Vice-Admiralty Prize-Courts, and orders of Judicial Committees in prize appeals 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 4.
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 with ally 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 35.
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PRIZE MONEY.

- Limitation of time for claim for, from Secretary of State 31 & 32 Vic., c. 38, s. 4.
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PROBATE OR ADMINISTRATION.

1. When required and when dispensed with.	2. Grant, Revocation, Renunciation, &c., of.
	3. Duty and Court-fee on.

1. When required and when dispensed with.

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Mad. Reg. III of 1802, s. 16 (2) (3) (4).	Bom. Reg. VIII of 1827, ss. 1—8.
Mad. Reg. V of 1829, s. 3.	Act XIV of 1869, s. 16.
Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 72.	Bom. Act XII of 1866, s. 12.
Need not be taken out in certain cases of payment of prize money	29 & 30 Vic., c. 47, s. 6.
Dispensed with in case of moveable property of less than Rs. 200 in value taken charge of by police in Presidency Police District	(Ben.) Act XIII of 1856, ss. 113, 114.
	Mad. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 76, 77.
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Delivery of effects of deceased seaman to heirs without	Act I of 1859, s. 62.
Necessary as regards stock and shares of Presidency Banks	Act XI of 1876, s. 23.
When unnecessary, as to effects of depositor in Savings Banks	Act V of 1873, s. 4.
Valid as to property held by deceased in trust, though value not covered by Court-fee	Act VII of 1870, s. 19D.
	Act XIII of 1875, s. 6.

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power of Chartered High Court to make, to estate of deceased Hindú, &c., leaving assets within jurisdiction	Act XXVII of 1860, ss. 13—18.
	Act II of 1874, s. 7.

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by High Court, Bombay, to have effect in Sindh	Act V of 1872, s. 3.
	Act XX of 1872.
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persons entitled to	Act X of 1865, ss. 180, 181, 184, 195—199.
	Act II of 1874, s. 15, &c.

See also ADMINISTRATOR GENERAL, 2 (a).

to minor, lunatic and married woman without consent of husband, prohibited	Act X of 1865, ss. 183, 189.
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to Administrator General. <i>See</i> ADMINISTRATOR GENERAL, 2.	
Caveat against, form and effect of	Act X of 1865, ss. 251—253.
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Limitation, alteration, and revocation of Act X of 1865, ss. 208—234, 241.
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Act VII of 1870, s. 19C.

Act XIII of 1875, s. 6.

Enforcement of payment of, when too little has been paid on original grant

Act VII of 1870, ss. 19E, 19F, 19G.

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Act VII of 1870, s. 19A.

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Act XVII of 1875, s. 68.

Power of Special Court to make rules for service of its own

Act XVII of 1875, s. 74 (b).

Form of, and manner and proof of service in Presidency Small Cause Courts

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Revenue Court (N.), Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 91, 92.

(Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 110 (g).

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Special rules regarding service of, on patentee, in suits regarding patent, Act XV of 1859, s. 35.

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Power of High Court, Bombay, to prescribe and regulate . . . Act XIV of 1869, s. 42.

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Power of Special Court to fix, for its own processes . . . Act XVII of 1875, s. 74 (c).

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In Presidency Courts of Small Causes . . . Act IX of 1850, ss. 19—21 sch.

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Special rules regarding levy of, in cases under Act XIII of 1850. Mad. Act III of 1863, ss. 2—4.

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On sales in execution of decree . . . (O) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 27.

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Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 53. (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 110 (f).

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Power of court of appeal, reference or revision to modify or reverse order for disposal of Act X of 1872, s. 410.

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1. By whom to be instituted.

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Suit against Governor (General, Governor, Members of Council, or Judge for official act ordered
 or done, or against any other person for act done by order of same, not cognizable by
 Presidency Court of Small Causes Act IX of 1850, s. 25.

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- No right of private defence against act done by or by order of public servant under colour of his office unless such act causes apprehension of death or grievous hurt . . . Act XLV of 1860, ss. 99, 300.
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- Indemnity to Judges, &c., for errors, &c., in proclamations of sale . . . Act X of 1877, s. 238.
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- Customs officer liable only for loss caused wilfully or negligently, . . . Act XIII of 1878, s. 123.
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2. Offences by.

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Registrar of Muhammadan Marriages and Divorces . . . Ben. Act I of 1876, s. 25.

Judges and Assessors of Courts of Survey and Ship-Surveyors, Act VII of 1880, s. 50.

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2. Offences by

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Disobeying direction of law or framing incorrect record with intent to save person from punish-

ment or property from forfeiture . . . Act XLV of 1860, ss. 217, 218.

Corruptly making report, order, verdict, decision, commitment for trial or to confinement, con-

trary to law . . . Act XLV of 1860, ss. 219, 220.

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lawful confinement or custody . . . Act XLV of 1860, ss. 221, 222.

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- Power to levy, on lands, mines, quarries, tramways, railways, and houses, buildings, &c. Ben. Act II of 1877, ss. 2, 6, 7, 9.
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Purchaser not bound to enquire into application of, by seller who is trustee or mortgagee

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At public sale, required to appear before Collector and execute kabūliyats, &c.

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At sale of patni taluq for arrears of rent, to receive back purchase money and be indemnified by zamindár on reversal of sale

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26 Geo. III, c. 57, s. 25.

Offences by public servants may be prosecuted in

42 Geo. III, c. 85, s. 1.

See MANDAMUS; SERVANTS OF COMPANY.**QUEEN'S COIN.** *See* COIN.**QUEEN'S EVIDENCE.** *See* PARDON.**QUEEN'S PRINTER.**

Printing purporting to be printed by, receivable as evidence of orders, proclamations, &c. of Her Majesty Act I of 1872, s. 78 (3).

31 & 32 Vic., c. 37.

Presumption as to genuineness of newspaper, journal or copy of private Act, purporting to be printed by Act I of 1872, s. 81.

QUESTION. *See* ACCUSED, 2; EVIDENCE, 2; WITNESSES, 3.**QUESTION OF FACT.**

Graveness or suddenness of provocation is Act XLV of 1860, ss. 300, 352.

"Reasonable time," and "proper time and place" for performance of contract to be

Act IX of 1872, ss. 46, 48.

Respective duty of judge and jury as to decision of

Act X of 1872, ss. 256, 257.

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Act X of 1872, s. 256.

Act X of 1875, s. 91.

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Act X of 1872, s. 271.

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Duty of judge to decide Act X of 1872, ss. 255, 256.

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Act X of 1872, s. 271.

Act XI of 1874, s. 22.

See REFERENCE; SECOND APPEAL; SPECIAL CASE.**QUESTIONS RESERVED.** *See* COURTS OF SMALL CAUSES, 2 (b); SPECIAL CASE.**QUIETING OF TITLES (N.).**

Act for Act I of 1874.

QUINQUENNIAL REGISTER (Be.).

Preparation of, in Katak Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, ss. 10, 11.

QUIT RENTS.

Recoverable as arrears of land revenue Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 187.

See ALIENATED LANDS (Bo.); INAMS (Bo.); LAND REVENUE (M.) 3.**QUORUM.**

Of Judicial committee 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 41, s. 5.

Governor General and Members of Council 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 48.

General Courts of Company 16 & 17 Vic., c. 95, s. 14.

Council of Governor General for making laws and regulations 16 & 17 Vic., c. 95, s. 23.

24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 15.

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24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 34.

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21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 22.

See COMMISSIONERS FOR AFFAIRS OF INDIA.

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RACE.

Criminal Procedure Code applicable to all classes without distinction of. Act X of 1872, s. 11.

RAFTS.

Tolls on. *See* CANAL, 2; FERRIES; KARATOYA RIVER; NAVIGABLE CHANNEL; VESSEL.

RAILWAY.

1. Railway Administration.
2. Railway Servants.
3. Traffic.

4. Offences, Accidents, &c.
5. Miscellaneous.

1. Railway Administration.

Defined Act IV of 1879, s. 3.
 Duties and powers of as to opening of railway Act IV of 1879, ss. 5, 21.
 furnishing reports and returns of accidents Act IV of 1879, ss. 6, 7, 22, 23.
 making bye-laws Act IV of 1879, ss. 8, 23.
 publishing copy and translation of Act Act IV of 1879, ss. 9, 23.
 detaining and selling goods for payment of fare Act IV of 1879, s. 14.
 establishment of gates, fences, bars, &c. Act IV of 1879, s. 52.
 Weights and measures to be used by. *See* WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

2. Railway Servants.

Defined Act IV of 1879, s. 3.
 Station-master, &c., duty of, to give notice of accident to nearest Magistrate and Police station Act IV of 1879, ss. 6, 24.
 Deemed public servant within certain sections of Indian Penal Code Act IV of 1879, s. 27.
 Offences by Act IV of 1879, ss. 24—28.
 Punishment for obstructing Act IV of 1879, s. 38.
 Power of, to refuse or stop carriage of dangerous goods Act IV of 1879, s. 16.
 as to impounding cattle trespassing on railway Act IV of 1879, s. 42.
 arrest of offenders Act IV of 1879, ss. 48, 49.
 Bound to give information regarding illicit arms, &c., suspected to be in transit Act XI of 1878, s. 28.
 Summons to, may be served through head of office Act X of 1872, s. 158.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 49.
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3. Traffic.**(a) Carriage of property.**

Limitation of liability as to, by special contract in writing Act IV of 1879, s. 10.
 in case of goods of certain description unless value and description
 declared Act IV of 1879, s. 11.
 in case of unbooked luggage Act IV of 1879, s. 12.
 Proof of manner of loss not required in suit for damages arising out of, Act IV of 1879, s. 13.
 Lien for money due for Act IV of 1879, s. 14.
 Written account of property to be given by sender on demand Act IV of 1879, ss. 15, 29.
 Rules relating to carriage of dangerous goods Act IV of 1879, ss. 16, 30.

(b) Carriage of passengers.

Tickets, contents and furnishing of Act IV of 1879, s. 17.
 to be shown and given up on demand Act IV of 1879, ss. 17, 31.
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Preferential right of private ticket-holders among themselves	Act IV of 1879, s. 18.
troops, &c.	Act IV of 1879, s. 18.
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Power to remove passenger suffering from infectious disease	Act IV of 1879, s. 20.
Offences by passengers	Act IV of 1879, ss. 29—40.
Passenger's luggage.	<i>See (a) above.</i>

4. Offences, Accidents, &c.

Accidents, reports, notice and returns of, to be furnished when and by whom	Act IV of 1879, ss. 6, 7.
Offences relating to, by Railway Administration	Act IV of 1879, ss. 21—23, 52.
Railway servants	Act IV of 1879, ss. 8, 24—28.
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jurisdiction over, and place of trial for	Act IV of 1879, s. 50.
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triable by Presidency Magistrate, wherever committed, if witnesses are in Presidency Town	Act IV of 1877, ss. 238, 239.
Cattle trespass on railway	Act IV of 1879, ss. 42, 52.
Elephants in vicinity of, power to kill, &c., without license	Act VI of 1879, s. 3 (b).
Appointment of additional police in the neighbourhood of	Act V of 1861, s. 14.
	Act XXIV of 1859, s. 14.
	Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 15.

5. Miscellaneous.

Power of Government to establish telegraph on land of	Act I of 1876, ss. 6, 12.
Power to run locomotives	Act IV of 1879, s. 4.
Locomotives used wholly on, exempt from provisions for consumption of its own smoke	Ben. Act II of 1863, s. 1.
	Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 259.
Power of Government to make rules	Act IV of 1879, s. 52.
declare what officer shall exercise powers of local Government	Act IV of 1879, s. 53.
extend Act to tramways worked by steam	Act IV of 1879, s. 54.
Construction of, in Calcutta. <i>See CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 2 (b).</i>	
Local rates to what extent applicable to construction, &c., of	(N.) Act III of 1878, s. 11 (b).
	(O.) Act IV of 1878, s. 11 (b).
Alteration of, or construction of water-course through railroad for preservation of public embankments	Ben. Act VI of 1873, s. 19.
Power to raise or lower level of line for crossing of drain in Madras City	Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 247.
include Railway Station within municipality	Act XV of 1873, s. 5.
	Act VII of 1874, s. 4.
Provisions regarding gauging-houses when applicable to Railway Station	Bom. Act III of 1866, s. 1.
	Act III of 1867, s. 2.
Inclusion of, in customs zone	Act VIII of 1875, s. 6.
Incorporated by Act of Parliament or Indian Act, and unregistered, cannot be wound up under Indian Companies Act	Act X of 1866, s. 213.
<i>See GUARANTEED RAILWAYS; MASTER AND SERVANT, 2; PUBLIC WORKS CESS (Be.); ROAD CESS (Be.), 1 (d).</i>	

RAIPUR THANA.

Annexure of, to Bānkura District, and application of certain laws to	Act XIX of 1879.
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RAIYATS (M.).

Recovery of land revenue from	Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 1, &c.
<i>See LAND REVENUE (M.), 2 (b); LANDLORD AND TENANT (M.).</i>	

RAIYATS (Be., N.).Loans by and to, prohibited. *See* **LOANS.**

Power of, to petition for removal of patwari Ben. Reg. XII of 1817, s. 14.

See **CESSES**; **INDIGO (Be., N.)**; **LANDLORD AND TENANT**; **PERSONAL ATTENDANCE.****RAIYATWARI TENURE.**

Local rate to be entered in pattā of lands held on Mad. Act IV of 1871, ss. 38, 46.

. Mad. Act I of 1878, s. 4.

Landholders under, when empowered to take summary proceedings for recovery of rent

. Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 1, 13.

RAJA OF BENARES. *See* **FAMILY DOMAINS OF MAHARAJA OF BENARES.****RANGOON.**

Levy of customs duty at, on goods imported and declared for export to foreign territory

. Act IV of 1863, ss. 1, 2.

. Act XII of 1864.

Court of Small Causes at, independent of control of Judicial Commissioner

. Act XVII of 1875, s. 12 (f).

Recorder of Rangoon to be High Court for

. Act XVII of 1875, s. 52.

decrees of other Courts when to be executed by

. Act X of 1877, s. 223.

. Act XII of 1879, s. 25.

Magistrates at, independent of Judicial Commissioner

. Act XVII of 1875, s. 35.

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See **INSOLVENCY**; **LAND RATE**; **RECORDER OF RANGOON**; **SUMMONS**, 1 (a).**RANGOON PORT COMMISSIONERS.**

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. Act XV of 1879, ss. 4—8, 49—51, 55, 56, 64.

Vesting and acquisition of property in and by, and execution of, and liability for, contracts by

. Act XV of 1879, ss. 9—14, 50, 51, 66, 67.

Appointment, removal, status, remuneration, and punishment of servants and officers of

. Act XV of 1879, ss. 54, 63, 64, 71.

Proceedings, meetings and transaction of business of Act XV of 1879, ss. 54—62, 65.

Estimates, reports, accounts, audit, &c. and custody of money of

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Works to be provided by, and arrangements made by:—

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. Act XV of 1879, ss. 21—25.

Powers and duties of, for imposition and recovery of tolls, rates, dues, charges, &c.

. Act XV of 1879, ss. 32, 33, 37—40, 77.

as to removal and retention for ship-owner's lien, of goods landed

. Act XV of 1879, ss. 34—38.

for control of pilots and making provision for river police

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Delegation of powers of Government for survey of steamers to

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Offences relating to, penalties for, and jurisdiction as to

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Property vested in, compensation for damage to, and provisions for protection of

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Persons of, when exempted from personal appearance before registering officer

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RANSOM.

- Power for regulating . . . 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 45.

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- Definition of, and penalty for . . . Act XLV of 1860, ss. 375, 376.
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 European soldiers when triable by court-martial for . . . 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, ss. 41, 54 (9).
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RASH OR NEGLIGENT ACT.

- Causing death by. *See* DEATH, 1.
 Endangering life or personal safety, punishment for . . . Act XLV of 1860, s. 336.
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- Facts showing, when relevant in evidence . . . Act I of 1872, s. 14.

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- In case of sums expressed in British currency in decree of Privy Council . . . Act X of 1877, s. 610.
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- Mortgages of. *See* TRANSFER BY ENDORSEMENT.
 Local or municipal, security of, for loans. *See* LOCAL PUBLIC WORKS LOANS.
See also BOMBAY CITY MUNICIPALITY, 3; BOMBAY PORT TRUSTEES; CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 3; CALCUTTA PORT IMPROVEMENT COMMISSIONERS; DRAINAGE WORK; IRRIGATION; LAND RATE; LOCAL FUNDS; MUNICIPALITIES (M.), &c., 3; PATWARIS; RANGOON PORT COMMISSIONERS; VILLAGE CHAUKIDARS (Be.); WATER RATES.

RATNAGIRI. *See* KHOTES.**RAWAL PINDI. *See* GLANDERS.****REAL ESTATE.**

- Assets in the hands of executors and administrators . . . 9 Geo. IV, c. 33, s. 1.
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- Of officers or servants of East India Company:—
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Appointment, remuneration and powers of:—
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Liabilities of, as to security, accounts, realizations, negligence, &c.
. Act X of 1877, s. 503, sch. IV, No. 169.

Collector when to be appointed Act X of 1877, s. 504.

High Court and District Court alone empowered to appoint, for their own and subordinate Courts
. Act X of 1877, s. 505.

Orders as to appointment, &c., of, when appealable Act X of 1877, s. 588 (24).
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Power of Collector to appoint, pending decision of dispute as to possession in mutation proceedings
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As to fact of public nature in Statutes, Acts, or notifications in Government Gazettes of India, England, or British Colony, admissible in evidence Act I of 1872, s. 37.

Suit on, limitation of time for	Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 122.
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Accused when to be released on	Act X of 1872, ss. 194, 204, 214.
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- To be taken by committing Magistrate Act X of 1872, s. 360.
 Act IV of 1877, ss. 93, 140.
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 contempt Act X of 1872, s. 476.
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 Recovery of penalty on breach of Act X of 1872, s. 398.
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Power of Court to remit part of penalty on breach of

- Act X of 1872, s. 398. | Act X of 1875, s. 138.
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 For keeping the peace, penalty of, how recoverable Act X of 1872, ss. 502, 503.
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- Right of parties in civil suits to appear, &c., by Act X of 1877, s. 36.
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 Of military men, appointment and powers of and service of process on
 Act X of 1877, ss. 465—467.
 Service of process on, manner and effect of Act X of 1877, s. 38.
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Exemption of, from arrest while attending Courts. See ARREST, 1.

See also DEKKHAN AGRICULTURISTS, 2; FOREIGN PRINCE OR STATE; MAMLATDAR'S COURT; RENT SUITS; SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA IN COUNCIL, 5.

RECORD.

- Of opinion of Members of Council of India 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 24.
See also RECORDS.

RECORD OF RIGHTS. See SETTLEMENT OF LAND: SETTLEMENT RECORD; SETTLEMENT REGISTER (Bo.).**RECORD OF RIGHTS (De.).**

- Contents of, and method of making Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 9.
 Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 17.
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 Ben. Reg. IX of 1833, s. 3.

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- For each mahál Act XVIII of 1873, s. 3 (1).
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 Form of, to be prescribed by Board Act XIX of 1873, s. 90.
 Framing of, by Settlement Officer, and contents of Act XIX of 1873, ss. 62—89.
 Presumption as to truth of entries in Act XIX of 1873, s. 91.
 Civil Courts to have no jurisdiction as to formation of Act XIX of 1873, s. 241 (d).
 Local Government may order preparation of, for any mahál, whether permanently or temporarily settled, or revenue-free Act XIX of 1873, s. 36.
 Maintenance of, and correction of admitted errors in, by Collector of District
 Act XIX of 1873, s. 94.
 Changes in. *See* REGISTER OF MUTATIONS (N.).
 To remain in force till preparation of new one Act XIX of 1873, s. 191.
 Certified copy of, to accompany application for partition Act XIX of 1873, s. 109.

RECORD OF RIGHTS (P.).

- Contents, form and language of Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 14, 15.

RECORD OF RIGHTS (P.)—cont.

- Sanction to, may be separate from sanction to assessment Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 17.
 When and how subject to revision Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 18, 19.
 Entries in, presumed correct Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 16.
 how far conclusive in *Hazára* Reg. I of 1872, s. 13, rules 48, 60, &c.
 power to bring civil suit for declaration of incorrectness of Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 20.
 Claims as to formation, preparation, &c., of, not cognizable by civil court Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 65 (3).
 Custody, maintenance of, and procedure and powers for recording mutations in Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 39, 40.

RECORDER.

- Courts of, established at Madras and Bombay 37 Geo. III, c. 142, s. 9.
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RECORDER OF RANGOON.

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|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Appointment and Status. | 3. Criminal Jurisdiction. |
| 2. Civil Jurisdiction. | 4. Miscellaneous. |

1. Appointment and Status.

- Appointment, place of holding court and seal of Act XVII of 1875, s. 45.
 Independent of Judicial Commissioner Act XVII of 1875, ss. 12 (f), 35.
 Subject to control of Chief Commissioner in matters not judicial Act XVII of 1875, s. 69.
 Discharge of duties of, in case of vacancy Act XVII of 1875, s. 46.
 To be member of Special Court Act XVII of 1875, s. 72.

2. Civil Jurisdiction.

- Law to be administered in Court of Act XVII of 1875, s. 5.
 Local limits and extent of Act XVII of 1875, ss. 47, 48.
 Appeal from decrees and orders of, when barred and when allowed to High Court Act XVII of 1875, ss. 49, 65.
 Power of, to appoint and remuneration of assessors for assistance in the trial of civil suits Act XVII of 1875, ss. 50, 92.
 To exercise powers of District Judge generally within local limits of jurisdiction Act XVII of 1875, s. 51.
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 Act IV of 1869, s. 3 (2).

Reckoned High Court:—

- For purpose of grant of probate and administration throughout British India Act XIII of 1875.
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 For purposes of appeal to Privy Council Act X of 1877, s. 614.

In respect of Court of Small Causes, Rangoon:—

- generally Act XVII of 1875, s. 52.
 with reference to destruction of records Act III of 1879, s. 2.
 for the purpose of prescribing forms of oath Act X of 1873, s. 7.
 for making rules as to proclamations of execution sales Act X of 1877, s. 287.
 Second appeal to, in boundary demarcation cases in Rangoon Act V of 1880, ss. 19—21.
 Insolvency jurisdiction of, extent of Act XVII of 1875, s. 66.
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 Power of, as to making rules of practice for his own Court Act XVII of 1875, ss. 66, 67.
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 appointment, &c., of guardians of European British minors Act XIII of 1874, s. 2.
 to grant new trial or review of judgment Act XVII of 1875, s. 53.
 See also SPECIAL CASE.
 Summary procedure of, in suits on negotiable instruments * Act X of 1877, s. 538 (b).
 Transfer of cases from, to Special Court Act XVII of 1875, ss. 70—72.

RECORDER OF RANGOON—cont.**2. Civil Jurisdiction—cont.**

Transfer to Judicial Commissioner of cases in which, has personal interest

Act XVII of 1875, s. 59.

Transfer to, of suits or appeals instituted in any other Court . . . Act XVII of 1875, s. 58.
 appeal from order of Judicial Commissioner passed in another capacity or in
 which he is personally interested . . . Act XVII of 1875, s. 19.

3. Criminal Jurisdiction.

As Court of Session within what limits . . . Act XVII of 1875, s. 60.

As High Court in respect of Magistrates within local limits of jurisdiction

Act XVII of 1875, s. 61.

Act III of 1879, s. 2.

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Reg. IX of 1874, s. 4.

for purposes of Section 64 A, Code of Criminal Procedure

Act XVII of 1875, s. 60.

Sentences of death passed by, to be confirmed by what Court . . . Act XVII of 1875, ss. 60, 64.

Liability of military officers to serve as jurors in Court of . . . Act XVII of 1875, s. 63.

Admiralty and vice admiralty jurisdiction of . . . Act XVII of 1875, s. 65.

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4. Miscellaneous.

Power of, to make rules regarding record of judgments, taking down of evidence and admission
 of affidavits . . . Act XVII of 1875, s. 91.

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 How far liable for patwāris' rate Act XIX of 1873, s. 29.
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Security and arrest before judgment, in what cases allowed, and procedure for

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- By attachment and sale of immoveable property . . . Act X of 1859, ss. 109—111.
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| 1. Jurisdiction as to, and nature of | | 4. Execution of decree. |
| 2. Procedure up to Judgment. | | 5. Special Rules in Non-regulation |
| 3. Appeals and Review. | | Districts. |

1. Jurisdiction as to and nature of.

- Nature of, and jurisdiction of revenue courts in . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 93.
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 Production of documentary evidence in, and effect of non-production at prescribed time
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- Triable summarily by Collector or as regular suits in civil court Ben. Reg. VIII of 1831, ss. 3, 4, 10, 12.
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RENT SUITS (O.).

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| 1. Jurisdiction as to, and nature of. | 3. Appeals. |
| 2. Procedure up to Judgment. | 4. Execution of decree. |

1. Jurisdiction as to, and nature of.

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- Limitation of time for Act XIX of 1868, ss. 104—108.
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4. Execution of decree.

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- Nature of, procedure in, and powers of officers for trial of Act X of 1859.*

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- Of laws by Governor General in Council 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 22.
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- Copy of. *See* COPY.
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- Defined 26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 2.

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- Specific performance of contract when enforceable for or against, Act I of 1877, ss. 23 (b), 27 (b).
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* For details, see RENT SUITS (Hc.), 2.

REQUESTS, COURTS OF. *See* COURT OF REQUESTS; MILITARY COURTS OF REQUESTS.

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Plea of, when and subject to what conditions admissible in civil courts

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Award by special court for trial of claims to waste lands sold, bar to subsequent suit on same cause of action or on a cause which existed prior to the date of sale

Act XXIII of 1863, s. 21.

Dismissal of suit for specific performance, bar to suit for compensation, Act I of 1877, s. 29.

Award of compensation by civil court for improper arrest or attachment or injunction before judgment, bar to suit for compensation on same ground Act X of 1877, ss. 491, 497.

See PENDING SUIT.

REMISSION OF CONTRACT.

Form of plaint in suit for Act X of 1877, sch. IV, No. 99.

See CONTRACT, 7.

RESCUE.

Of prisoner of State or war Act XLV of 1860, s. 130.

Of any person from lawful custody Act XLV of 1860, s. 225.

RESERVED FOREST. *See* FORESTS, 1 (b).

RESERVOIR. *See* WATER.

RESIDENCE IN INDIA.

Authority for 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, ss. 81—84.

For seven years, necessary for certain appointments 24 & 25 Vic., c. 54, s. 3.

Required as qualification for Councillor 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 25.

53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 82.

RESIDENT. *See* ADEN; POLITICAL AGENT.

RESIDUARY LEGATEE.

How constituted and to what property entitled Act X of 1865, ss. 89, 90.

Title of, to grant of administration in default of executor Act X of 1865, s. 196.

Representative of, entitled to administration Act X of 1865, s. 197.

See LEGACY.

RESIGNATION.

Of Governor General, Governor, Member of Council, or Commander-in-Chief,—

to be by deed

33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 37.

3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 79.

departure for Europe to be a 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 79.

Of Member of Council of India 32 & 33 Vic., c. 97, ss. 1—6.

Of Additional Members of Legislative Council 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 12, 31.

RESIN. *See* COMBUSTIBLE MATTER; FOREST PRODUCE.

RESISTANCE. *See* OBSTRUCTION.

RESPONDENT.

Objection by, to decree, how, subject to what conditions, and in what form to be taken

Act X of 1877, s. 561.

Act XII of 1879, s. 86.

court-fee when, and to what amount leviable on, Act VII of 1870, s. 16.

See also APPEAL, 1 (c).

Notice to be given to, on appeal from acquittal. Act X of 1872, s. 279.

Act XI of 1874, s. 27.

Act IV of 1877, s. 173.

RESPONDENTIA BOND.

Stamp duty on, amount of Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 55.

by whom payable Act I of 1879, s. 29 (a).

RESPONSIBILITY.

Of Governor General, &c., making order with Council's consent 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 48.

REST HOUSE. *See* DISTRICT CESSSES (Bu.); MUNICIPALITIES (Be.), 2.

RESTITUTION OF CONJUGAL RIGHTS.

Decree for, how enforceable Act X of 1877, s. 260.
Act XII of 1879, s. 38.

See MATRIMONIAL COURT.

RESTORATION.

Of servants dismissed by sentence of court 13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 35.
33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 69.
51 Geo. III, c. 75, s. 4.

RESTRAINT.

Person under. *See* PRISONER.

RETIRING ALLOWANCES. *See* PENSIONS; SUPERANNUATIONS.

RETURN TO INDIA.

Of certain officers after five years' absence 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 70.
53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 84.

RETURNS.

Of money raised by Secretary of State in Council on loan to be presented to Parliament
22 Vic., c. 11, s. 11.
22 & 23 Vic., c. 139, s. 14.
23 & 24 Vic., c. 130, s. 14, &c.
24 & 25 Vic., c. 104, s. 15.

High Courts' power to call for.

RÉUNION. *See* FRENCH COLONIES.

REVENUE.

Control of, vested in Governor General in Council 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 39.
To be received for and in name of Crown 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 2.
To be applied for purposes of Government of India 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 2.
Salaries of Secretary of State and Under Secretary and Members of Council of India, paid out of
21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, ss. 6, 13.
Charged with annuity to Red Sea and India Telegraph Company 25 & 26 Vic., c. 39, s. 6.
Expenditure of, subject to control of Secretary of State in Council 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 41.
Grant or appropriation of part of 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 41.
Dividend on Company's stock and debts, liabilities and expenses, charged on
21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 42.
Remitted to Great Britain and monies arising there, to be paid to Secretary of State in
Council 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 43.
Of India not applicable for military operations beyond frontiers 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 55.
Governor General's sanction requisite to introduction of measures affecting
24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, ss. 19, 38.
Governor General in Council to superintend Madras and Bombay as to collecting or applying
33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 40.
Supreme Court at Fort William not to interfere with 21 Geo. III, c. 70, s. 8.
Recorders' courts at Madras and Bombay not to interfere with 37 Geo. III, c. 142, s. 11.
Suits concerning, not cognizable by Presidency Courts of Small Causes, Act IX of 1850, s. 25.
by mufassal Courts of Small Causes unless judge specially
empowered Act XI of 1865, ss. 6, 52.
Court-fee on application to deposit in Court Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 1 (b).
Collection, &c., of, in scheduled districts. *See* SCHEDULED DISTRICTS.
Alienated shares of, power of Government to prohibit levy of Act XX of 1839.
See BHUTAN DWARS; BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR AFFAIRS OF INDIA; COUNCIL OF
INDIA; DEBT OF INDIA; DEBTS; EAST INDIA COMPANY; LAND REVENUE; LUNA-
TICS; PAY; SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA IN COUNCIL, 3; SUPREME COURT, 2.

REVENUE AGENTS.

Rules for qualification, admission, suspension and dismissal of Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 17, 37.
Not to be appointed in Ajmer Reg. III of 1877, s. 118.
Grant, renewal and surrender of, and fees for certificates of
Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 18, 25, 26, 33, 34.

REVENUE AGENTS—cont.

Enrolment and practising of Act XVIII of 1879, s. 19.
 Not to practise unless certified and enrolled Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 20, 32.
 Persons duly authorized may practise as, with sanction of chief controlling revenue authority
 Act XVIII of 1879, s. 20.

Advocates, vakils, attorneys and pleaders empowered to act as Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 4, 5, 8, 20.
 Suspension or dismissal of, on condition of offence, or for unprofessional conduct and procedure
 therefor Act XVIII of 1879, ss. 21—24, 26, 33, 34, 39, 40.

See also **LEGAL PRACTITIONERS.**

Empowered to appear, plead and act in rent suits (O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 26.
 Empowered to plead in certain civil suits between landlord and tenant in Bengal
 Act XVIII of 1879, s. 10.

Fees of, not to be charged as costs in rent suits unless certified by court
 (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 143.
 Exemption of, from arrest while attending Court. *See* **ARREST**, 3 (a).

REVENUE ARREARS.

Sale, attachment, lease, or transfer for recovery of, limitation of time for suit to set aside
 Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, Nos. 12, 15.

Money paid under protest for, suit to recover, limitation of time for
 Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 16.

See **DEMANDS RECOVERABLE, &c.; LAND REVENUE; PUBLIC DEMANDS.**

REVENUE COMMISSIONER (Bo.). *See* **COMMISSIONER OF DIVISION (Bo.), POLICE COMMISSIONER.**

REVENUE COURT.

Powers of, not interfered with by summary jurisdiction of magistrate in cases of disputed
 possession Act X of 1872, s. 535.

Court fee on application to, for copy. *See* **COPY.**
 in suit under Rs. 50 in value

Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 1 (a).
 not specially provided for, Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 1 (b).

Contempt of. *See* **CONTEMPT OF COURT.**

Errors of. *See* **COURT (Bc. N.).**

See also **BENAMI PURCHASE; BOARD OF REVENUE; CHIEF CONTROLLING REVENUE
 AUTHORITY; COLLECTOR OF DISTRICT; COMMISSIONER OF DIVISION; FALSE
 EVIDENCE; FORGED DOCUMENTS; LAND REVENUE; MUKHTARNAMA; REVENUE
 OFFICER.**

REVENUE COURT (Bo.).

Jurisdiction of, to try summary suit for possession of land on application by dispossessed party
 Act XVI of 1838, s. 1 (2).

Doubts as to jurisdiction of, how settled as against civil courts Act XVI of 1838, ss. 2—4.
 Act X of 1876, ss. 13, 14.

Proceedings in, as to matters cognizable by civil courts, how dealt with on appeal
 Act XVI of 1838, s. 5.

See **MAMLATDAR'S COURT.**

REVENUE COURT (Bc.).

Jurisdiction of, in suits arising out of exercise of powers of distraint for water rates
 Ren. Act III of 1876, s. 90.

Procedure of, in trial of suits. &c. *See* **RENT SUITS (Bc.), 2.**

See **COLLECTOR OF DISTRICT (Bc.).**

REVENUE COURT (N.).**1. Jurisdiction.****2. Procedure.****1. Jurisdiction.**

What officers included in Act XIX of 1873, s. 3 (9).

See also **ASSISTANT COLLECTOR (N.); BOARD OF REVENUE (N.); COLLECTOR (N.);
 COMMISSIONER OF DIVISION (N.).**

General powers of Collector and Assistant Collector as Act XIX of 1873, ss. 234—237.

Powers of Settlement and Assistant Settlement Officers as Act XIX of 1873, ss. 238—240.

Conferral, variation, cancellation and continuance of powers of, Act XIX of 1873, ss. 17, 19, 21.

REVENUE COURT (N.)—cont.**1. Jurisdiction—cont.**

- Jurisdiction of, in suits between landholders and their co-sharers and tenants
 as to applications in disputes between landholders and tenants . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 93.
 as to determining nature of tenure of tenants . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 95.
 as to suits for recovery of local rates from co-sharers, tenants, &c. . . Act III of 1878, s. 16.
 . . . Act VIII of 1879, s. 29.
- Suit in, by or against Court of Wards. *See* COURT OF WARDS (N.).
- Question as to jurisdiction of, to be referred to High Court . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 205.
- Objection to jurisdiction of, when taken on appeal, how dealt with . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 206—208.
- To assist landholders in making distraint for rent . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 65.
- In regard to distress by landholder for rent. *See* DISTRESS FOR RENT, 2.
- Presumptions as to jurisdiction of. *See* QUIETING OF TITLES.
See also RENT APPLICATIONS (N.); RENT SUITS (N.).

2. Procedure.

- Special rules of limitation in . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 201—203.
- Power of, to state special case for District Court, and procedure and costs thereof . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 204.
- Reference and withdrawal of cases in . . . Act XVIII of 1873, ss. 101, 102.
 . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 18.
- Power of Local Government to transfer suits from courts of Tarai District to any
 Reg. IV of 1876, s. 4, sch., para. 86.
- Place of sitting of, and general rules for judicial proceeding in, . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 207, 219.
- In what place to be held, and to be open court . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 152.
- Power of, to issue summons to persons to give evidence or produce documents
 Act XIX of 1873, ss. 208, 212.
 . . . Act VIII of 1879, s. 25.
- Service of summons and notices issued by . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 209—211.
- Mode and language of record of evidence in . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 215—217.
- Decisions of, in absence of either party, power to make and how set aside
 Act XIX of 1873, ss. 213, 214.
 to be in writing and explained to parties . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 218.
 when held to be decisions of civil court . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 114.
- Procedure of, in trial of rent suits. *See* RENT SUITS (N.).
- Power to make rules for guidance of . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 211.
- Rules regulating practice and procedure of, to be made by Board . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 256.
- Reference by, to arbitration. *See* ARBITRATION, 3 (a) (b).
- Appeals from, in rent suits. *See* RENT SUITS (N.).
 other proceedings . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 242—251.
 trial of objections to partition raising question of title
 . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 113—115.
- See also* APPEAL, 3.
- Decisions of, when open to revision by Board . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 249, 253—255.
- Execution of decisions of . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 232, 233.
 may be suspended by Appellate Court pending appeal
 . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 251.
- Summary powers of, for punishment of contempt . . . Act XVIII of 1873, s. 92.
 failure to report mutations of proprietary right
 . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 100.
- See also* COMMISSIONER OF DIVISION (N.); BOARD OF REVENUE (N.); MUTATIONS OF NAMES (N.); REGISTER OF MUTATIONS (N.); TARA DISTRICT.

REVENUE COURT (P.).

- Disputes between landlord and tenant when cognizable by . . . Act XXVIII of 1868, s. 42.
 . . . Reg. III of 1873, s. 42.
- Suits for recovery of local rates from co-sharers, tenants, &c., cognizable by . . . Act V of 1878, s. 12.

REVENUE COURT (O.).

1. Jurisdiction.

2. Procedure.

1. Jurisdiction.

- Of the various grades of Courts, both Original and Appellate . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 84—93.
 Act XXXII of 1871, s. 40.
 Act XIV of 1878, s. 1.
- As to suits between landholders and their co-sharers, tenants, and agents . Act XIX of 1868, s. 83.
- As to suits for recovery of local rates from co-sharers, tenants, &c. . Act IV of 1878, ss. 6—8.
- As to claim for recovery of illegal cesses exacted by landholder on account of opium cultivation . Act XIII of 1857, s. 18.
- Summary, in respect of illegal dispossession from land . . . Act XIX of 1868, s. 102.
- In respect of, application for leave to deposit rent . . . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 14—17.
 for division or appraisement of crops . . . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 30, 31.

2. Procedure.

- Place for sitting of Act XIX of 1868, s. 103.
- Distribution of business of, and transfer of suits and appeals in, . Act XIX of 1868, ss. 96—98.
 Act XXXII of 1871, s. 40.
- See also RENT SUITS (O.).*
- General direction and control of Act XIX of 1868, s. 99.
 Act XXXII of 1871, s. 40.
- Procedure of, in reference to trial of rent suits. *See RENT SUITS, (O.).*
 in regard to distress by landholder for rent. *See DISTRESS FOR RENT, 2.*

REVENUE COURTS (C.).

- Powers and procedure of, in trial of suits. *See PARTITION OF ESTATES (C.); RENT SUITS (C.).*
- Decisions of, when held decisions of civil court Act XIX of 1863, s. 9.

REVENUE-FREE LAND.

- Partition of. *See COMMISSION, 5; PARTITION OF ESTATES (N.), (O.).*
- Collector when to be appointed by civil courts Receiver of Act X of 1877, s. 504.
- Liability of, to assessment of owner's water-rate for irrigation . . . Act VIII of 1873, s. 38.

REVENUE-FREE LANDS (Bo.). *See ALIENATED LANDS (Bo.); INAMS (Bo.).*

REVENUE-FREE LANDS (Be.).

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|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. General. | 3. Held under Badshahi-grants. |
| 1. Held under Non-Badshahi grants. | 4. Resumption. |

1. General.

- Record of, to be made at time of settlement Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 9 (1).
 Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 7.
- Power of settlement officer to determine claims to, and make settlement on behalf of holders of, in mahals under settlement Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 17.
- Suits for rent due on account of. *See RENT SUITS (Be.).*
- Recovery by distraint of rent due on account of. *See LANDLORD AND TENANT (Be.).*
- Sale of, in proceedings for recovery of arrears validated Ben. Act VII of 1868, s. 9.
- Liable to assessment of road cess Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 3.
- Registers of. *See LAND REGISTERS (Be.).*

2. Held under non-Badshahi grants.

(a) *In Bengal, Behar and Orissa.*

- Grants made before 12th August 1765, and not subsequently rendered subject to payment of revenue declared valid, but not so as to extend life grants or grants for a term Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, ss. 12, 47.
 Ben. Reg. XIV of 1825, s. 3 (8).
- Grants made between 12th August 1765, and 1st December 1790, and not confirmed:—
 Declared invalid, except grants made by chiefs of provincial councils and small grants for religious or charitable uses Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 3.
 Ben. Reg. XIV of 1825, ss. 2, 4.

REVENUE-FREE LANDS (Bc.)—cont.**2. Held under non-Badshahi grants—cont.****(a) In Bengal, Behar and Orissa—cont.**

Grants made between 12th August 1765, and 1st December 1790, and not confirmed:—

Grantees of, to retain proprietary right . . . Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 4.

To be permanently assessed according to size as dependent or independent taluqs and according to date of grant at half or full assessment

Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, ss. 5—9.

To be settled with parties in possession as hereditary and transferable tenure

Ben. Reg. XIII of 1825, s. 4.

Resumable by proprietors, &c., only by suit in civil court

Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 11.

Grant made since 1st December 1790, declared void, not curable by prescription and resumable on application to Collector

Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 10.

Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 8.

Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 3.

Act X of 1859, s. 28.

Grants made before 1st December 1790.—

Declared invalid if forged, or antedated, or altered . . . Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 17.

Transfer of, if hereditary allowed subject to necessity for registration

Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 20.

Compulsory registration of, and invalidity of, if unregistered within certain time

Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, ss. 24—27.

Ben. Reg. VIII of 1800, s. 19.

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 12.

Effect of registration of . . .

Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 28.

Grants made by superintendents of Bazi Zamin daftar valid

Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 48.

Rules regarding, not to apply to Badshahi grants

Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 49.

Suits by and against Government relating to grants of revenue how conducted

Ben. Reg. XIX of 1793, s. 15.

(b) In Katak.

Rules applying in Bengal applied in Katak subject to modifications

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 24.

Grants made before 14th October 1791, or confirmed or admitted by existing Government before 14th October 1803, and not subsequently rendered subject to payment of revenue declared valid, but not so as to extend life grants

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 18.

of less than ten bighás for religious or charitable purposes made before 14th October 1803, declared valid

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 18(7).

made after 14th October 1803, declared void unless duly confirmed

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, ss. 19, 20.

Rules for assessment of resumed grants

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, ss. 21, 22.

Compulsory registration of grants within certain period

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 23.

3. Held under Badshahi grants.**(a) In Bengal, Behar and Orissa.**

Grants, not to be held valid unless corroborated by extraneous evidence

Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 28 (1).

made before 12th August 1765, and not subsequently rendered subject to payment of revenue declared valid but not so as to extend life-grants

Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 2.

Ben. Reg. XIV of 1825, s. 3 (5) (6).

made since 12th August 1765, and not confirmed, declared invalid

Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 3.

Ben. Reg. XIV of 1825, s. 2.

Resumption of grants not to affect proprietary right

Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 4.

to be made through civil courts

Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 1.

suits relating to, to be prosecuted and defended by Collector

Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 10.

permanent assessment of revenue on

Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 6.

Life-grants, jagirs presumed to be

Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 15.

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 12.

not transferable

Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 2 (5).

REVENUE-FREE LANDS (Be.)—*cont.*3. Held under Badshahi grants—*cont.*(a) *In Bengal, Behar and Orissa—cont.*

Life-grants, attachment of revenue by Collector on escheat of, Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 5.
Hereditary tenures, Alamghā, Aima and Madadmāsh grants presumed to be

transferable, subject to registration Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 15.
Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 15.
Forged, altered, or antedated grants declared invalid Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 12.
Compulsory registration of, within certain time and invalidity of unregistered grants

Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, ss. 19—22. Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 28 (2).
Ben. Reg. VIII of 1800, s. 19. Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 12.

Registration of, not to be considered as admission of right. Ben. Reg. XXXVII of 1793, s. 23.

(b) *In Katak.*

Grants made before 14th October 1803 and not subsequently resumed declared valid, but not so
as to extend life-grants Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 26.
since 14th October 1803, and not confirmed, declared invalid

Application of rules for Bengal subject to modifications Ben. Reg. XII of 1805 ss. 27, 28.
Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 25.

Compulsory registration of grants within certain period Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 29.

4. Resumption.

(a) *Liability to resumption.*

Right of Government to resume when held on invalid tenure Ben. Reg. I of 1793, s. 8 (3).
Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 36.

Held by Kánúngos, as such, liable to resumption Ben. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 5, 6.
Ben. Reg. I of 1819, s. 4 (1).

Conditions of validity of grants made—

since annexation to British dominions Ben. Reg. XIV of 1825, s. 2.
previous to annexation to British dominions Ben. Reg. XIV of 1825, s. 3.

Uninterrupted enjoyment of, as descendible to heirs, at and since annexation to be conclusive
proof of validity of grant Ben. Reg. XIV of 1825, s. 3 (1)—(4).

Power to settle with persons actually in possession of resumed lands instead of with zamindars, &c.
Ben. Reg. XIII of 1825, s. 5.

Claims by private individuals as to, cognizable by civil courts Ben. Act VII of 1862, s. 2.

Lands not included in decennial settlement, chars, alluvion lands, &c., liable to resumption and
assessment Ben. Reg. II of 1819, ss. 3, 31.

Report of succession to, or transfer of, to be made to Collector, and effect of failure to report
Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 11.

Unregistered grants to be resumed summarily Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 12.

See LAND REVENUE (Be.).

See also 2 & 3 above.

(b) *Enquiry with view to resumption.*

Power of Collector to make, with sanction of Board of Revenue, Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 5 (1).
without sanction of Board where special commissioners have been
appointed Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 4 (1).

Service of notice of, and issue of proclamation of Ben. Reg. II of 1819, ss. 5, 6.
Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 5 (2).

Nature of Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 7.

Survey or measurement of lands during Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 8.
Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 5 (3).

Attendance of parties, and production of accounts, how enforced on

Ben. Reg. II of 1819, ss. 9—14.

Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 5 (4) (5).

Procedure, summoning and examination of witnesses, and administration of oath on

Ben. Reg. II of 1819, ss. 15—19.

Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 5 (6) (7).

Collector making, to have powers of civil court and to hold court anywhere within district

Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 5 (9).

Final report by Collector on and decision by Board of Revenue

Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 21.

REVENUE-FREE LANDS (Be.)—cont.**4. Resumption—cont.****(b) Enquiry with view to resumption—cont.**

Final decision by Collector where special commissioners have been appointed

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 4 (2).

Decision of Board of Revenue to be immediately carried into effect and land to be immediately resumed in default of security

Ben. Reg. II of 1819, ss. 22, 23.

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, ss. 4 (3), 10 (1) (2).

Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 8.

Special powers and procedure of settlement officers as to

Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, ss. 5, 6.

Proceedings in, exempt from stamp duty when originated by Collector

Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 5 (10).

Suit to contest decision of Board on :—

Limitation of time for

Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 24.

To be tried as regular appeals

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 10 (3).

Appeal to High Court from decree in

Ben. Reg. II of 1819, s. 26.

Ben. Reg. XIV of 1825, s. 6.

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 10 (4).

To be registered separately from other suits

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 10 (5).

(c) Special Commissioners for decision of appeals from orders in Resumption Cases.

Appointment and jurisdiction of

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, ss. 2 (1) (2), 5.

Suspension of powers of Courts and Board of Revenue on appointment of

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 2 (3)—(6).

Investiture of, with powers of Board of Revenue

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 3.

Appeal to, by party or Board of Revenue. Institution of, and limitation of time for

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 4 (2) (4).

Decisions of, final, subject to appeal to Privy Council,

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 4 (5) (6).

Rules of procedure for, enforcement of process and decisions of,

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 6.

Rules applied to ministerial officers attached to

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 6 (5).

Power of, to prescribe rules for guidance of Collectors.

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 6 (2).

Courts and Collectors bound to assist, and to examine witnesses and furnish information on requisition of

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 7.

Periodical statements and reports to be furnished to Government by

Ben. Reg. III of 1828, s. 8.

REVENUE FREE LANDS (N.).

Defined

Act XIX of 1873, s. 3 (10).

Included in definition of mahál

Act XVIII of 1873, s. 3 (1).

Act XIX of 1873, s. 3 (1).

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Act XIX of 1873, ss. 62 (d), 85.

Right of Government to resume, when held on invalid tenure

Ben. Reg. XXVII of 1795, s. 5 (3).

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Act XIX of 1873, ss. 86—89.

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Act XIX of 1873, ss. 103, 105.

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Act XIX of 1873, s. 241 (h).

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REVENUE OFFICERS (Bo.).

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| 1. Appointment, Duties, and Punishment of. | 3. General Powers and Procedure. |
| 2. Suits against or by reason of acts of. | 4. Appeal from, and Revision of Proceedings of. |

1. Appointment, Duties and Punishment of.

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4. Appeal from and revision of proceedings of.

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- Subordination of, to Commissioner, Collector and Assistant Collector in charge of a subdivision Act XIX of 1873, ss. 11, 13, 16.
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- Rules for conduct of proceedings of Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 65, 66.
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- Claims relating to rights to land and status of landholder when cognizable by Act II of 1876, ss. 5, 9, 10, 13—17.
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- Ordinarily to be police patel Bom. Act VIII of 1867, s. 5 (i).

REVENUE-PAYING LAND.

- Power of civil court to give immediate possession of, with or without security, to party paying revenue to prevent sale Act X of 1877, s. 501.
- Collector when to be appointed by civil court Receiver of Act X of 1877, s. 504.

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- Open to public inspection, and fees therefor Act XIX of 1873, s. 106.

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- Settlement officer, powers of, in relation to fixing boundaries and boundary marks.
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- Power of Government to direct, revise, and control in village, town or city.
 Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 95, 106.
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- General powers of officers making (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 41.
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- May obtain order for production of tenant for life 6 Anne, c. 72, s. 1.
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1. Civil.

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1. Civil.

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Maximum rate of Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 38 sch. E.

Payable by occupier, with reservation of right to deduct half from rent

Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 39.

Exemptions from Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 40.

(d) Cess on railways, tramways, quarries and mines, &c.

Power of Collector to enforce returns of valuation for purposes of assessment of

Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 29—35.

payment of Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 36, 37.

ROAD CESS (Be.)—cont.**1. Cesses—cont.***(d) Cess on railways, tramways, quarries and mines, &c.—cont.*

- Owner and occupier in what proportion liable for, as against each other Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 35.
 Maximum rate of Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 28.
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2. Committees.*(a) District Committee.*

- Constitution of, and appointment, qualification, discharge, and removal of members of Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 49, 50, 97.
 Appointment and maximum proportion of official members of, Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 52.
 Chairman and Vice-Chairman of, and general rules regarding transaction of business of Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 53—63.
 Commissioner of Division to control and superintend operations of Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 62, 67, 71, 80.
 Appointment of engineers, clerks, and servants by Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 64.
 Penalty on members and officers being concerned in contracts with, Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 65.
 Statements of roads, bridges, rivers, khāls, canals brought under Act to be prepared by Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 66—68.
 Powers and duties of, as to framing estimates, keeping accounts of income and expenditure, and submitting reports Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 69—73, 87—89, 97.
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(b) Branch Committee.

- Constitution of, and general provisions applicable to Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 76, 97.
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3. District Fund.

- Constitution and custody of, and method of making payments from Ben. Act X of 1871, ss. 82—85.
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 Application of, to construction, repair and maintenance of roads, bridges, rivers, khāls and canals Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 90.

ROAD CESS (N.).

- Local rates to be levied in addition to Act III of 1878, s. 6.

ROAD POLICE (N.). *See VILLAGE POLICE AND ROAD POLICE (N.).***ROBBER.**

- Village officials and native officers of Government and Court of Wards bound to report presence of, in village Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 8.
 Act X of 1872, s. 60 (b).
 Act XX of 1856, s. 52.

Reputed. *See* 'ARREST. 2 (a); SECURITY FOR GOOD BEHAVIOUR.

ROBBERY.

- Definition of Act XLV of 1860, s. 390.
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 By military men, how punishable 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33.
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- Imprisonment in British India of person convicted of, in Native State . . . Act V of 1871, s. 19.
 Attempt to commit, punishment for . . . Act XLV of 1860, ss. 393, 394, 398.
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 Committed on the sea . . . 12 & 13 Vic., c. 96, s. 1.
 All persons bound to give information of . . . 23 & 24 Vic., c. 88.
 Act X of 1872, s. 89.
 Responsibility of village community and village police in case of . . . Act IV of 1877, s. 246.
 Bom. Reg. XII of 1827, s. 37.
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- Inclusion of, in ammunition . . . Act XI of 1878, s. 4.
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ROMAN CATHOLIC.

- Marriages of, not rendered invalid by Native Converts' Marriage Dissolution Act . . . Act XXI of 1866, s. 34.
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- Compensation payable by Army Purchase Commissioners to retiring officers of . . . 37 & 38 Vic., c. 61.

ROYAL PREROGATIVE. See PREROGATIVE.**RULE OF THE ROAD. See JUDICIAL NOTICE.****RULES.**

- For Non-regulation Provinces, validated . . . 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 25.
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 (P.) Act IV of 1872, ss. 50, 50A, 50B, 51. (O.) Act XVIII of 1876, ss. 39—42.
 (P.) Act XV of 1875, s. 3. (C.) Act XX of 1875, ss. 8—10.
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- For procedure of Governor General in Council . . . 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 47.
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RURAL POLICE.

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General duties of Act II of 1880, ss. 14, 15.

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 Act II of 1880, s. 16.

Penalties for offences by, and institution of, and limitation for prosecutions, &c., against
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*To be highest court of appeal in civil and criminal matters . . . Bom. Act XII of 1866, s. 1.

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ST. CROIX.

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ST. HELENA.

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***ST. KITTS.**

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ST. LUCIA.

Emigration to, legalized Act VII of 1871, s. 23.
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Right of Government to revenue from, reserved Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 4.
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Rules for abolition of, applicable to what cesses Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 9.
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3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 79.
Maximum for civil servants of certain periods of service 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 58.
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Payable to representatives of officers dying during temporary absence, 7 Geo. IV, c. 56, s. 3.
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See ADDITIONAL MEMBER OF COUNCIL; ARCHDEACON; BISHOP; COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF; COUNCIL OF INDIA; DEPUTY GOVERNOR; GOVERNOR; GOVERNOR GENERAL OF INDIA; HIGH COURT; LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR; MEMBER OF COUNCIL; SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA.

SALE.

1. In Execution of Decree. | 3. Miscellaneous. | 2. For Arrears of Revenue.

1. In Execution of Decree.

(a) *General Rules.*

Power of court to order Act X of 1877, s. 284.
How and by whom to be conducted Act X of 1877, s. 286.
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SALE—cont.**1. In Execution of Decree—cont.****(a) General Rules—cont.**

- Proclamation of, form, language, and contents of . . . Act X of 1877, s. 287, sch. IV, No. 145.
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- indemnity to judges for errors in . . . Act X of 1877, s. 288.
- mode of making, and duration of . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 289, 290.
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- republishing of, on adjournment of sale or on re-sale for default of purchaser
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- Time for making . . . Act X of 1877, s. 290.
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- Adjournment and stay of . . . Act IX of 1850, s. 72.
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- Prohibition against bidding or purchasing at—
 by officers concerned in . . . Act X of 1877, s. 292.
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 . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 294, 588 (16), 589.
 . . . Act XII of 1879, ss. 45, 90, 91.
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- Proceeds of, how disposed of . . . Act X of 1877, s. 284.
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- Suit to set aside, limitation of time for . . . Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 12.
- Rules regarding, applicable to all Civil Court sales . . . Act X of 1877, s. 649.

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(b) Special Rules regarding Movable property.

- Time for payment of price, and immediate finality of . . . Act X of 1877, s. 297.
- Irregularity not to vitiate, but person injured thereby entitled to sue for compensation
 . . . Act X of 1877, s. 298.
- When to be carried out immediately on attachment . . . Act X of 1877, s. 269.
 . . . Act IX of 1850, s. 72.
- Delivery and vesting of property sold at . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 299—303.
- Power to make special rules regarding . . . (O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 27.

See NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS; SHARES.

(c) Special Rules regarding Immoveable property.

- Courts other than Courts of Small Causes empowered to order . . . Act X of 1877, s. 304.
- Postponement of, to enable defendant to raise amount of decree by private alienation
 . . . Act X of 1877, s. 305.
- Order for, power of Local Government to direct transfer of execution to Collector on, and
 powers and procedure of Court and Collector thereon . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 320—325C.
 . . . Act XII of 1879, s. 50.

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- Local rules imposing conditions on, power of Government to make and retain
 . . . Act X of 1877, s. 327.
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- Stay of, pending disposal of appeal from decree under execution . . . Act X of 1877, s. 546.
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- Deposit, and payment in full of purchase money . . . Act X of 1877, ss. 306, 307.

SALE—cont.**1. In Execution of Decree—cont.***(c) Special Rules regarding Immoveable property—cont.*

- Deposit, confiscation of, and re-sale in default of payment of purchase money in full
 Act X of 1877, ss. 308, 309.
- Preference to be given to co-sharer bidding for undivided property sold at
 Act X of 1877, s. 310.
- Confirmation of, by Court Act X of 1877, s. 314.
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- Purchaser at, when entitled to refund of purchase-money Act X of 1877, s. 315.
 certificate to. *See* CERTIFICATE OF SALE.
- bar to suit against, on ground of benāmi purchase Act X of 1877, s. 317.
- delivery of property to Act X of 1877, ss. 318, 319, sch. IV, No. 151.
- complaint of resistance or obstruction to possession of, or dispossession by : —
 powers of Court as to Act X of 1877, ss. 334, 335.
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- limitation of time for
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- suit to set aside order on, right to bring Act X of 1877, s. 335.
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- suit by, for possession, limitation of time for, period of
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 how affected by proceeding by judgment-debtor to set aside sale
 Act XV of 1877, s. 16.
- Application to set aside, on ground of irregularity :—
 Persons entitled to make Act X of 1877, s. 311.
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- Order on, and effect thereof
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 Act XII of 1879, ss. 90, 91.
- on ground of judgment-debtor not having saleable interest :—
 Purchaser entitled to make Act X of 1877, ss. 313, 315.
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2. For Arrears of Land Revenue.*(a) Of Moveables.*

- How conducted (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 118.
 (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 81.

See also LAND REVENUE (M.), &c., 2.

(b) Of Immoveable property.

(P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 43.

(i) In Bombay, North-Western Provinces, Panjāb, and Oudh.

- What property liable to, and sanction required to
 (P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 56 | (O.) Act XVII of 1876, ss. 132, 135.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 166, 168. | Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 153—156.
- When and of what incumbrances to be free
 (P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 57 | (O.) Act XVII of 1876, ss. 133—135.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 166—168. | Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 56, 57.
- Suit to avoid incumbrances on, limitation of time for, Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 121.
- Proclamation, notification, time and postponement of, and by whom to be conducted
 (P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 58. | (O.) Act XVII of 1876, ss. 136—139.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 169—172. | Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 165—169.

SALE—*cont.*2. For Arrears of Land Revenue—*cont.*(b) *Of Immoveable property—cont.*(i) *In Bombay, North-Western Provinces, Panjáb, and Oudh—cont.*

Sale officers prohibited from bidding at (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 172.
 (N.) Act VIII of 1879, s. 16.
 Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 31.

Stay of, on payment of arrears

(P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 58 (1). | (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 140.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 173. | Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 169.

Deposit and payment in full of purchase-money, and confiscation of deposit and re-sale on
 default of purchaser Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 171—177.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 174—177.
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Confirmation by whom and when required

Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 170, 178, 179. | (O.) Act XVII of 1876, ss. 145—149.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 178—182. | (P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 58 (3).

Application of certain provisions of Code of Civil Procedure to

(P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 58.

Right of pre-emption of co-sharer at

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 188.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 155.

Application of proceeds of

Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 183, 184. | (O.) Act XVII of 1876, ss. 152, 153.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 185, 186. | (P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 60, 61.

Certificate to purchaser. *See* CERTIFICATE OF SALE.

Purchaser at, not liable to be sued on ground of benámi purchase. Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 182.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 184.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 151.

from what time liable for revenue

(P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 62. | (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 154.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 187. | Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 185.

when entitled to refund of purchase-money (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 182.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 149.
 Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 180.

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 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 179, 180.
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Claim to set aside, how far excluded from cognizance of Civil Court

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 181, 241 (j).
 (P.) Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 59.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, ss. 148, 219 (g).

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(ii) *In Bengal.*

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Officers empowered to conduct Act XI of 1859, s. 61.

Contempt of person conducting, summarily punishable Act XI of 1859, ss. 56, 57.

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Avoidance of encumbrances by, with certain specified exceptions

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 tection from Act XI of 1859, ss. 38—51, 60.

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Annulment of, by Commissioner on appeal Ben. Act VII of 1868, s. 2.
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SALE—concl.**2. For Arrears of Land Revenue—concl.****(b) Of Immoveable property—cont.****(ii) In Bengal—cont.**

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Purchaser at, entitled to certificate, and effect thereof	Ben. Act VII of 1868, s. 4.
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Pendency of partition proceedings no bar to	Act XI of 1859, s. 31.
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Of coffee.	See COFFEE (M.).
See	ALIENATION; ARMS; ASSIGNMENT; BEEF; CONVEYANCE; DISTRESS FOR RENT; LAND REVENUE; LEASE; MORTGAGOR AND MORTGAGEE (Be., &c.); PATNI TALUQS; PRE-EMPTION, RIGHT OF; SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE, 1; TAHSILDARS (M.); TOBACCO; VENDOR.

SALE OF GOODS.

Definition of	Act IX of 1872, ss. 76, 77.
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failure to pay price at time fixed	Act IX of 1872, s. 121.
breach of, by wrongful refusal to accept goods	Act IX of 1872, s. 120.
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of sale of moveable and immoveable property combined	Act IX of 1872, s. 85.
Transfer of ownership on, when accrues	Act IX of 1872, ss. 78—87.
buyer responsible for loss after	Act IX of 1872, s. 86.
Delivery on, how effected	Act IX of 1872, s. 90.
to wharfinger or carrier, effect of	Act IX of 1872, s. 91.

SALE OF GOODS—cont.

- Delivery on. Completion of sale by Act IX of 1872, s. 78.
 Effect of partial Act IX of 1872, s. 92.
 Time and place of Act IX of 1872, ss. 93, 94.
 Effect of insolvency of buyer before Act IX of 1872, s. 96.
See SELLER'S LIEN.
 Right of seller to re-sell goods on default of buyer Act IX of 1872, s. 107.
 Responsibility of buyer for loss on re-sale Act IX of 1872, s. 107.
 Forms of plaint in suits relating to Act X of 1877, sch. IV, Nos. 6—13, 59.
See BROKER; DELIVERY ORDER; EXECUTOR; PRICE; TITLE; WARRANTY.

SALEABLE TENURE.

- Power of Civil Court to give immediate possession of, with or without security to party paying revenue to prevent sale of Act X of 1877, s. 501.

See PATNI TALUQS.

SALT.

- Prohibition of transport of, in vessels of less than 300 tons burden Act XVI of 1879.
 of inland trade in 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 137.
 Agents and Commissioners to be civil servants 24 & 25 Vic., c. 54.
 Customs duty leviable on, imported from one customs port into another Act VIII of 1878, s. 20 (b).
 Drawbacks not claimable on re-exportation of Act VIII of 1878, s. 50 (d).
 Powers of officers of. *See INLAND CUSTOMS; OPIUM.*
See SEA CUSTOMS, 1; WASTAGE.

SALT (M.).

1. General. | 2. Monopoly. | 3. Excise.

1. General.

- Right of Government to revenue from, reserved Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 4.
 Importation by land, duty to be levied on Act XVIII of 1877, s. 5.
 Commissioner of Salt Revenue, appointment and powers of Mad. Act VI of 1878, s. 1.
 Collectors, permission to withdraw powers of Mad. Act VI of 1878, s. 2.

2. Monopoly.

- Manufacture, sale, transit and export prohibited except on account or with permission of Government Mad. Reg. I of 1805, s. 3.
 Private manufacture in Canara and Malabar allowed Mad. Reg. II of 1807, s. 2 (1).
 Salt manufactured in Canara and Malabar to be sold to Government alone Mad. Reg. II of 1807, s. 2 (2) (3).

Manufacture:—

- Rate of payment and advances for, and quantum and places of Mad. Reg. I of 1805, ss. 4, 5.
 No proceedings to compel, but mirasi manufacturers to forfeit rights on refusal to continue Mad. Reg. I of 1805, ss. 6, 7.
 Clandestine, liability of landholders, farmers, and managers for connivance at, and for not giving information of Mad. Reg. I of 1805, ss. 8, 13.
 Importation by land, otherwise than by permission of Government prohibited Mad. Reg. I of 1805, ss. 3, 9.
 Price of sale of salt by Government Mad. Reg. I of 1805, s. 11.
 Magistrates, Police, Revenue and Customs Collectors, Master Attendants and Beach Masters to aid in preventing illicit trade, and in seizing illicit salt, &c. Act XVIII of 1877, ss. 8—10.
 Improper seizure, directions for release of, and liability of officers for Mad. Reg. I of 1805, s. 14.
 Rewards payable for information of illicit trade, &c. Mad. Reg. I of 1805, s. 15.
 Smuggling, illicit manufacture, sale, &c., of salt, and possession of earth salt or salt earth. Mad. Reg. I of 1805, s. 18.
 Exportation of salt to Bengal by contract or permit when allowed, Mad. Act II of 1878, ss. 1—4. Mad. Act II of 1878, ss. 1—4.

SALT (M.)—cont.**2. Monopoly—cont.**

Redress for acts ordered by Government or Board of Revenue how obtained

Mad. Reg. I of 1805, s. 20.

Application to Caffara and Malabar of provisions regarding monopoly except as to manufacture

Mad. Reg. II of 1807, s. 4.

Penalties under salt laws recoverable before Magistrate of District

Act XVII of 1840.

Mad. Act II of 1878, ss. 3, 4.

before head of District Police

Act VII of 1852.

in Civil Court

Mad. Reg. I of 1805, s. 8.

3. Excise.

Duty. Power to levy, by way of excise

Mad. Act VI of 1871.

Rate of, and method of levying

Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 11.

Act XVIII of 1877, s. 7.

Bond for payment of

Mad. Act VI of 1871, ss. 19, 21.

Drawback of, on exportation and bond therefor

Mad. Act VI of 1871, ss. 20, 21.

Licenses for manufacture :—

Grant, contents, registry, and refusal of

Mad. Act VI of 1871, ss. 3, 6, 7.

Compensation on refusal of, in what cases and under what procedure awardable

Mad. Act VI of 1871, ss. 6, 8, 26—41.

Unlicensed manufacture. Penalties for

Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 4.

Duty of landholders and servants of Government or Court of Wards

to give information regarding

Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 5.

Place of storage, supervision, and preventive stations

Mad. Act VI of 1871, ss. 9, 10, 12.

Importation by land or sea, power to restrict

Mad. Act VI of 1871, ss. 13, 14.

Smuggling, penalties for, and powers of search, seizure, and arrest on suspicion of

Mad. Act VI of 1871, ss. 15—18.

Confiscation of, to be adjudicated by Collector

Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 22.

Cognizance of offences

Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 23.

Fines, disposal of

Mad. Act VI of 1871, ss. 24, 25.

Suit or prosecution for thing done in pursuance of law :—

Restrictions on

Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 42.

Special plea allowed in

Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 43.

Rules, framing and publication of

Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 44.

Extent of act and repeal of salt monopoly wherever extended

Mad. Act VI of 1871, ss. 1, 45.

SALT (Bo.).**1. Officers.****2. Manufacture, storage and removal.****1. Officers.**

Enquiries by, to be on oath and reckoned judicial proceedings,

Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 60.

Appointment, punishment, and dismissal of

Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 4, 5.

Appeals from orders of, when and to whom allowed

Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 6.

Powers of, for entry, inspection, arrest, destruction, weighing, seizure, search and summons

Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 8—18, 40—43, 47.

Penalties for and jurisdiction as to offences by

Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 54—56.

Restrictions on, and special plea in suits against

Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 62, 63.

Bound to assist Abkari officers

Bom. Act V of 1873, ss. 39, 52.

2. Manufacture, storage and removal.

Levy of excise duty on manufacture of

Act XVIII of 1877, s. 6.

Levy of duty on, imported by land into Bombay Presidency.

Act XVIII of 1877, s. 5.

Contraband salt, defined

Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 3, 38.

powers of Salt, Customs, Revenue and Police officers for search, seizure, &c.,

of, and arrest of offenders

Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 8—18, 47.

confiscation of, and adjudication and disposal thereof

Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 48, 59, 61.

Licenses for manufacture, grant, contents, registry and refusal of

Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 19—21.

SALT (Bo.)—cont.**2. Manufacture, storage and removal—cont.**

- License for manufacture, power to withdraw for breach or by compulsory acquisition of salt works and effect thereof . . . Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 33, 34, 42, 43.
- Unlicensed manufacture, duty of patels and public servants to give information of . . . Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 23.
- Power to restrict and regulate importation by land or sea . . . Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 24.
- Removal, to be only under permit, and procedure in respect of grant thereof . . . Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 25—32.
- Power to establish chaukis and preventive stations on and near salt works . . . Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 22.
- Storage and possession, restrictions on and licensing of, within 10 miles of salt works or land customs stations . . . Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 35—38.
- Power to make general rules . . . Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 39.
- Salt works, general regulation of salt at, and repair and protection of . . . Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 40—45.
- Salt offences, penalties for, jurisdiction over, and recovery and disposal of fines for . . . Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 48—61.

SALT (Be.).

- Manufacture of, unlicensed, prohibition of and penalties for, duty of proprietors, cultivators, and servants of Government or Court of Wards to give information of . . . Ben. Act VII of 1864, ss. 4—6.
- duty on, in Orissa Division . . . Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 8.
- licenses for, to be granted by Board of Revenue . . . Act XVIII of 1877, s. 11.
- Rate of duty on, and storage of, &c. . . Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 7.
- Regulations regarding, and penalties for illegal possession and transport of . . . Ben. Act VII of 1864, ss. 9—11.
- Powers of Magistrate and Police as to search, seizure and arrest in cases of illegal transport, manufacture or possession . . . Ben. Act VII of 1864, ss. 23—28, 33.
- Confiscations of, to be adjudged by Magistrate or Justice of Peace in Calcutta . . . Ben. Act I of 1873, s. 3.
- Offences relating to, penalties for, enforcement and disposal of . . . Ben. Act VII of 1864, ss. 29—32, 38.
- powers of Board of Revenue to mitigate . . . Ben. Act I of 1873, s. 1.
- enhanced punishment on second conviction of . . . Ben. Act VII of 1864, ss. 35, 36, 40.
- limitation of time for prosecution for . . . Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 39.
- jurisdiction over . . . Ben. Act VII of 1864, ss. 34—36.
- Limitation of time for, and notice of suit or prosecution for thing done in pursuance of law relating to . . . Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 37.
- See BOARD OF REVENUE (Be.). . . Ben. Act I of 1873, s. 2.

SALT (Bu.).

- Manufacture and storing of, power to make rules regarding licenses for duty on, &c., and penalty for breach thereof . . . Act II of 1876, ss. 39, 58 (a).
- Procedure for recovery of duty on . . . Act II of 1876, ss. 43—45, 58 (a).
- Levy of Riwer Customs duty on exportation of . . . Act XXX of 1854, s. 9, sch.

SALT (Aj.).

- Manufacture of, rules regarding license and fees for, and penalty for illegal . . . Reg. III of 1877, ss. 36, 37.
- Imposition of duty on, previously imported free, and powers and procedure for collection thereof . . . Reg. I of 1879.

SALT EARTH. See SALT (M.), 2.

SALTED FISH. See SEA CUSTOMS, 1.

SALTPETRE.

- Not included in ammunition, but may be included in military stores . . . Act XI of 1878, s. 4.
 Right of Government to revenue from, reserved . . . Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 4.
See INLAND CUSTOMS, 1.

SALVAGE.

- To recaptors of British ship or goods from enemy . . . 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 40.
 Suits for, in Vice-Admiralty Courts . . . 2 Wm. IV, c. 51, s. 6.
See MERCHANT SHIPPING, 7.

SAMPLE.

- Warranty of bulk implied on sale by . . . Act IX of 1872, s. 112.
 Order for taking in civil suit. *See INTERLOCUTORY ORDER.*

SANAD. *See ALIENATED LANDS (Bo.); GRANT; INAMS (Bo.).***SANAD-I-MILKIYAT-I-ISTIMRÂR.**

- Grant and effect of . . . Mad. Reg. XXV of 1802, s. 3.
 Terms of, to be observed in proceedings for recovery of arrears of land revenue
 Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 6.

SANCTION

- Of Governor General when needed to introduction of measures into Council
 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 19.
 Of Governor General in Council to gratuities . . . 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 59.
 Of rules, forms and tables made by High Courts . . . 24 & 25 Vic., c. 104, s. 15.

SANCTION TO PROSECUTION.

- In case of persons other than British subjects for offences in territorial waters
 41 & 42 Vic., c. 73, s. 3.
 Of certain offences committed by public servants and judges . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 466.
 Act X of 1875, s. 132.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 39.
 In contempt of lawful authority of courts or against public justice
 Act X of 1872, ss. 467—469.
 Act X of 1875, s. 133.
 Act IV of 1877, ss. 40, 41.
 Of Magistrate, Police Officer, or soldier for act done in suppressing unlawful assembly by force
 Act X of 1872, s. 488.
 Of Istimrârdârs . . . (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 27.
 For illegal possession of arms, ammunition, &c. . . Act XI of 1878, s. 29.
 For abetment of marriage of ward without leave . . . Act XXI of 1855, s. 9.
 For issuing Bill or note payable to bearer on demand . . . Act III of 1871, s. 22.
 Under Contagious Diseases Act . . . Act XIV of 1868, s. 22.
 Under Emigration Acts . . . Act VII of 1871, s. 82.
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 Act V of 1877, s. 46.
 Regarding Steam Boilers . . . Don. Act III of 1879, s. 12.
 When must be given . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 466, 470.
 Act X of 1875, s. 132.
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 Nature of, necessary . . . Act X of 1872, s. 470.
 Act X of 1875, s. 134.
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 Amendment of charge in cases which require . . . Act X of 1872, s. 450.
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Procedure of Courts in prosecutions requiring. *See CONTEMPT OF COURT.*

See PROSECUTION, 1; STAMPS, 3.

SANITARIUM. *See INFECTIOUS DISEASES.***SANITARY COMMISSIONER (Bo.).**

- General powers of, as to appointment and superintendence of public vaccinators, &c., in City o.
 Bombay . . . Bom. Act I of 1877, ss. 3—6, 16—19, 29, 31.

SANITARY OFFICER. *See* MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY, I (b).

SANITATION.

Application of local funds to purpose of Mad. Act IV of 1871, s. 26.
(Bu.) Act II of 1880, s. 9 (e).

See BOMBAY CITY MUNICIPALITY, 4; CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 4; HOWRAH STATION;
MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY, 4; MUNICIPALITIES (M.), &c., 4; PUBLIC NUISANCES; PŪRI.

SANTAL. *See* SONTAL.

SARAI (Be. & N.).

Registration of Act XXII of 1867, ss. 3-6.

Keeper of, duties and liabilities of Act XXII of 1867, ss. 7-12, 14.

Regulations for management of Act XXII of 1867, s. 13.

Exemption of Municipal Committee, in charge of, from regulations save as to furnishing information, &c. Act XXII of 1867, s. 16.

Extension of Act to other parts of British India by Local Government

Licensing and regulation of, in municipality Act XXII of 1867, s. 17.
Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 285, &c.

See FERRIES (Be.).

SARANJAMS.

Claims to, excepted from jurisdiction of Civil Courts Act X of 1876, s. 4 (a).

See INAMS (Bo.).

SARANJAMIDARS. *See* JAGIRDARS (Bo.).

SARBARAKARS. *See* MANAGERS.

SARDARS. *See* DEKKHAN SARDARS.

SARISHTADARS.

When authorized to conduct investigations under Reg. IX of 1822.

Mad. Reg. VII of 1828, s. 4.

SARRAF. *See* MONEY-CHANGER; VILLAGE SERVANTS.

SATARA.

Writs, &c., not issuable against widow of late Rāja of, without consent of Government

Bom. Act III of 1863, s. 4.

See also DEKKHAN SARDARS.

SATARA DISTRICT.

Trial of certain suits in. *See* DEKKHAN AGRICULTURISTS; SUBORDINATE JUDGES (Bo.).

SATI. *See* SUTTEE.

SATNA STRIP.

Extension of certain Acts to Act XIV of 1874, s. 10.

SAVINGS BANK. *See* GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANK.

SAYER. *See* SAIYAR.

SCHEDULE.

Of debts of insolvent. *See* INSOLVENT DEBTOR, 2.

SCHEDULED DISTRICTS.

Defined Act XIV of 1874, s. 1, sch. I.

Act XV of 1874, s. 2, sch. VI.

Settlement of boundaries of Act XIV of 1874, s. 8.

Declaration as to enactment in force in Act XIV of 1874, ss. 3, 4.

Power to extend enactments to Act XIV of 1874, s. 5.

appoint officers for, and regulate their procedure Act XIV of 1874, ss. 6, 7, 11.

appoint place of imprisonment and transportation for offenders punished in

Act XIV of 1874, s. 9.

See also EUROPEAN BRITISH SUBJECTS.

SCHEDULED DISTRICTS—cont.

Thánás Raipur and Khattra excluded from Act XIX of 1879.
See BANDEKHAND; CHITTAGONG HILL TRACTS; GANJAM; LAWS; LOCAL EXTENT
 ACT; SONTAL PARGANAS.

SCHOOLS.

Regulation of 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 43.
 Maintenance, construction, &c., of—
 from local funds

(N.) Act III of 1878, s. 11 (c).	Mad. Act IV of 1871, ss. 9, 10, 26.
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(P.) Act V of 1878, s. 7 (2).	Bom. Act III of 1869, ss. 4, 9.

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(P.) Act IV of 1873, s. 11.	Mad. Act III of 1871, ss. 15, 29.
(C.) Act XI of 1873, s. 11.	Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 33 (c).
Bom. Act VI of 1873, s. 24.	Bom. Act V of 1876, ss. 34, 35, 61 (5).

Land occupied by, not assessable to land revenue (Bu.) Act II of 1876, s. 23 (a).
See DISTRICT CESS (Bu.); LAND (Bu.).

Superintendent of. *See* CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 5; CENSUS; MADRAS CITY MUNICI-
 PALITY, 5.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS (M.).

Transfer of rights and liabilities of, to Local Fund Boards . . . Mad. Act IV of 1871, s. 9.

SCIENCE.

Provision for introduction and promotion of knowledge of . . . 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 43.

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Opinions of experts as to, admissible in evidence Act I of 1872, ss. 45, 46.

Court may resort to book of reference for proof of matter of . . . Act I of 1872, s. 57.

SCIENTIFIC REFERENCE. *See* MERCHANT SHIPPING, 5 (c).**SCOTLAND.**

Church of. *See* CHAPLAINS; CHURCH OF SCOTLAND; MARRIAGES, 2 (r).

Punishment in, of offenders against Act for the further prevention of the sale and brokerage of
 offices 49 Geo. III, c. 126, s. 13.

Confirmation granted in, effect of 23 & 24 Vic., c. 5, s. 1.

SCRIP.

Certificates of, chargeable with what stamp duty . . . Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 17.

SEA.

Jurisdiction as to offences committed on 12 & 13 Vic., c. 96, s. 1.
 23 & 24 Vic., c. 88.

Power to legislate as to offences committed at 23 & 24 Vic., c. 122.

Treason, piracy, felony, robbery, murder, conspiracy or other offences on, punishment of persons
 convicted of 12 & 13 Vic., c. 96, s. 2.

Trial of murder and manslaughter, where death happens on . . . 12 & 13 Vic., c. 96, s. 3.

Jurisdiction for trial of offences committed by any British subject on board any ship
 30 & 31 Vic., c. 124, s. 11.

See also ADMIRALTY; FOREIGN JURISDICTION; HIGH SEAS; SLAVE TRADE; TERRITORIAL
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SEA CUSTOMS.

1. **Tariff, Duties and Drawbacks.**

2. **Officers, Offices, &c.**

3. **Importation and Exportation.**

4. **Coasting Trade.**

5. **Offences and Legal Proceedings.**

6. **Miscellaneous and Local.**

1. Tariff, Duties, and Drawbacks.

Duty leviable on what goods Act VIII of 1878, s. 20.

Act XVI of 1875, s. 4, sch. A & B.

on goods partially composed of dutiable articles . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 21.

fire-arms and parts thereof . . . Act XI of 1878, s. 8, sch. II.

goods derelict, jetsam, flotsam, and wreck . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 27.

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SEA CUSTOMS—*cont.*1. *Tariff, Duties and Drawbacks—cont.*

- Duty leviable on pepper exported from Cochin Act XVI of 1875, s. 8.
 goods crossing frontiers of foreign European Settlements on coast line of
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 salt, salted fish, opium, spirits carried from one port in British India to
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 salt and opium imported to or exported from ports in British Burma
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 spirit rendered unfit for human consumption
 Act VIII of 1878, ss. 155, 167, No. 61.
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 goods cleared for exportation at Rangoon Act IV of 1863, ss. 1, 2.
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 Exemptions from, either general or special, power to make Act VIII of 1878, s. 2.
 of goods belonging to Government Act VIII of 1878, s. 20.
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 of re-imported articles of country produce Act VIII of 1878, ss. 25, 26.
 of stores for use on ship Act VIII of 1878, ss. 28, 112.
 Drawback when and to what extent allowed:—
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 on wines, spirits and provisions shipped for officers of Navy, Indian Marine and
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 Act VIII of 1878, s. 150.
 Tariff values, power to fix and alter Act VIII of 1878, s. 22.
 Duty and tariff valuation, effect on contracts, &c., of alteration of, Act VIII of 1878, ss. 37, 38.
 Ascertainment of, and settlement of disputes regarding value of goods and amount of duty
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 Abatement of duty when allowed on damaged goods Act VIII of 1878, ss. 33—35.
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 Payment and refund of duties, &c., erroneously remitted or levied, Act VIII of 1878, ss. 39, 40.
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 Act VIII of 1878, s. 41.

2. *Officers, Offices, &c.*

- Appointment, suspension, and dismissal of Act VIII of 1878, ss. 6, 7.
 Performance of duties of, by Collector of District where no custom-house, Act VIII of 1878, s. 8.
 Rules regulating powers and duties of Act VIII of 1878, s. 9.
 Exemption of, from service on jury or inquest or as assessors Act VIII of 1878, s. 10.
 Commissioner of, may be authorized to levy Bombay Town Duties, Bom. Act III of 1872, s. 116.
 to control Cotton Inspectors in Bombay Bom. Act VII of 1878, s. 4.
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 Act XIX of 1852, s. 11.
 To assist in arresting witnesses in enquiries respecting misconduct, &c., of masters of mer-
 chant vessels Act IV of 1875, s. 15.
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 Powers of, to board vessels in ports Act XII of 1875, s. 16.
 Act VIII of 1878, ss. 67, &c.
 to detain steamer attempting to leave port without surveyor's certificate
 (Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, s. 7. | Ben. Act V of 1862, s. 5.
 Bom. Act II of 1864, s. 5. | Ben. Act I of 1868, s. 3.

SEA CUSTOMS—*cont.*2. Officers, Offices, &c.—*cont.*

Powers of, to detain and search emigrant vessels to prevent illegal embarkation

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Act V of 1877, s. 47.

in relation to seizure, &c., of salt illegally transported

Act XVI of 1879, s. 6.

Judicial and Police powers of. *See* 5 below.

Appointment of Customs Houses

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3. Importation and Exportation.

(a) *General rules and procedure.*

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Import manifest, contents and delivery of

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Unshipping, landing, entry inwards, and custody of goods

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 81—88, 167 (33)—(39).

Clearance of goods for home consumption.

Act VIII of 1878, s. 89.

Warehousing bond, pass, and warrant

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 90—96, 109, 120, 121, 167 (38) (41)—(43).

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Warehousing of arms, ammunition, and military stores only with sanction of Local Government

Act XI of 1878, s. 7.

Warehoused Salt not liable to restrictions as to unlicensed possession

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Warehoused goods:—

Access of Customs Collector and owner to, Act VIII of 1878, ss. 97—100, 167 (44)—(47).

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Act VIII of 1878, ss. 102—109.

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Act VIII of 1878, ss. 100, 167 (47).

Clearance of, for home consumption, exportation or use as ships' stores

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Act VIII of 1878, ss. 110, 118, 119.

Allowance on removal in case of wine, spirits, beer and salt, Act VIII of 1878, ss. 116, 117.

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Act VIII of 1878, ss. 100, 122, 206.

Compensation when claimable for loss or damage to

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 123, 167, 206 (48) (49).

Duty on, and expenses of payment of, how enforced.

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 119, 126.

Transshipment of goods without payment of duty:—

allowed at Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, Karwar, Karachi, Aden, Rangoon, Maulmain, Akyab, and Chittagong without giving bond

Act VIII of 1878, s. 128.

at other ports on delivery of bond

Act VIII of 1878, s. 128.

in case of vessel returning to port or putting into another port

Act VIII of 1878, s. 141.

special rules regarding

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 129—135, 167 (54).

of arms, ammunition, and military stores, power to prohibit, Act XI of 1878, s. 10.

See IMPORTATION.

(c) *Exportation.*

Shipment of stores

Act VIII of 1878, s. 28.

wine, spirits and provisions for Navy, Indian Marine, and Marine Survey

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 44—48.

SEA CUSTOMS—*cont.*3. Importation and Exportation—*cont.*(c) *Exportation*—*cont.*

Drawback, time to claim and declaration as to . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 45, 51, 52.
 Port clearance when and how granted, Act VIII of 1878, ss. 61—66, 167 (16) (17) (21)—(23).
 in case of native passenger ships . . . Act VIII of 1876, ss. 9, 26.
 not to be granted to steamer—

without surveyor's certificate or certified engineer

(Bu.) Act XVI of 1871, s. 7.	Bom. Act II of 1864, s. 5.
Ben. Act V of 1862, s. 5.	Bom. Act IV of 1873, ss. 6, 18.
Ben. Act I of 1868, s. 3.	

without production of certificate of shipping master

Act I of 1859, ss. 31, 32.

till payment of port tolls, dues and rates

Act XII of 1875, s. 53.	Bom. Act VI of 1879, s. 67.
Ben. Act V of 1870, s. 75.	Act XV of 1879, s. 40.

till payment of coast light dues . . . Act IX of 1879, ss. 5, 11.

without certificate as to provision of signals and lights

Act VII of 1880, s. 83.

Export manifest, delivery and contents of . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 63(a), 167, No. 16.

Order for entry outwards to be obtained before lading, Act VIII of 1878, ss. 61, 136, 167, (55).
 to be refused in case of default as to statement of marking of load lines

Act VII of 1880, s. 35.

Clearance of goods for export generally . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 137, 139, 167 (37) (50).
 at Langoon and levy of duty on re-importation

Act IV of 1863, ss. 1, 2.

Act XII of 1864.

Act XXIII of 1872, ss. 1—5.

additional charge on, after grant of port clearance except in
 the case of treasure or opium . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 139.

Bond when required on exportation . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 138, 144—150.

Rules regarding un-shipping or re-landing of goods after clearance or during repairs

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 140—143, 154, 167 (57)—(60).

Certificate on exportation of duty-paid salt from one port in Bombay Presidency to another

Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 32.

4. Coasting Trade.

Appointment of ports specially for . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 12.

Inapplicability of certain provisions to . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 156.

Power to make regulations for . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 157, 167 (62).

Coasting vessels. Delivery of manifest and granting of port clearance to, at first, intermediate,
 and final ports . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 158—161, 167 (63)—(65).

Discharge of cargo from . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 162, 163.

Special rules as to marking, &c., of load lines on, Act VII of 1880, ss. 38—40.

Grant and revocation of general pass for, Act VIII of 1878, ss. 164, 167 (66).

Cargo books to be kept by masters of

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 165, 169 (67)—(70).

Power to board and examine . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 166, 167 (71).

See COASTING VESSELS.

5. Offences and Legal Proceedings.

Smuggling and other breaches of customs law, penalties for . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 167.

Confiscation of what articles allowable for offences against customs law, Act VIII of 1878, s. 168.

Penalty for irregular land of spirits shipped for exportation . . . Act X of 1871, s. 55.

Opium landed in British Burma without pass from Collector of Customs to be confiscated

Act XXX of 1854, s. 3.

Powers of customs officers as to—

search for and seizure of things liable to confiscation

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 169—172, 178—181, 194.

arrest of offenders . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 173—177, 181.

adjudication of confiscations and penalties . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 182—184.

levy of penalty for departure without port clearance from, or failure to bring to, at
 another customs port . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 185.

SEA CUSTOMS—concl.

5. Offences and Legal Proceedings—cont.

- Award of penalty by customs officer not to interfere with punishment under other law
Act VIII of 1878, s. 186.
- Offences not cognizable by customs officer triable summarily by Magistrate
Act VIII of 1878, s. 187.
- Appeal from and revision of orders passed by customs officers, Act VIII of 1878, ss. 188—191.
- Power to detain goods in respect of which penalty has been awarded, or other goods of same owner Act VIII of 1878, s. 192.
- Enforcement of payment of penalties Act VIII of 1878, s. 193.
- Search warrant when and by whom to be issued in case of customs offence
Act VIII of 1878, s. 172.
- Procedure of Police in respect of smuggled articles seized on suspicion of being stolen
Act VIII of 1878, s. 180.
- Compensation for loss or injury claimable only on proof of neglect or wilful act
Act VIII of 1878, ss. 197, 206.
- Notice of, and limitation of time for, proceedings other than suit . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 198.

See MADRAS ROADS.

6. Miscellaneous and Local.

- Expenses incidental to compliance with customs law to be borne by owner, Act VIII of 1878, s. 196.
 - Documents. Duplicates of, when and how granted Act VIII of 1878, s. 200.
 - Amendment of, when and how allowed Act VIII of 1878, s. 201.
 - Custom house agent. Persons admissible as Act VIII of 1878, ss. 4, 5, 202, 302.
 - Publication of rules, &c. Act VIII of 1878, s. 204.
 - Saving of powers of Calcutta Port Commissioners and Bombay Port Trustees
Act VIII of 1878, s. 207.
 - Application of customs law to British Burma Act XXX of 1854, s. 5.
 - Rules of, not affected by Indian Ports Act Act XII of 1875, s. 2 (e).
- See also CUSTOMS; RIVER CUSTOMS.*

SEA-SHORE. *See* ALLUVION, LAND (Bo.); PORTS.

SEAL.

- Use of, for certified copies Act I of 1872, s. 76.
- Presumption as to, admissible in English Court without proof . . . Act I of 1872, s. 82.
- Proof of, by comparison with other admitted or proved Act I of 1872, s. 73.
- Prescription of, for use of:—
 - Civil Courts (M.) Act III of 1873, s. 9.
 - (Bo.) Act XIV of 1869, ss. 11, 13, 20, 29. | (Be.) (N.) Act VI of 1871, s. 14.
 - (Sindh) Bonn. Ac' XII of 1866, s. 11. | (P.) Act XVII of 1877, s. 27 (c).
 - (Bu.) Act XVII of 1875, ss. 10 (b), 45, 73. | (O.) Act XIII of 1879, s. 13.
- Insolvent Court. *See* INSOLVENT DEBTORS.
- High Courts Letters Patent, 28th Dec. 1865, s. 6.
- Mutassal Courts of Small Causes Act XI of 1865, s. 4.
- Presidency Court of Small Causes Act IX of 1850, s. 24.
- Parsi Matrimonial Courts Act XV of 1865, s. 20.
- Collectors, Magistrates, and other public officers Mad. Act VI of 1865, s. 1.
- Presidency and other Magistrates Bom. Act II of 1870, s. 2.
- Revenue Officers, Bombay Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 22.
- Board of Revenue, Madras Mad. Reg. I of 1803, s. 8.
- Collectors, Bengal Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 5.
- Registering Officers Act III of 1877, s. 15.
- Office for registration of companies Act X of 1866, s. 190 (4).
- Bombay City Municipality Bom. Act III of 1872, ss. 4, 22, 54.
- Bom. Act IV of 1878, s. 5.

See CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 2 (a); EAST INDIA COMPANY; JUDICIAL NOTICE; LOCAL FUNDS; MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY, 2 (a); MUNICIPALITIES (M.), &c., 2 (a); REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, &c., (Be.) 2; REGISTRATION OF DOCUMENTS, 4.

SEAMAN. *See* LASCARS; MERCHANT SHIPPING, 2; WILL.

SEARCH, without warrant.

- By Magistrate, in case where he might issue warrant Act X of 1872, s. 378.

SEARCH, without warrant—cont.

By Police, in course of investigation of shops for the purpose of inspecting, &c., weights and measures . . . Act X of 1872, s. 379.

Act X of 1872, s. 381.

See also POLICE, 4.

Of person arrested and not released on bail . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 386, 387.

Of closed house or *zanáná* how effected . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 382—384.

Act VIII of 1875, s. 19.

To be made in presence of witnesses . . . Act X of 1872, s. 385.

Act VIII of 1875, s. 19.

For arms, ammunition, and military stores in transit . . . Act XI of 1878, ss. 11, 12.

In case of salt smuggling . . . Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 17.

Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 28.

Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 8, &c.

For opium, by what officers . . . Act I of 1878, ss. 14, 15.

to be made in accordance with Code of Criminal Procedure

Act I of 1878, ss. 16, 19.

By excise officers. *See* **ÁBKÁRÍ**; **EXCISE**.

By Sea Customs officer, on suspicion of smuggling, &c. . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 169—171.

See also **MADRAS ROADS**.

By Inland Customs officer, of place of illicit manufacture . . . Act VIII of 1875, ss. 19—21.

See also **INLAND CUSTOMS**, 3.

By officers of Presidency Municipality on suspicion of evasion of tax, or of nuisance

Mad. Act V of 1878, ss. 147, 163, 248, 269, 313, 331, 336, 354, 427.

Ben. Act IV of 1876, ss. 72, 110, 138, 231, 323, 324.

Bom. Act III of 1872, ss. 74, 109, 111, 112, 143, 186, 221, 228, 234, 244, 245B, 285, 286.

Bom. Act IV of 1878, ss. 4, 49, 58.

See **BOMBAY TOWN POLICE DISTRICT**, 1; **CALCUTTA POLICE DISTRICT**, 1; **CATTLE DISEASE**;

MADRAS TOWN POLICE DISTRICT, 1; **MILITARY CANTONMENTS**, 6; **MUNICIPALITIES**

(**M.**) &c., 1 & 4; **POLICE PATEL (Bo.)**; **VILLAGE HEADMAN (M.)**.

SEARCH WARRANT.

1. When and by whom issuable.

2. Execution.

1. When and by whom issuable.

For document . . . Act X of 1872, s. 366.

Act X of 1875, s. 87.

Act IV of 1877, s. 145.

For letter in custody of Postal Department . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 34 (7), 369.

Act IV of 1877, s. 146.

In course of enquiry into an offence . . . Act X of 1872, s. 368.

Act IV of 1877, s. 159.

For search of house suspected to contain stolen property, forged documents, and counterfeit

coin or stamps . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 32 (7), 377.

Act IV of 1877, s. 160.

For arms, ammunition, or military stores unlawfully possessed . . . Act XI of 1878, s. 25.

In cases of smuggling or other breach of Customs law . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 172.

Of suspected place of performance of prohibited drama . . . Act XIX of 1876, s. 8.

In excise cases. *See* **ÁBKÁRÍ**; **EXCISE**.

On suspicion of smuggled spirits . . . Act XIX of 1852, s. 20.

Of unlicensed stills, &c. . . Mad. Act III of 1864, s. 23.

In case of illicit storage or carriage of inflammable oil . . . Ben. Act III of 1865, s. 12.

In opium cases . . . Act I of 1878, s. 19.

For recovery of papers and property from Revenue Officer . . . Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 26.

In cases of salt smuggling . . . Mad. Act VI of 1871, s. 16.

Ben. Act VII of 1864, s. 27.

Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 15.

Act IV of 1857, s. 16.

In respect of tobacco in Bombay Town . . .

On suspicion of storing unwholesome food and drink in Municipality

Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 273.

For seizure of presses, plant, &c.. used in printing seditious vernacular newspaper

Act IX of 1878, ss. 9, 12, 14.

SEARCH WARRANT—cont.**1. When and by whom issuable—cont.**

- In respect of vernacular newspapers and books illegally imported. . . Act IX of 1878, s. 14.
 For war knives in Malabar Act XXIV of 1854, s. 3.
 Justice of Peace when authorized to issue Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 291.
 Investiture of Forest Officer with power to issue Act VII of 1878, s. 71 (c).
See BOMBAY TOWN POLICE DISTRICT, 1; CALCUTTA POLICE DISTRICT, 1; DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE; GAMING HOUSE; MADRAS TOWN POLICE DISTRICT, 1; MALVERSATION.

2. Execution.

- To whom to be directed, and by whom to be executed . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 370—372, 377.
 Act IV of 1877, ss. 160, 164.
 Within local jurisdiction Act X of 1872, s. 368.
 Beyond local jurisdiction Act X of 1872, ss. 372—376.
 Magistrate issuing, may superintend Act X of 1872, s. 378.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 161.
 In case of closed house Act X of 1872, ss. 382—384.
 Act IV of 1877, ss. 162—164.
 In presence of witnesses and occupant of place searched . . . Act X of 1872, s. 385.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 165.
 For arms, &c., in presence of Magistrate or specially appointed officer . . .
 Act XI of 1878, ss. 25, 30.

SECOND APPEAL.

- To High Court, grounds of Act X of 1877, ss. 584, 585.
 Act XII of 1879, s. 89.
 (P.) Act XVII of 1877, ss. 38, 39. | (Bu.) Act XVII of 1875, ss. 27—29.
 (O.) Act XIII of 1879, s. 21. | (Aj.) Reg. I of 1877, ss. 15, 16.
 (And.) Reg. III of 1876, s. 14 (a).
 None in suits of the nature and value cognizable by Courts of Small Causes
 Act X of 1877, ss. 586, 597.
 (P.) Act XVII of 1877, s. 39.
 Procedure in hearing, and execution of decree in* Act X of 1877, s. 587.
 When allowed in criminal cases Act X of 1872, ss. 272, 285.
 from decision of Revenue Officers . . . (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, ss. 115, 117.
See also PRIVY COUNCIL; RENT SUITS; REVENUE COURT.

SECOND CONVICTION. See EXCISE; PREVIOUS CONVICTION.**SECOND TRIALS. See PREVIOUS ACQUITTAL, &c.****SECRET COMMITTEE.**

- Appointment and proceedings of 33 Geo. III, c. 52, ss. 20—22.
 Official communications sent by Board through 3 & 4 Win. IV, c. 85, s. 36.
 Orders formerly sent through, now sent by Secretary of State . . . 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 27.

SECRET DESPATCHES.

- From India, communication of 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 28.

SECRETARY. See BOMBAY CITY MUNICIPALITY, 1 (b); CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 1 (b); CHIEF SECRETARY; SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT.**SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA.**

- To countersign warrants under Royal Sign Manual relating to India
 17 & 18 Vic., c. 77, s. 2.
 To have powers relating to Government or revenues of India formerly exercised by Company,
 Court of Directors, Court of Proprietors, or Board of Commissioners
 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 3.
 To countersign warrants required to be signed by President of Board of Control
 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 3.
 May sit in House of Commons 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 4.
 Salary of 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 6.

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA—cont.

- To sign orders or communications sent to India 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 19.
 in United Kingdom in relation to Government of India 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 19.
- To divide council into committees and regulate transaction of business 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 20.
- To be President of Council 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 21.
- May appoint and remove Vice-President 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 21.
- Acting against opinions of majority of Council of India to record his reasons 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 25.
- Sending communication or making orders in cases of urgency to record reasons 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 26.
- May send certain orders without communication with Council 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 27.
- May communicate secret despatches 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 28.
- Not personally liable in respect of contracts of company, or any contract made in his official capacity 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 68.

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA IN COUNCIL.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Constitution | 4. Contracts by and with. |
| 2. Appointments and Patronage. | 5. Suits by and against. |
| 3. Powers in respect of Revenue and Accounts. | 6. Miscellaneous Powers and Provisions. |

1. Constitution.

- Appointment of Council, &c. *See* COUNCIL OF INDIA.
- Establishment of 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, ss. 15, 16.
 38 & 39 Vic., c. 73.
- Provisions as to Company, Court of Directors, and Court of Proprietors to be construed as referring to 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 64.

2. Appointments and Patronage.

- May appoint provisionally Members of Council of Governor General 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 5.
- To appoint ordinary Members of Council of Governor General, except fourth ordinary member 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 29.
- To appoint Members of Council of several presidencies 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 29.
- May regulate patronage and restore to employment 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 30.
- To make regulations for admission of candidates to Civil Service 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 32.
- To have power to make regulations as to appointments and admissions to service 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 37.
- Crown's writing removing officers to be communicated to 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 38.
- Certain provisional appointments to be reported to 24 & 25 Vic., c. 54, s. 4.
- To fix salaries, allowances, furloughs, pension, outfit, and passage-money of Judges of High Courts 24 & 25 Vic., c. 104, s. 6.

3. Powers in respect of Revenue and Accounts.

- Expenditure of revenues of India subject to control of 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 41.
- Revenues remitted to Great Britain and arising there to be paid to 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 43.
- Company's cash balance at Bank to be transferred to 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 44.
- Stock account of 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 45.
- May grant letter of attorney for sale of stock and receipt of dividends 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 47.
- Exchequer bills, bonds and other securities to be held in trust for 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 48.
- Company's powers of borrowing in Great Britain transferred to 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 49.
- Governor General in Council cannot affect borrowing powers of 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 22.
- Provisions relating to forgery to extend to bonds, &c., issued by, 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 50.
- To maintain system of issuing warrants for payments 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 51.

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA IN COUNCIL—*cont.*3. Powers in respect of Revenue and Accounts—*cont.*

To produce accounts and vouchers to auditors	21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 52.
To lay accounts before Parliament	21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 53.
Company's records to be delivered to	21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 62.

4. Contracts by and with.

Persons empowered to execute, and mode of executing contracts on behalf of	22 & 23 Vic., c. 41.
Validation of certain contracts irregularly executed on behalf of	33 & 34 Vic., c. 59.
All contracts for emigration to British Burma deemed to have been made with	22 & 23 Vic., c. 41, s. 4.
Presumed agreement of, with importer or employer of European who becomes vagrant	33 & 34 Vic., c. 59, s. 1.
Agreement of European vagrant with. <i>See EUROPEAN VAGRANT.</i>	Act III of 1876, ss. 35, 92.
Contracts of East India Company may be enforced by and against	Act IX of 1874, s. 31.
Power to sell, mortgage, and purchase	21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, ss. 67, 68.
Conveyances by authority of, how made	21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 40.

5. Suits by and against.

May sue and be sued	21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 65.
To come in place of Company with regard to pending suits	21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 66.
Suits by or against Government to be brought in name of	Act X of 1877, s. 416.
Suits for wages, &c., of distressed seamen to be brought in name of,	22 & 23 Vic., c. 41, s. 6.
Limitation of time for suit by	Act XIII of 1878, s. 2.
Recognized agents of, for purpose of suit	Act XV of 1879, s. 4, sch. II, No. 149.
Special rules regarding summons to, and appearance and answer of	Act XVII of 1875, ss. 84, 87.
Plaint in suits by	Act X of 1877, ss. 417, 419.
Security not required from, on staying or executing decrees pending appeal	Act XVIII of 1876, s. 18.
Decree in suits against, form and execution of	Act X of 1877, ss. 420, 421.
<i>See NOTICE OF SUIT; PRIZE MONEY.</i>	Act X of 1877, s. 418.

6. Miscellaneous Powers and Provisions.

Saving of powers of	24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 52.
How to dispose of residue of effects of deceased officer or soldier	26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, ss. 2, 13—16.
May disallow proclamation appointing limits of presidencies and Lieutenant-Governorships	28 Vic., c. 17, s. 5.
Power of, to withdraw part of India from ordinary legislative powers of Governor General in Council and authorize making of regulations therefor	33 & 34 Vic., c. 3, s. 1, &c.
Bar to issue of order for performance of duties by	Act I of 1877, s. 45(f).
Power of, to permit European vagrants to return to India	Act IX of 1874, s. 22.
Schedules of accounts of Administrator General to be sent to	Act II of 1874, s. 44.
<i>See BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS; DESPATCHES.</i>	

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR.

* Defined	26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 2.
To decide questions as to preferential charges on estates of deceased officers, &c.	26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 6.
How to dispose of residue of effects of deceased officer or soldier	26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, ss. 13—16.

SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT.

- When to be Civil Servant 24 & 25 Vic., c. 54.
 To sign orders and proceedings of Governor General and Council 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 39.
 Senior, when to be acting Governor 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 63.
 Competent to exercise all powers of Chief Secretary Act II of 1834.
 Requisitions by, for information as to affairs of Presidency Banks to be complied with Act XI of 1876, s. 43.
 Order by, for re-apprehension of convict on revocation of license to be at large Act V of 1871, s. 25.
 Declaration regarding acquisition of land to be made under signature of Act X of 1870, s. 6.
 One to be Trustee of Indian Museum Act XXII of 1876, s. 3.
See CHIEF SECRETARY; NOTICE OF SUIT.

SECURITIES.

- For money held in trust for Secretary of State in Council 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 48.
 lent to Native Princes without consent 37 Geo. III, c. 142, s. 28.
 Valuation of, for calculation of stamp duty Act I of 1879, s. 21.
See BROKER; GOVERNMENT SECURITIES.

SECURITY.

- From defendant before judgment. *See ARREST 3 (c); ATTACHMENT OF PROPERTY, 2; RENT SUIT.*
 To be given by next friend or guardian *ad litem* for money received in suit by or against minor Act X of 1877, s. 461.
 On staying or executing decrees under appeal. *See EXECUTION OF DECREE, 3.*
 To be furnished by applicant for declaration of insolvency (P.) Act IV of 1872, s. 24 (4.)
 Rent not leviable by distress from cultivator who has given Act X of 1859, s. 112.
 Act XVIII of 1873, s. 57 (a).
 Act XIX of 1868, s. 47.
 Demandable from purchaser of patni taluq. *See PATNI TALUQ. 2.*
See BAIL; CROPS; FARMERS; FERRIES; KHAZANCHI; MANAGER; NATIVE OFFICERS; PAWNOR AND PAWNEE; PRINCIPAL AND SURETY; PRIVY COUNCIL, 2; PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT; RECEIVER; REVENUE-PAYING LAND; SALEABLE TENURE; SECURITY FOR COSTS; WAGER.

SECURITY FOR COSTS.

- Plaintiff residing out of British India, liability of, and effect of failure by, to give Act X of 1877, ss. 380—382.
 To be given by assignee or receiver of insolvent or bankrupt plaintiff, on continuation of suit Act X of 1877, s. 370.
 by limited Company Act X of 1866, s. 66.
 by next friend on suit by minor in Matrimonial Court. Act IV of 1869, s. 49.
 Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 7.
 by retiring next friend Act X of 1877, s. 447.
 Power to demand from plaintiff in summary suit on negotiable instrument Act X of 1877, s. 535.
 When to be taken in Presidency Court of Small Causes Act IX of 1850, ss. 43, 78, 79.
 in prize cause 27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 23.
 Demandable from appellant Act X of 1877, s. 549.
 To be given by appellant on appeal to Privy Council. Act X of 1877, ss. 602, 604, 605, 609.
 on suit by imprisoned defaulter to contest demand, Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 44.
 on bankruptcy or insolvency of plaintiff Act X of 1877, s. 370.

SECURITY FOR GOOD BEHAVIOUR.

- For what period, how and by whom demandable:—
 From vagabonds Act X of 1872, s. 504.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 212.
 From reputed robbers, house-breakers and thieves, receivers of stolen property or persons of bad livelihood Act X of 1872, s. 505.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 213.



SECURITY FOR GOOD BEHAVIOUR—cont.

For what period, how and by whom demandable:—

From habitual criminals of the above kind Act X of 1872, ss. 506—508.
 Act IV of 1877, ss. 214, 221.

From person suspected of intention of crossing Panjáb frontier against prohibition

European British subject not liable to be called on for Reg. VII of 1873, s. 6.
 Act X of 1872, s. 517.
 Act IX of 1874, s. 30.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 232.
 Demand of, by unempowered Magistrate, void Act X of 1872, s. 34 (12).
 Order for furnishing, contents of Act X of 1872, s. 509.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 222.
 enforceable by imprisonment Act X of 1872, s. 510.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 223.
 release of person imprisoned under, Act X of 1872, ss. 34 (13), 511, 512.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 225.
 appeal from, by Magistrate of 1st class Act X of 1872, s. 267.
 no appeal from, by Magistrate of District

Act X of 1872, s. 286, illus. (d).

by Presidency Magistrates, Act IV of 1877, s. 180, illus. (e).

Bond. Form of Act X of 1872, s. 509, sch. II.
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- Bond, penalty on, recoverable by imprisonment in Civil Jail . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 502, 503.
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- Of East India Company 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, ss. 42, 71, 73.
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- Words or acts intended to cause, punishment of Act XLV of 1860, s. 124A.
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- For price of goods remaining in his possession Act IX of 1872, s. 95.
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- Right of seller to resell goods on which he has, on default of buyer . . . Act IX of 1872, s. 107.

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- Established in India, superintendence of 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 42.

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- Official Assignee when appointed by 11 & 12 Vic., c. 21, s. 14.

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- Precedency of 33 & 40 Geo. III, c. 79, s. 12.
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- Of appointment to give precedence 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 86.
- Repeal of provisions requiring, as qualification for certain appointments, 24 & 25 Vic., c. 54, s. 7.

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- Against servants of Company, Court of Directors may not compound or discharge
 13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 35.
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- Powers of various grades of Courts as to passing Act X of 1872, ss. 15, 18, 20.
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- On conviction by Court of Session Act X of 1872, ss. 261, 263.
 - Unauthorized passing of, on proceedings recorded by another Magistrate, renders proceeding void Act X of 1872, s. 34 (1).
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 - Suspension of, by High Court as Court of Revision
 - See also* APPELLATE COURT, 2.
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- Offences by, how punishable 42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 6 (11).
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- Guilty of oppression triable in England 10 Geo. III, c. 47, s. 4.
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- Definition of Act XLV of 1860, s. 14.
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 Powers of Court of Session or Magistrate of District to direct commitment of, or further enquiry into subject matter of complaint in . . . Act X of 1872, s. 296.
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When allowable, inquiry into and effect of . . . Act IX of 1850, s. 39.
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Voluntary, injunction issuable to prevent alienation of subject-matter of . . . Act I of 1877, s. 54, illus. (g).
 . . . bar to specific enforcement of contract relating to subject-matter of—
 . . . for person having notice thereof . . . Act I of 1877, s. 24 (d).
 . . . for vendor or lessor being maker thereof . . . Act I of 1877, s. 25.
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 Testamentary directions to execute, when specifically enforceable . . . Act I of 1877, s. 30.
 Provision for legatee by, effect of, on previous legacy . . . Act X of 1865, s. 166.
 On marriage, specific performance of, by whom obtainable . . . Act I of 1877, s. 23 (c).
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SETTLEMENT OF LAND.

Exemption from court-fee of applications relating to assessment of land or ascertainment of rights in course of . . . Act VII of 1870, s. 19, ix.
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SETTLEMENT OF LAND (Bo.).

Power to order revenue survey for purposes of, and fix term of

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Act X of 1876, s. 4 (b).

With whom to be made

Bonn. Act V of 1879, s. 54.

See KHOTES; TALUQDARI SETTLEMENT OFFICER; LAND REVENUE, (Bo.) 1.**SETTLEMENT OF LAND (Be.).**

1. Bengal, Behar and Orissa.

2. Katak.

1. Bengal, Behar and Orissa.*(a) General Rules.*

Application of provisions regarding, contained in Reg. VII of 1822 :—

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to estates held khás . . . Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 2 (2).

Ben. Act X of 1867, s. 3.

to Sundarbans, hill lands of Bhágulpur and waste and forest lands not included in maháls . . . Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 2 (3).

With whom to be made :—

generally . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 4.

Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 3.

in case of proprietors in arrear . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 22.

joint proprietors . . . Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 10 (3)—(10).

females, minors, idiots and lunatics not being partners with qualified proprietors . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, ss. 20, 21.

several parties having separate interests of different kinds

Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, ss. 9 (2), 10.

inferior and superior proprietors . . . Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, ss. 9, 10.

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Power to make, with persons in possession of resumed grants instead of with zamindárs, &c.

Ben. Reg. XIII of 1825.

with *istimrárdárs* holding on pattás . . . Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 19.

separately with co-proprietors in separate possession

Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 27.

With particular person not to compromise rights of other persons. Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 4.

Procedure on refusal of terms of . . . Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, ss. 3, 7 (5) 1 (6) (10).

Ben. Reg. VIII of 1793, s. 43.

Period of continuance of, defined . . . Ben. Reg. IV of 1828, s. 2 (4).

Revised, power to grant leases for and effect thereof . . . Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, ss. 6, 7.

Ben. Reg. IX of 1833, s. 2.

Not to be final without confirmation of Government . . . Ben. Reg. III of 1822, s. 5 (1).

Bandobasti parwána to be issued on completion of . . . Ben. Reg. II of 1793, s. 40.

Rent demandable from raiyats and under-tenants at :—

how fixed, and from and for what period to take effect

Ben. Act VIII of 1879, ss. 4—8, 12, 13.

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Ben. Act VIII of 1879, ss. 9—11.

See ALLUVION AND DILUVION (Be.); LAND REVENUE (Be.) 1 (a); RECORD OF

RIGHTS (Be.); REVENUE-FREE LANDS (Be.) 4; SONTAL PARGANAS; WASTE LANDS, 1.

(b) Settlement officer.

Powers of, as to enforcing attendance of witnesses . . . Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 19.

Empowered to depute tahsildár, kánúngo or amín to make enquiries preparatory to settlement,

and powers of such officers

Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 24.

See also DISPUTED POSSESSION (Be.); SUMMARY SUITS (Be.).

Empowered to declare nature and extent of interests of persons in possession of land, subject

to suit in civil court to try the right. Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 14 (1)—(3).

restore possession to persons wrongfully dispossessed within a year

Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 14 (4) (5).

take cognizance of claims to property in resumed maháls

Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 15

SETTLEMENT OF LAND (Be.)—cont.**1. In Bengal, Behar and Orissa—cont.****(b) Settlement Officer—cont.**

Empowered to take cognizance of claims to lands held *lâkhirâj* or on *mukarrari* tenure

Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 17.

May be specially empowered to take cognizance of claims to property in any estate under settlement

Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 16.

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Special powers of, as to resumption of revenue-free lands

Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, ss. 5, 6.

Powers of, as to fixing and enhancing rent of *raiya*t and under-tenants, Ben. Act VIII of 1879.

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Conferral of powers of, on revenue officers making partitions of estates

Ben. Act VIII of 1876, s. 141.

Certain powers vested in Collector as, subject to power of Government to restrict them

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Employment of Deputy Collector to perform duties of

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All Regulations relating to settlement in Bengal Proper applied to, with exception of certain tracts

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To be made with actual proprietors or mortgagees in possession, and with *talugdars* and *mukaddams*

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, ss. 2—6.

Persons accepting, to give security and grant *patâs* to under-tenants

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 4, (13), (14).

Lands for which settlement not accepted to be held *khâs*

Ben. Reg. XII of 1805, s. 4, (11).

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Management and farm of estates of proprietors dissenting from

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SETTLEMENT OF LAND (N.)**1. General Rules.****2 Settlement Officer.****1. General Rules.**

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Act XIX of 1873, ss. 54, 55, 65 (f).

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Procedure on refusal of terms of, by person entitled

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Certain claims relating to, or arising out of, proceedings on refusal to accept, excluded from cognizance of civil courts

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Final, on confirmation by Local Government

Act XIX of 1873, s. 92.

Period of, to be fixed by Local Government

Act XIX of 1873, s. 92.

On expiry of period of, conditions to hold good till new settlement

Act XIX of 1873, s. 191.

Annulment of, for arrears of revenue in what case may be ordered by Board

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SETTLEMENT OF LAND (N.)—*cont.***2. Settlement Officer.**

- Appointment and general powers of Act XIX of 1873, ss. 38, 41.
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 Investiture of, with powers of Collector Act XIX of 1873, s. 240.
 Power of, to refer cases to, and withdraw cases from, subordinates . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 18.
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SETTLEMENT OF LAND (P.).

1. General Rules.

2. Settlement Officer

1. General Rules.

- Commencement, notification, continuance, sanction, and close of Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 7, 8, 11, 12, 17.
 Notification by Local Government to be conclusive evidence of, being in progress . . . Act XVII of 1877, s. 49.
 Instructions for, contents of, and prohibition against production of, in evidence . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 9.
 Definition of summary, regular and revised Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 10.
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 Cancellation of, for arrears of revenue, in what cases and by whom may be ordered . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 51.
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- With whom to be made, and term of Reg. II of 1877, ss. 57—59.
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Act XX of 1875, s. 12.

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- Presidency Court of Small Causes not to sit on Act IX of 1850, s. 23.
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To obey orders for causing attendance of prisoners, as witnesses or accused, in civil or criminal court, except in certain specified cases

Act XV of 1869, ss. 9—11.

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Certificate of, admissible in evidence in Presidency Magistrate's Court to prove previous conviction

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SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

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SUPERINTENDENT OF PRESIDENCY PRISON.

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SUPERINTENDENT OF TRIBUTARY MAHÁLS. *See* TRIBUTARY MAHÁLS, KATAK.

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Not to trade 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 137.

Of navigable channels. *See* NAVIGABLE CHANNEL.

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|---------------------|---------------|
| 1. General Rules. | 3. At Madras. |
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1. General Rules.

Previous sanction requisite to law abolishing	3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 46.
May make rules under Insolvent Act	11 & 12 Vic., c. 21, s. 76.
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Provisions applicable to, to apply to High Courts	24 & 25 Vic., c. 104, s. 11.
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2. At Fort William.

Power to establish	13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 13.
Jurisdiction of	13 Geo. III, c. 63, ss. 13, 14.
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provisions as to, apply to Judges of High Court	11 & 12 Vic., c. 21, s. 3.
Has no jurisdiction in matters of revenue	24 & 25 Vic., c. 104, s. 11.
Jurisdiction of, extended to province of Benares, and all districts subsequently annexed to the presidency	21 Geo. III, c. 70, s. 8.
Letters Patent establishing	39 & 40 Geo. III, c. 79, s. 20.
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3. At Madras.

Established	39 & 40 Geo. III, c. 79, s. 2.
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Exemption of Governors and Council of Madras from jurisdiction of	39 & 40 Geo. III, c. 79, s. 3.
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Powers granted to Recorder's Court by, 37 Geo. III, c. 142, to be exercised by	39 & 40 Geo. III, c. 79, s. 5.
Letters Patent establishing	26th December 1800.

4. At Bombay.

Establishment of	4 Geo. IV, c. 71, s. 7.
Salaries and outfit of Judges of	4 Geo. IV, c. 71, ss. 11-13.
To have same powers as Supreme Court at Fort William	6 Geo. IV, c. 85, s. 2.
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Incorporation of villages ceded by Gaikwár with district of	Bom. Act I of 1862.
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Recovery of revenue from

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(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 163.	(Bu.) Act II of 1876, s. 53.

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- Of land, powers of revenue officers as to,
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 Ben. Reg. II of 1819, ss. 8, 14. | (Bu.) Act II of 1876, s. 57.
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 Decennial of riparian lands. *See* ALLUVION, &c.
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- Powers of, for fixing assessment. *See* LAND REVENUE (Bo.) 1.
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- Governor General may issue warrants for securing 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 45.
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 Powers of Magistrates for supervision of and imposing conditions on
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- Of President and Council 13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 4.
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- What cases may not be taken up on Act X of 1872, s. 142.
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- Declared illegal and punishable Mad. Reg. I of 1830, s. 2.
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- Of Lothian and Tweeddale, appeal to 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 102.

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- Power to alter limits of Act XIX of 1873, s. 14.
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- Engagement by sub-renter or person in charge of licensed still or shop to be executed in presence of Mad. Act III of 1864, ss. 8, 9.
Power of, to entertain claim relating to village cess on reference from Collector Mad. Act IV of 1864, s. 8.
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- Empowered to sell property distrained for arrears of rent or revenue subject to control of Collector Mad. Act II of 1864, ss. 9, 22.
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 Empowered to delegate powers of sale to subordinates Act VII of 1839, s. 6.
 When authorized to conduct investigations under Reg. IX of 1822, Mad. Reg. VII of 1823, s. 4.
 Duty of, to execute decrees in cases of disputes regarding boundaries, irrigation, &c. Mad. Reg. XII of 1816, ss. 5, (5) 10.

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 Appointment of, as arbitrators in summary suit before Collector authorized Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 33 (3).

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- Included in term Revenue Court for purposes of Land Revenue Act, Act XIX of 1873, s. 3 (g).
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 Having Police jurisdiction, empowered to employ chuprassees of revenue establishment on Police duties Act XVI of 1854, s. 3.
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- Appointment, removal, and general authority of Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 2 (4), 4.
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- Appointment of Act XVII of 1876, ss. 13, 220.
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- Lease of land for, at fair rent not void by sale for arrears
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- To be deemed fermented liquor, and license required for sale, &c., of, unless specially exempted. Act X of 1871, ss. 15—17, 24.
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 Power to prohibit felling of (Aj.) Reg. VI of 1874, s. 12.
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 FOREST PRODUCE; TIMBER.

TRESPASS.

- Intoxication by person committing penalty for Act XLV of 1860, s. 511.
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 CRIMINAL TRESPASS; GUARDIANS, HOUSE-BREAKING; HOUSE TRESPASS;
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- Joinder of charges in, when legal Act X of 1872, ss. 452—455.
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See also CHARGE OF OFFENCE; COURT-MARTIAL; COURT OF SESSION; CRIMINAL TRIAL;
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- Succession to landed property in:—
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 suits regarding, to be decided by Superintendent Ben. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 2.
 proceedings and process in, special rules regulating, and exemption
 of, from court-fees Ben. Reg. XI of 1866, ss. 5—9.
 decree in, appealable to High Court, and procedure thereon Ben. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 11—18.
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TRIBUTARY MAHALS, KATAK—cont.

Boundary disputes between zamindárs in, and zamindárs in Regulation Districts to be disposed of by Superintendent Act XX of 1850.

TRIBUTES.

To be received ~~for~~ and in name of Crown 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 2.
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Emigration to, legalized Act VII of 1871, s. 23.
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Port Trust Dues, &c., not leviable in respect of ships employed only for carriage of
 Bom. Act VI of 1879, s. 44.
 Marching. Notice of probable time of arrival of, to be given to the Magistrate, Collector, &c.
 Bom. Reg. XXII of 1827, s. 40.
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 Assistance how given and payment how made for provisions and conveyance fur-
 nished to Bom. Reg. XXII of 1827, ss. 41, 42.
 Ben. Reg. XI of 1806, ss. 3—6.
 Compensation for injury caused by, how obtained, Bom. Reg. XXII of 1827, s. 43.
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 Liability of landholders, &c., to summary fine by Collector for refusal or neglect to
 furnish supplies to, subject to appeal to Board or Commissioner
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 Reports of misbehaviour of, to be made by Collectors and Magistrates
 Ben. Reg. XI of 1806, s. 7.
 Provisional regarding, applied to Ajmer Reg. III of 1877, s. 3, sch. II.
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See also FERRIES; TOLLS, &c.

TRUST.

Trusts of lands. Declarations of, to be in writing 29 Char. 2, c. 3, s. 7.
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 Declaration of, by writing, chargeable with what stamp duty
 Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I; No. 25.
 Notice of, as regards stock or shares of Presidency Banks how far binding on banks
 Act XI of 1876, s. 22.
 Instrument of revocation of, with what stamp duty chargeable
 Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 56.
 Specific performance enforceable of act to be done in performance of, Act I of 1877, s. 12 (a).
 Trust property of judgment-debtor liable to attachment in execution of decree
 Act X of 1877, s. 266.

TRUST FUNDS.

Trustees may deposit, with Accountant-General 10 & 11 Vic., c. 96.
 Court of Chancery may order transfer of 12 & 13 Vic., c. 74, s. 1.
 Effect of such order 13 & 14 Vic., c. 60, s. 26.
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TRUSTEE.

1. Rights and Liabilities in respect of Trust Property. | 2. Special Trusts.

1. Rights and Liabilities in respect of Trust Property**(a) General.**

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 Liable specifically to deliver trust property Act I of 1877, s. 11.
 To be personal representative of beneficiary in suits by or against third parties relating to
 trust property Act X of 1877, s. 437.
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TRUSTEE—cont.**1. Rights and Liabilities in respect of Trust Property—cont.****(a) General—cont.**

- Power of, to act in proceedings with reference to the acquisition of land for public purposes Act X of 1870, s. 3.
 Transfer of trust property from one trustee to another without consideration, with what stamp duty chargeable. Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 60 (d).
 Injunction obtainable to prevent waste of trust property by Act I of 1877, s. 54 (a) & illus. (b) & (f).
 Definition of, for purposes of limitation Act XV of 1877, s. 3.
 No limitation for suit for trust property against assignee of, without consideration Act XV of 1877, s. 10.
 Limitation of time for suit for trust property against assignee of, for value Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, Nos. 133, 134.
 Contract by, in excess or breach of powers, not specifically enforceable, Act I of 1877, s. 21 (e).
 Limitation of time for suits for contribution, &c., out of estate of deceased Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, Nos. 98, 100.

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(b) English Law.

- For infant holding over 6 Anne, c. 72, s. 5.
 Payment of alimony to, for married woman. Act IV of 1869, s. 38.
 Limitation of liability of, for *bona fide* act done in pursuance of power of attorney after death, &c., of principal, and in ignorance of such death Act XXVIII of 1866, s. 39.
 Clauses for indemnity of, implied in every instrument creating a trust Act XXVIII of 1866, s. 37.
 Application by, to High Court for advice and indemnity to, acting in accordance with such advice Act XXVIII of 1866, s. 43.
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30 & 31 Vic., c. 132.
 Investment by, of money arising out of sale under power of sale, in Government Securities if not otherwise directed Act XXVIII of 1866, ss. 5, 32.
 Appointment of new, on death, absence, refusal, or unfitness of former trustee Act XXVIII of 1866, ss. 34, 35.
by High Court Act XXVII of 1866, ss. 35—38.
 In case of property of Religious Societies. *See* **RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.**
 Transfer by High Court of immoveable property, stock, Government Securities, or rights vested solely or jointly in, who is minor, lunatic, unknown, out of jurisdiction, or refuses to act Act XXVII of 1866.
 Decree by High Court when trustee who is defendant cannot be found Act XXVII of 1866, s. 47.
 Application of minor's property to his maintenance and education, and accumulation of surplus by Act XXVIII of 1866, s. 33.
 Powers of, under instrument giving power of sale, and mode of exercising such power Act XXVIII of 1866, ss. 2—5.
- See also* **PURCHASE-MONEY.**
- Power of, under will to raise money by sale or mortgage of immoveable property charged with debts, legacy, &c. Act XXVIII of 1866, ss. 25—28.
 Receipts of, for purchase or mortgage money Act XXVIII of 1860, s. 31.
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 Purchaser from, not required to see to application of purchase-money, Act XXXI of 1854, s. 17.
 Of bankrupt. Certificate of appointment of, deemed conveyance of property and registration as such 32 & 33 Vic., c. 71, s. 83 (8).

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See **CHARITABLE ENDOWMENTS; CHARITIES; HUSAINABAD ENDOWMENT; JAMSHED JEEJEEBHAY; RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.**

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Civil courts of, to have jurisdiction in suits relating to assessment and collection of land revenue in Calcutta Act XXIII of 1850, s. 13.

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ULLAGE.

Rate of, allowed on removal of wine, spirits, and beer from bonded warehouse . . . Act VIII of 1878, ss. 116, 117.

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Act XVII of 1876, s. 33.
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- Jurisdiction of, as to offences against, and ships detained under, Foreign Enlistment Act 33 & 34 Vic., c. 90, ss. 30, &c.
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- Creation of new, to be intimated to Collector Ben. Act VII of 1876, ss. 30, 31.
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- Power of Collector to appoint, and prescribe records, registers and accounts of Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 16, 17.
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- Power to levy, rate of, and mode of recovery of Mad. Act IV of 1864, ss. 2—4.
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VILLAGE CHANNEL (Bo.).

- Defined Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 3 (2).
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- Liability of, to fine under track law . . . (P.) Act IV of 1872, ss. 41, 42.
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 Liability of, to fine. *See* PANJÁB FRONTIER; SINDH FRONTIER.

VILLAGE CUSTOM.

- Statement of, to be included in record of rights in Panjáb . . . Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 14 (5).
 in Sontal Parganas . . . Reg. III of 1872, s. 23.
 in Ajmer . . . Reg. II of 1877, s. 65 (7).
 To be followed in partition of lands held in common . . . (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 119.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 81.
 in recording cesses and arrangements between co-sharers at settlement . . . Act XIX of 1873, ss. 66, 67.
 Act VIII of 1879, s. 8.

VILLAGE EXPENSES (N.).

- Share of, payable by each co-sharer to be recorded . . . Act XIX of 1873, s. 65 (b).

VILLAGE FOREST. *See* FOREST, 1 (c).**VILLAGE HEADMEN.**

- Bound to report certain matters to police . . . Act X of 1872, s. 90.
 Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, ss. 8, 9 | Act VII of 1878, s. 78.
 Mad. Reg. I of 1830, s. 3. | Ben. Reg. XVII of 1829, s. 3.
 | (Hu.) Act II of 1880, ss. 14, 15.

See CRIMINAL TRIBES.

VILLAGE HEADMEN (M.).

Included among village servants employed on revenue or police duties

Mad. Act IV of 1864, s. 7.

See **VILLAGE CESS**; **VILLAGE SERVANTS**.

Information to be communicated and assistance to be given by, to each owner and to Police

Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, ss. 8, 9.

Jurisdiction of, to try petty offences of assault, affray and abuse, Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 10.

of theft Mad. Reg. IV of 1821, s. 6.

to search for stolen property Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 11.

to hold inquest on dead body and arrest suspected murderer

Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, s. 13.

as to offences by village police Act XXIV of 1859, s. 50.

Punishments awarded by, how registered and reported Mad. Reg. XI of 1816, ss. 10, 14.

Mad. Reg. IV of 1821, s. 6.

Duties of, under *Ábkárí Law*. See *ÁBKÁRÍ (M.)*, 2.

Jurisdiction and procedure of, not affected by Code of Criminal Procedure

Act X of 1872, s. 541 (b).

See **FORCED LABOUR**; **HEAD OF VILLAGE (M., &c.)**; **VILLAGE MUNSIFS**.

VILLAGE HEADMEN (P.).

Control of watchmen by, and conferral of certain police powers on

Act IV of 1872, s. 39 A (g) (h) (i).

Act XV of 1875, s. 2.

Obligation to assist, and power to arrest for obstruction of, when discharging police duties

Act IV of 1872, s. 39 B.

Act XV of 1875, s. 2.

Bound to assist trackers in search for stolen property, &c. Act IV of 1872, ss. 41, 42.

VILLAGE HEADMEN (Bu.).

Bound to give information of, and prevent destruction of, boundary-marks, Act V of 1880, s. 27.

See **RURAL POLICE (Bu.)**.

VILLAGE HEADMEN (Aj.).

Appointment and removal of Reg. II of 1877, s. 110 (c).

Collection of revenue through Reg. II of 1877, s. 98.

Powers of, for distraint for rent abolished Reg. II of 1877 s. 99.

Power of, to sue several co-sharers at once in respect of same instalment

Reg. II of 1877, s. 100.

VILLAGE MAPS (N.).

Preparation of, chargeable to Patwáris Fund Act XIX of 1873, s. 29 expln.

Act VIII of 1879, s. 4.

VILLAGE MUNSIFS (M.).

Heads of villages constituted Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 2, 3.

Jurisdiction of, as Judge Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 5—8.

as Arbitrator Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 27, 28.

not affected by mufassal Court of Small Causes Act XI of 1865, s. 12.

and procedure of, not affected by Code of Civil Procedure

Act X of 1877, s. 6 (c).

Plaint in suits before. Contents of Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, s. 11.

Exempt from Court-fee Act VII of 1870, s. 19 (5).

Attendance before, how procured of defendant Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 12, 17.

witnesses Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 15, 16.

Duty of, to cause attendance of witnesses, &c., before village pancháyats

Mad. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 4, 5.

Power of, to appoint village pancháyats for trial of certain suits Mad. Reg. V of 1816, s. 2.

Mad. Reg. XII of 1816, ss. 5, 6.

See **VILLAGE PANCHAYATS (M.)**.

General rules of procedure in suits before Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 13, 14, 18.

Examination of witnesses before Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 15, 16.

Decree. Contents of, and delivery of copies of Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 20, 21, 24.

Time for, and manner of execution of, by attachment and sale

Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 23, 29—31.

How and by whom set aside Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 4, 29.

VILLAGE MUNSIFS (M.)—cont.

Prosecution of, for corruption, &c.	Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, s. 35.
Duty of karnams to assist	Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, ss. 10, 21, 30, 31, 32.

See VILLAGE CESS.

VILLAGE MUNSIFS (Bo.).

No appeal from decrees and orders of	Act XVII of 1879, s. 36.
Rules of procedure for	Act XVII of 1879, s. 37.
Provisions relating to suits against Dekkhan Agriculturists not to apply to, unless specially extended	Act XVII of 1879, s. 23.
Legal practitioners excluded from appearance in suits before	Act XVII of 1879, s. 68.
Servants, relatives, &c., allowed to appear as agents before	Act XVII of 1879, s. 68.

VILLAGE OFFICERS. See **VILLAGE POLICE**; **VILLAGE SERVANTS.**

VILLAGE OFFICERS (Bo.).

Rent, &c., when to be collected through Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 85.

Sec WATANS.

VILLAGE PANCHAYATS (M.).

Number and composition of, and decision of, according to majority,	Mad. Reg. V of 1816, s. 3.
Member of, liable to prosecution for corruption	Mad. Reg. V of 1816, s. 18.
punishment for refusal to serve as	Mad. Reg. V of 1816, s. 3 (2).
Jurisdiction of, in what suits on agreement of parties	Mad. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 2, 12.
in disputes, on reference from Collector, regarding boundaries, occupation, irrigation, &c., of land	Mad. Reg. XII of 1816, ss. 2, 5, 6, 11.
not affected by Mufassal Court of Small Causes	Act XI of 1865, s. 12.
and procedure of, not affected by Code of Civil Procedure	

Act X of 1877, s. 6 (c).

Decree of, contents of, and delivery of copies of	Mad. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 4, 5, 10 Mad. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 7-9 Mad. Reg. XII of 1816, ss. 6-8
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provision for signing on difference of opinion between members of panchayat

Act VIII of 1840.

how and by whom set aside	Mad. Reg. V of 1816, s. 11
	Mad. Reg. XII of 1816, s. 9
execution of	Mad. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 16, 17
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when absolutely final Mad. Reg. V of 1816, s. 11 (5)

	Mad. Reg. XII of 1816, s. 9 (2)
Duty of karnam to assist	Mad. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 4, 8—10, 20
Contempts of, how punishable	Mad. Reg. V of 1816, s. 5
Persons authorized to plead before, and fees allowed to pleaders, &c.	

Mad. Reg. V of 1816, ss. 4 (3), 11, 13, 17.

Mad. Reg. XIV of 1816, s. 39.

Act I of 1846, s. 13.

Assessment by, of damages to be paid by member of village community for refusal of customary labour Act I of 1858, s. 6

VILLAGE PANCHAYAT (Be.).

Power of Magistrate of District as to establishment, appointment, and removal of members and control of Ben. Act VI of 1870, ss. 3—6, 10, 62

VILLAGE PANCHAYAT (Be.)—cont.

Qualification for exemption from, and penalty for refusal of service on

Ben. Act VI of 1870, ss. 7-9.

Powers of, for raising chaukidári fund and controlling chaukidárs. *See* VILLAGE CHAUKIDÁRS.

Powers of, as to assessment of chaukidári chakarán lands. *See* CHAUKIDÁRI CHAKARÁN LANDS.

Power to make rules for guidance of Ben. Act VI of 1870, s. 65.

Control of, by Commissioner Ben. Act. VI of 1870, s. 64.

Limitation of time, notice and tender of amends in suit for thing done by, or by authority of

Ben. Act VI of 1870, s. 63.

Powers of, for assessment and levy of road cess. *See* ROAD CESS (Be.)

VILLAGE POLICE.

Petition, complaint, &c., to, relating to offence, exempted from Court-fee

Act VII of 1870, s. 19, xvi.

See also HEAD OF VILLAGE; VILLAGE CHAUKIDÁRS; VILLAGE HEADMEN; VILLAGE WATCHMAN.

VILLAGE POLICE (M.).

Included in general Police Force Act XXIV of 1859, s. 1.

VILLAGE POLICE (Bo.).

Administration of, vested in Magistrate of District, but may be delegated to Assistant Magistrate

Bom. Act VIII of 1867, s. 3.

To be under charge of Police Patel Bom. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 5, 7, 8.

See also POLICE PATEL (Bo.).

Not affected by Police Act unless enrolled thereunder Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 45.

Deputation of authority over, to District Superintendent of Police

Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 44.

Bom. Act VIII of 1867, s. 4.

Jurisdiction and procedure of, not affected by Code of Criminal Procedure

Act X of 1872, s. 541 (c).

Punishment of officers of, for breach of duty Bom. Act VIII of 1867, ss. 9, 9A.

Bom. Act I of 1876.

Liable to fine for neglect or connivance as to prevention, detection or apprehension of robbers

Bom. Reg. XII of 1827, s. 37.

VILLAGE POLICE (Be.).

Not affected by Police Act unless enrolled under that Act Act V of 1861, s. 21.

Conferral of authority over, on District Superintendent of Police Act V of 1861, s. 47.

See also CHAUKIDÁR; HAZÁRIBÁGH AND LOMÁRDAGA RURAL POLICE; VILLAGE CHAUKIDÁR.

VILLAGE POLICE AND ROAD POLICE (N., O.).

Appointment and dismissal of, by Magistrate of District, subject to control of Commissioner

(N.) Act XVI of 1873, ss. 5-7, 10, 13.

(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, ss. 31-33, 36.

Duties and powers of, and procedure on arrest by (N.) Act XVI of 1873, ss. 8, 9.

(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, ss. 34, 35.

Offences by, specification of and penalties for (N.) Act XVI of 1873, s. 11.

(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 37.

finer for, to be credited to such fund as Government appoints

(N.) Act XVI of 1873, s. 12.

(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 38.

Nomination of village police by zamindár or lambardár (N.) Act XVI of 1873, ss. 3, 4.

(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, ss. 29, 30.

Power of Government to make rules relating to (N.) Act XVI of 1873, s. 14.

(O.) Act XVIII of 1876, s. 39.

(O.) Act XIV of 1878, s. 5.

VILLAGE POLICE AND TOWN POLICE (P.).

Power to impose, assess and collect tax for support of Act IV of 1872, ss. 39C-39G.

Act XV of 1875, s. 2.

VILLAGE POLICE (Bu.). *See* DISTRICT CESS (Bu.); RURAL POLICE (Bu.).

VILLAGE RECORDS.

Exempted from registration, but for certain purposes to be deemed registered

Inspection and copies of Act III of 1877, s. 90.
 Preparation of, in accordance with survey records and registration of mutations in Act III of 1877, s. 91.
 Bom. Act V of 1879, s. 110.

VILLAGE REGISTRARS (Bo.).

Appointment, superintendence, suspension, dismissal, and local extent of jurisdiction of Act XVII of 1879, ss. 55, 61, 63.
 Instruments executed by Dekkhan Agriculturists invalid unless executed before Act XVII of 1879, ss. 56, 62.
 Procedure for execution, attestation, and registration of instruments before Act XVII of 1879, ss. 57-59.
 Registration by, equivalent to registration under Indian Registration Act Act XVII of 1879, s. 60.
 Previously executed mortgages how to be registered by Act XVII of 1879, s. 71.

VILLAGE SERVANTS.

Malversation by. *See* MALVERSATION.

See also HEREDITARY OFFICE; INAMS; VILLAGE OFFICERS; VILLAGE POLICE; VILLAGE WATCHMAN.

VILLAGE SERVANTS (M.).

Employed in revenue or police duties:—

Fees or dues payable for, recoverable as arrears of land revenue

Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 52.
 Fees for, abolished Mad. Act IV of 1864, ss. 1, 6.
See VILLAGE CESS.

VILLAGE SERVANTS (Bo.).

Bound to assist Police Patel on requisition Bom. Act VIII of 1867, s. 7.

VILLAGE SERVANTS (Be.). *See* CHAKARAN LANDS.**VILLAGE SERVANTS (P.).**

Not entitled to right of occupancy in land held as remuneration for service in Hazárá Reg. III of 1873, s. 5, exception 1.

VILLAGE SITE. *See* HAZÁRÁ DISTRICT.**VILLAGE WATCHMAN.**

Bound to report certain matters to police

Act X of 1872, s. 90. | Act XVI of 1873, s. 8.
 Act VII of 1878, s. 78. | Act XVIII of 1876, s. 34.
 Powers of, in relation to impounding of cattle Act I of 1871, ss. 3, 10, 11.
See CRIMINAL TRIBES; VILLAGE CESS; VILLAGE CHAUKIDÁRS; VILLAGE POLICE.

VILLAGE WATCHMAN (Be.).

Duties of, as to reporting and preventing offences, and apprehending offenders, in villages in which chaukidárs have not been appointed Ben. Reg. XX of 1817, s. 21.
 Ben. Act VI of 1870, ss. 2, 67.

Names and allowances of, to be recorded at settlement Ben. Act I of 1871, s. 1.
 In Katak, not subject to rules relating to village police Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 9 (1).

See REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, &c. (Be.), 1.

VILLAGE WATCHMAN (P.).

Power to establish system of, and to make rules as to appointment, powers, duties, pay, and assessment and collection of tax, &c., for Act IV of 1872, s. 39A.

Obligation to assist, and power to arrest without warrant person obstructing Act XV of 1875, s. 2.

Bound to assist trackers in search for stolen property, &c. Act IV of 1872, s. 39B.
 Act XV of 1875, s. 2.

See also VILLAGE HEADMEN; VILLAGE POLICE, &c., (P.).

VISIT.

Of Governor General to any part of India without his Council . . . 24 & 25 Vic., c. 67, s. 6.

VISITATIONS.

Of Bishops of Madras and Bombay. Expenses of . . . 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 85, s. 100.

VISITORS.

Of prisons. *See* PRISONS.

VIZAGAPATAM. *See* GANJAM, &c.

VOLUNTEERS.

Formation, and dissolution of, and withdrawal from . . . Act XX of 1869, ss. 5—7, 13—15.
Application of Articles of War to, and formation of court-martials for . . . Act XX of 1869, ss. 8—12.

Duties and powers of . . . Act XX of 1869, ss. 16—20, 23, 24.

Power of, to arrest foreigner or native British subject travelling without license under certain circumstances . . . Act III of 1864, ss. 14, 18, 19.

Exemptions and privileges of . . . Act XX of 1869, ss. 25, 26.

Animals of, how far exempt from municipal taxation . . . Mad. Act V of 1878, s. 156 (d).

Ben. Act IV of 1876, s. 65 (b).

Ben. Act V of 1876, s. 122.

Penalty for assaulting or resisting, in discharge of duty . . . Act XX of 1869, s. 21.

Delivery of arms, ammunition, accoutrements and uniform on retirement or withdrawal of . . . Act XX of 1869, s. 15.

See ARMS.

VOTE. *See* CASTING VOTE.

VOYAGE.

Offence committed on. Place of trial for . . . Act X of 1872, s. 67 illus. (a).
Act IV of 1877, s. 21.

See also HIGH SEAS; SEA; TERRITORIAL WATERS.

W

WAGER.

Agreements by way of, void . . . Act IX of 1872, s. 30.

Bar of suit for anything won on, or deposited pending result of . . . Act IX of 1872, s. 30.

See HORSE-RACING.

Contracts to assist or by way of security for, or commission or brokerage in respect of, void

Bom. Act III of 1865, ss. 1, 2.

Guardians of minors and personal representatives of deceased not to be allowed credit for payments on contracts of . . . Bom. Act III of 1865, s. 3.

See GAMING.

WAGES.

Of labourers and domestic servants exempt from attachment . . . Act X of 1877, s. 266 (j) expln.

A preferential charge on deceased's estate . . . Act X of 1865, s. 281.
26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 4.

Award of, to servant of insolvent. *See* INSOLVENT DEBTORS (b).

Of married woman. *See* MARRIED WOMAN, 2.

Limitation of time for suit for, by labourer on public work, Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 4.
by household servant, artisan or labourer

Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 7.

not expressly provided for

Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 102.

See also MERCHANT SHIPPING, 2 (e).

Rate of, to be expressed in contract for labour in Straits Settlement . . . Act V of 1877, s. 15.

See FORCED LABOUR; IMMIGRATION; INSOLVENT DEBTORS, 1 (d); MASTER AND SERVANT; MINOR, 4; SALARY; SERVANTS.

WAGING WAR.

- Against the Queen, and attempt, abetment, preparation for or concealment of design of
 conspiracy for Act XLV of 1860, ss. 121—123.
 Act XLV of 1860, s. 121A.
 Act XXVII of 1870, s. 4.
 Asiatic power in alliance or at peace with the Queen, and attempt or abetment of, or
 receiving property taken in Act XLV of 1860, ss. 125—127.
See FOREIGN EMIGRANTS; STATE OFFENCES.

WAISH.

- Custom of, to be enforced by Settlement Officer in Hazára district
 Reg. I of 1872, s. 13, rule 7.

WAIVER.

- Of notice of ejectment, must be express Act XVIII of 1873, s. 41.
 Act XIX of 1868, ss. 44, 46.
 Of proprietor's lien for rent as against incumbrance created by under-proprietor, must be in
 writing (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 12.

WANDERING GANG OF THIEVES.

- Punishment for belonging to Act XLV of 1860, s. 401.

WAQF. *See* NAZUL.**WAR.**

- Governor General in Council to superintend presidencies of Fort St. George and Bombay as to
 levying 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 40.
 not to declare, without command of Court of Directors, &c.
 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 42.
 to communicate commencement of 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 42.
 Governments of Fort St. George and Bombay not to declare 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 43.
 Communication to Parliament of order to commence 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 54.
 Beyond frontiers, revenues of India not applicable for 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 55.
See SECRET COMMITTEE.
 Prisoner of. *See* PRISONER OF WAR; STATE PRISONER.
See also FOREIGN ENLISTMENT; WAGING WAR.

WARAM.

- Rates of, to be altered only with sanction of Board of Revenue Mad. Reg. II of 1803, s. 40.

WARD. *See* COURT OF WARDS; GUARDIAN.**WARDEN. *See* WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.****WAREHOUSE. *See* SEA DELIVERY ORDER; HOUSES; SEA CUSTOMS, 3 (b).****WAREHOUSE-KEEPER.**

- Criminal breach of trust by Act XLV of 1860, s. 407.

WAREHOUSE-KEEPER'S WARRANT.

- Stamp duty payable on Act I of 1879, ss. 4, 5, sch. I, No. 61.
 Transfer of, by endorsement. *See* TRANSFER BY ENDORSEMENT.
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WAB-KNIVES.

- In Malabar District, use of, prohibited Act XXIV of 1854, s. 1.
 possession, sale, and manufacture of, how punishable
 Act XXIV of 1854, s. 2.
 search for and seizure of Act XXIV of 1854, s. 3.

WARRANGAON. *See* DEKKHAN SARDARS.

WARRANT.

- For Letters Patent respecting bishopric or archdeaconry . . . 53 Geo. III, c. 155, s. 53.
 Under Royal Sign Manual relating to India to be countersigned by Secretary of State . . . 17 & 18 Vic., c. 77, s. 1.
 . . . 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 3.
 Of appointment of Governor General, fourth ordinary Member, Governor of Presidency, and Advocate General . . . 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 29.
 Appointing auditor of accounts of Secretary of State in Council . . . 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 52.
 Granting retiring pension to Member of Council of India . . . 32 & 33 Vic., c. 97.
 For payments, system for issuing . . . 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 51.
 For payment of expenses of Company in respect to their capital stock and dividend . . . 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 72.
 Made under Regimental Debts Act to be laid before Parliament . . . 26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 36.
 Police officer protected from suit for act done under . . . Act XXIV of 1859, s. 54.
 . . . Act V of 1861, s. 43.
 . . . Bom. Act VII of 1867, s. 43.
 Arrest without. *See* ARREST, 2 (a).
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 For execution of sentence, form and direction of . . . Act X of 1872, s. 303.
 . . . Act X of 1875, ss. 103, 104.
 . . . Act IV of 1877, s. 184.
 For levy of fine, issue and execution of . . . Act X of 1872, s. 307.
 . . . Act X of 1875, s. 105.
 . . . Act IV of 1877, s. 185.
See ATTACHMENT OF PROPERTY; BANKRUPTCY COURT; DISTRESS FOR RENT; WARRANT OF ARREST.

WARRANT CASE.

- Definition of . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 4, 149.
 Trial of, examination of witnesses and accused in . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 190—193, 214, 218, 219.
 adjournment of, when and for how long . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 194, 214, 219, 362.
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 Absence of complainant on, when sufficient ground for discharge, Act X of 1872, s. 215, expln. I.
 Order for discharge, when and on what grounds to be made . . . Act X of 1872, s. 215, expln. III.
 Effect of discharge in . . . Act X of 1872, s. 215, expln. I.
 Witnesses, attendance of, how procured in mufassal . . . Act X of 1872, s. 362.
 . . . Presidency Magistrate's Court . . . Act IV of 1877, s. 143.
 . . . for defence, discretion as to summoning . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 219, 359, 362.
 . . . deposit of expenses of, when required . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 359, 362.
 . . . appeal against refusal to summon . . . Act X of 1872, s. 362.
 . . . for prosecution, recall of, by accused after framing of charge . . . Act X of 1872, s. 218.
 Record of evidence in. *See* EVIDENCE, 2.
 Charge when and how framed in . . . Act X of 1872, s. 216.
 . . . Act XI of 1874, s. 16.
 Defence of accused in . . . Act X of 1872, ss. 218, 219.
 Acquittal or conviction in . . . Act X of 1872, s. 220.
 Procedure in regard to, how far applicable to summary trial . . . Act X of 1872, s. 226.

WARRANT OF ARREST.

1. Accused. | 2. Witnesses. | 3. Miscellaneous.

1. Accused.**(a) Issue.**

- To Governor General and Council and Supreme Court by Lord Chancellor or Speaker of House of Lords or Commons . . . 13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 42.
 By Queen's Bench for apprehending persons accused of offences committed in India . . . 26 Geo. III, c. 57, s. 15.
 For securing suspected persons, by Governor General . . . 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 45.
 . . . by Governor or Governors in Council, . . . 33 Geo. III, c. 52 s. 46.

1. Accused—cont.

By Magistrate on what grounds in mufassal	Act X of 1872, ss. 139, 140, 147—150.
in Presidency Town	Act IV of 1877, ss. 25, 27, 33—36.
for offence committed beyond local limits of jurisdiction	Act X of 1872, ss. 32 (6), 157, 174, 175.
	Act IV of 1877, ss. 54, 55.
in compliance with or in anticipation of order for extradition	Act XXI of 1879, ss. 12—17.
on absence of accused in course of trial	Act X of 1872, s. 208.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 124.
In proceedings for demand of security for keeping the peace, or good behaviour	Act X of 1872, ss. 494, 501, 513, 515.
	Act IV of 1877, ss. 217, 226.
On application of sureties for discharge	Act X of 1872, s. 395.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 76.
In opium cases	Act I of 1878, s. 19.
For person in Navy, Indian Marine, or Marine Survey guilty of smuggling	Act VIII of 1878, s. 177.
In summons case	Act X of 1872, s. 148.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 34.
In supersession of summons	Act X of 1872, ss. 150, 156.
	Act IV of 1877, ss. 36, 53.
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Endorsement on, directing bail to be taken	Act X of 1872, s. 160.
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To whom to be directed and by whom to be executed	Act X of 1872, ss. 161—165. Act IV of 1877, ss. 59, 60.
Issued by High Court in exercise of its criminal jurisdiction to be directed to and executed by	
Police officers	Act V of 1871, s. 3.
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Magistrate issuing, may superintend execution	Act X of 1872, s. 160. Act IV of 1877, s. 61.
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Procedure on absconding to avoid, in warrant case	Act X of 1872, ss. 171—173. Act IV of 1877, ss. 67—69.
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Search of person on, unless released on bail	Act X of 1872, s. 387.
Fee to be charged for, and power to remit, issued by Presidency Magistrate	Act IV of 1877, s. 53.
Intermediate custody of persons apprehended under—	
of High Court or Court of Small Causes (Presidency).	Act V of 1871, s. 14.
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(a) *In Criminal Cases.*

Rules applicable to	Act X of 1872, s. 135.
When issuable	Act X of 1872, ss. 352, 355.
	Act X of 1875, ss. 81, 84.
	Act IV of 1877, ss. 135, 136.
In enquiries regarding misconduct or incompetency of master of merchant vessel	Act IV of 1875, s. 15.
Procedure on absconding to avoid.	See ABSCONDING WITNESS.

WARRANT OF ARREST—concl.**2. Witnesses—cont.***(b) In Civil Cases.*

When issuable

Procedure on absconding to avoid. *See* **ABSCONDING WITNESS.**

Act X of 1877, s. 174.

3. Miscellaneous.

For arrest of tenant for arrears of rent, issue, contents, and execution of

Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 45—48.

Issuable by Collector in excise cases. *See* **EXCISE.***See* **ARREST; WARRANT.****WARRANT OF COMMITMENT.**

For intermediate custody of accused in Presidency Magistrate's Court, form of

Act IV of 1877, s. 71.

Admissible in evidence to prove previous conviction in Presidency Magistrate's Court

Act IV of 1877, s. 154.

Of revenue defaulter

Mad. Act II of 1864, s. 49.

See **STATE PRISONERS; WARRANT.****WARRANT OFFICER.**

Indian Articles of War applicable to

Act V of 1869, pt. I (d).

To be attested

Act V of 1869, art. 2.

Special rules regarding composition and powers of Court-martial for trial of

Act V of 1869, arts. 81, 85 (a), 92, 145, 146.

provisions modifying application of Army Discipline and Regulation Act to

42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 174.

Liable to reduction or remand to regimental duty by order of Governor

42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 172 (5).

See **HOSPITAL APPRENTICES.****WARRANTY.**

Of quality and genuineness when implied on sale of goods

Act IX of 1872, ss. 110—115.

Not implied as to latent defects

Act IX of 1872, s. 116.

Buyer's right on breach of, as to goods sold and delivered

Act IX of 1872, s. 117.

not ascertained at time of sale, Act IX of 1872, s. 118.

Form of plaint in suit on breach of

Act X of 1877, sch. IV, No. 68.

By tenant for life

4 & 5 Anne, c. 3, s. 21.

See **COLLATERAL WARRANTIES.****WASTAGE.**

Rate of, allowed on removal of salt from bonded warehouse

Act VIII of 1878, ss. 116, 117.

WASTE.

Between joint-tenants and tenants in common

15 Edw. I, c. 22.

District Court entitled to take possession of property of deceased to prevent

Act X of 1865, s. 239.

Grant of administration to Administrator General to prevent

Act II of 1874, ss. 17, 18.

Suit to restrain, limitation of time for

Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, art. 41.

See **INJUNCTION, 2. INTERLOCUTORY ORDER; PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, 3 (d); RECEIVER.****WASTE LANDS.**

1. Claims to, proposed for sale, when made before sale, &c.

2. Claims to, when made after sale, &c.

3. Miscellaneous.

1. Claims to, proposed for sale, when made before sale, &c.

Advertisement of disposal calling for

Act XXIII of 1863, s. 1.

See also **WASTE LANDS (N.).**

Limitation of time for, procedure and summary order by Collector on

Act XXIII of 1863, ss. 1—4.

WASTE LANDS—cont.**1. Claims to, proposed for sale, when made before sale, &c.—cont.**

- Reference to, and award by Board of Revenue Act XXIII of 1863, s. 5.
 Power of Local Government to order suit to try, admitted by Collector, Act XXIII of 1863, s. 6.
 Special Court for trial of:—
 Appointment of Act XXIII of 1863, s. 7.
 Exclusive jurisdiction of Act XXIII of 1863, s. 8.
 Limitation of time for suits in Act XV of 1877, sch. II, art. 1.
 Procedure of Act XXIII of 1863, ss. 9—13.
 Finality of order of Act XXIII of 1863, s. 14.
 Reference by, to High Court of question of law Act XXIII of 1863, s. 15.

2. Claims to, when made after sale, &c.

- Special Court. Jurisdiction of Act XXIII of 1863, s. 18.
 Limitation of time for suit in Act XXIII of 1863, s. 18.
 Nature of decree to be given by Act XXIII of 1863, ss. 19, 20.
 Saving of right of Government to allow compensation in case of claim beyond limitation Act XXIII of 1863, ss. 22, 23.
See ELEPHANTS; JUNGLE GRANTS; PERMANENT SETTLEMENT; SETTLEMENT OF LAND; STATE FORESTS (Aj.).

3 Miscellaneous.

- Reclaiming and clearing of. *See IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND*
 Formation of forests out of. *See FORESTS, 1.*
See GOVERNMENT LANDS.

WASTE LANDS (M.).

- Rent of, to be determined by landholder Mad. Act VIII of 1867, s. 11 (4).

WASTE LANDS (Bo.).

- Claims to occupation of, excluded from jurisdiction of Civil Courts Act X of 1876, s. 4 (f).
 Powers of Survey Officers or Commissioner to assign, for pasturage, forests, &c. Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 38, 39.
 Regulation of use of, for pasturage or for supply of firewood or timber for domestic purposes Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 39, 44.
See LAND (Bo.).

WASTE LANDS (Be.).

- Excess, to be separately settled, allowance being made to previous proprietor Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 8.
 Power to exclude from settlement in Sontal Parganas Reg. III of 1872, s. 15.
 Held under rules for sale, grant and clearance of, how valued for purposes of road cess Ben. Act X of 1871, s. 9.
 Unassessed, to be registered in register of revenue-free lands Ben. Act VII of 1870, s. 9.

WASTE LANDS (N.).

- Advertisement of disposal of, proclamation by Settlement Officer calling for claims, to be deemed Act XIX of 1873, s. 59.
 Excess, included in mahál, to be separately settled Act XIX of 1873, ss. 57, 61.
 Not included in any mahál, how and with whom settled Act XIX of 1873, ss. 58—61.
 Claims arising out of settlement of, excluded from cognizance of Civil Courts Act XIX of 1873, s. 241 (g).
 Grants of, how far included in definition of maháls Act XIX of 1873, s. 3 (1).
 Act VIII of 1879, s. 2.

WASTE LANDS (P.).

- Presumption as to ownership of, included within boundaries of estate at settlement Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 26, 28.
 Settlement of excess, when and how made, and procedure on refusal of Act XXXIII of 1871, ss. 27, 41.
 claim as to, not cognizable by Civil Court Act XXXIII of 1871, s. 65 (4).

WATANS.

- Restrictions on alienation and attachment of, and powers of Collector for protection of Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 5—13.
- Power of Collector to combine, commute service of holders of, and assess payments of, in alienated villages Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 14—17, 20, 21.
- Definition of rights and duties of holders of Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 18—21, 60—71, 83.
- Creation and lapse of Bom. Act III of 1874, s. 22.
- Remuneration of officers of Bom. Act III of 1874, s. 23.
- Powers of Collector as to registration, heirs, fixing periods of service, appointment of officers and deputies, and punishment and removal of holders of,—
in case of patels, kulkarnis, and superior hereditary offices Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 3, 24—62.
- in case of inferior village hereditary offices, Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 63, 64.
- Preparation and maintenance by Collector of registers of Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 65—68.
- Adoption of heir by holder of, when recognized Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 33—35.
- Holder of, guardian when to perform duty of Bom. Act III of 1874, s. 37.
- Enquiries into. Procedure and powers of officers conducting Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 62, 72—74.
- Powers of Mámldár and Mahalkári for making Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 75, 84.
- Appeals when and within what time to lie on, and procedure for Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 76—78.
- Control of, by Revenue Commissioner and Government Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 61, 74, 79.
- General rules regarding Bom. Act III of 1874, ss. 80—82.

WATCHMAN. See CHAUKIDAR; VILLAGE CHAUKIDAR; VILLAGE POLICE; VILLAGE WATCHMEN.

WATER.**1. General.****2. Application of, for public purposes.****1. General.**

Right of Government to exclusive use and control of, in rivers, streams, &c.

- Mischief by diverting (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 5.
- Pollution of, spring or reservoir, punishment for Act XLV of 1860, s. 430.
- triable summarily by Bench of 2nd or 3rd class Act XLV of 1860, s. 277.
- Act X of 1872, s. 225.

Use of. See PRESCRIPTION.

Storage of, for agriculture. See IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND; LAND, 3.

Right to use of. See DISPUTED POSSESSION.

Supply of. See BOMBAY CITY MUNICIPALITY, 3, 4; CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 3, 4; IRRIGATION; MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY, 3 (a), 4.

2. Application of, for public purposes.

Notification regarding river, stream, lake, &c., about to be applied for canal or drainage work, and power of canal officer thereon (N., P., O., C.) Act VIII of 1873, ss. 5, 6.

Ben. Act III of 1876, ss. 6, 7.

Bom. Act VII of 1879, ss. 5, 6.

Claim for compensation for:—

Notice by Collector calling for Act VIII of 1873, s. 7.

Ben. Act III of 1876, ss. 8, 9, 32.

Bom. Act VII of 1879, ss. 37, 38.

Matters to be considered and neglected in disposing of Act VIII of 1873, s. 8.

Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 11.

Bom. Act VII of 1879, ss. 31, 40.

In case of loss of drinking water, how disposed of Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 12.

Limitation of time for Act VIII of 1873, s. 9.

Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 13.

Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 32.

WATER—cont.**2. Application of for public purposes—cont.**

Claim for compensation for :—

Enquiry by Collector into and application of provisions of Land Acquisition Act to,
with modification Act VIII of 1873, s. 10.
Ben. Act III of 1876, ss. 10, 14—27, 32.
Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 38, 39.

When payable and rate of interest allowable on Act VIII of 1873, s. 13.
Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 30.
Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 41.

Barred as to prior works Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 31.
Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 33.

Tenant or occupier, when and for what period entitled to abatement of rent or revenue on
account of Act VIII of 1873, ss. 11, 12.
Ben. Act III of 1876, ss. 28, 29.
Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 42, 43.

WATER CRESS. See IRRIGATION ; WATER RATES.**WATER-COURSE.**

Construction, compulsory acquisition and transfer, admission to joint-ownership, and rights
and obligations of owners of Act VIII of 1873, ss. 16—30.
Bom. Act VII of 1879, ss. 16—25.

Disputes regarding mutual rights and liabilities of joint-owners of, how disposed of
Act VIII of 1873, ss. 19, 68, 69.
Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 26.

Orders of Canal Officer in respect of, when appealable to Collector Act VIII of 1873, s. 35.
Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 67.

Suit for obstruction or diversion of, limitation of time for
Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, Nos. 37, 38.

Offences relating to. See CANAL.

See EMBANKMENTS (Be.) ; FORESTS, I (b) ; MUNICIPALITIES (M.), &c., 2, 4 ; NAVIGA-
BLE CHANNEL ; PARTITION OF ESTATES ; PRESCRIPTION ; VILLAGE CHANNEL.

WATER RATES.

Rate, levy and assessment of, and in respect of what land and by whom payable
Act VIII of 1873, ss. 33—44. | Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 55, 105.
Ben. Act III of 1876, ss. 78—81. | Bom. Act VII of 1879, ss. 44—56.

Recovery, collection, and farming of
Act VIII of 1873, ss. 45—48. | Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 55, 105.
Ben. Act VII of 1868, s. 1. | Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 57.
Ben. Act III of 1876, ss. 82—85.

See also DRAINAGE WORK.

Respective liability of owner and occupier for, and recovery of, by owner from occupier
Act VIII of 1873, ss. 36—43.
Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 51.

Distrain for, powers of and jurisdiction as to suits arising out of
Ben. Act III of 1876, ss. 83, 84, 90.

See DISTRESS FOR RENT (Be.) ; MUNICIPALITIES (Bu.), 3.

WAX. See FOREST PRODUCT ; JUNGLE PRODUCTS.**WAY.** See OBSTRUCTION ; RIGHT OF WAY.**WEAPON.**

Connected with case, to be forwarded to Court of Commitment Act X of 1872, s. 198.
Act IV of 1877, s. 89.

See PRISON (M.), &c. ; PRISONERS (M.) &c.

WEARING APPAREL.

Exempt from attachment in execution of decree Act X of 1877, s. 266 (a).
Act IX of 1850, s. 69.
(Aj.) Reg. I of 1877, s. 30.
for revenue arrears (Aj.) Reg. II of 1877, s. 80.

WEARING APPAREL—cont.

- Not to be seized on distress warrant for rent
 taken in payment for intoxicating liquors or drugs Act I of 1875, s. 10.
 Act X of 1871, s. 59.
 Ben. Act VII of 1878, s. 67.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

- Primary and local standards of Act XXXI of 1871, ss. 2—7, 11 (c), (d).
 Standards of, to be kept by Magistrate of District Bom. Reg. XII of 1827, s. 20.
 Units of Act XXXI of 1871, s. 3.
 Power to prescribe use of, by Government Offices, Municipal bodies, and Railway Companies
 Act XXXI of 1871, ss. 8, 9, 11 (h), 12, 13.
 Warden's, appointment and duties of Act XXXI of 1871, ss. 10, 11, 14, 15.
 penalty for counterfeiting mark used by Act XXXI of 1871, s. 16.
 Power to make rules regarding magnitude, denomination, dimension, verification, marking, &c.,
 of weights, measures, and weighing machines Act XXXI of 1871, ss. 4, 11, 12.
 Tables of equivalents, publication and effect of Act XXXI of 1871, s. 17.
 False, fraudulent use or possession of, punishment for Act XLV of 1860, ss. 264—266.
 triable summarily Act X of 1872, s. 222 (2).
 making or selling Act XLV of 1860, s. 267.
 power of officer in charge of Police Station to inspect and seize, Act X of 1872, s. 381.
 See BOMBAY TOWN POLICE DISTRICT, 2; CALCUTTA POLICE DISTRICT, 2; MADRAS
 TOWN POLICE DISTRICT, 2.

WEIRS. See FISHERIES.**WELL.**

- Power to order fencing of Act X of 1872, s. 521.
 Public, rules regarding use of, to be framed by Magistrate of District
 Bom. Reg. XII of 1827, s. 19.
 Local Funds chargeable with expenses of
 (P.) Act V of 1878, s. 7 (3). | (O.) Act IV of 1878, s. 11 (c) (3).
 (N.) Act III of 1878, s. 11 (c) (4). | Mad. Act IV of 1871, ss. 10, 26.
 See LOCAL FUND (Ho.).
 When exempted from attachment in execution of decree (Aj.) Reg. I of 1877, s. 30.
 See CALCUTTA MUNICIPALITY, 4; IMPROVEMENTS TO LAND, 3; LEASES (Bc.);
 MADRAS CITY MUNICIPALITY, 4; MUNICIPALITIES (M.) &c., 2; PARTITION OF
 ESTATES; WATER.

WEST INDIES.

- . Application to person born in, of provisions relating to European vagrancy
 Act IX of 1874, s. 3.

WHARF.

- Appointment of, for customs purposes Act VIII of 1878, s. 11.
 . See DELIVERY ORDER; KARACHI; MUNICIPALITIES (Bu.), 3, 4; PORTS.

WHARFINGER.

- General lien of, on goods bailed Act IX of 1872, s. 171.
 Effect of delivery to, of goods sold Act IX of 1872, s. 91.
 Criminal Breach of trust by Act XLV of 1860, s. 407.
 Certificate of. See INSTRUMENT OF TITLE TO GOODS.

WHIPPING.

1. Punishment of, awardable for what offences and by what Courts.
2. Execution of sentence of.

1. Punishment of, awardable for what offences and by what Courts.

- . For certain offences under the Indian Penal Code Act VI of 1864, ss. 1—6.
 For offences by prisoners Mad. Act V of 1869, s. 11.
 Ben. Act V of 1865, s. 4.
 For certain offences in cantonments Act XXVI of 1870, ss. 49, 50.
 Act III of 1880, s. 14.
 Mad. Act I of 1866, ss. 6, 30.

1. Punishment of awardable for what offences and by what Courts—cont.

For breach of rules by Member of Criminal Tribes	Act XXVII of 1871, s. 19.
For breach of duty by boatmen in Madras Roads	Act IV of 1842, s. 15.
	Act XXVIII of 1858, s. 3.
For certain offences relating to Railways by offenders under twelve	Act IV of 1879, s. 44.
On second conviction of possession by labourer of green coffee	Mad. Act VIII of 1878, s. 13.
By Military Court	42 & 43 Vic., c. 33, s. 44.
	Act V of 1869, Arts. 132, 135, 147, 166, 169.
Exemption of females and certain other convicts from	Act VI of 1864, s. 7.
Magistrate of third class not empowered to award	Act X of 1872, s. 20.
Sentence of, when not appealable	Act X of 1872, ss. 273, 274.
Limit of number of lashes or stripes to be awarded	Act X of 1872, s. 311.
	Act X of 1875, s. 108.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 188.

Passed by Court of Session	Act X of 1872, s. 302.
Magistrate	Act X of 1872, s. 302A.
	Act XI of 1874, s. 32.
Presidency Magistrate	Act IV of 1877, ss. 183, 188.
High Court on escaped convict to take effect at once	Act X of 1875, s. 110.
Time for, when in addition to imprisonment	Act X of 1872, s. 310.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 187.
To be inflicted in presence of what officials	Act X of 1872, s. 311.
	Act XI of 1874, s. 33.
	Act X of 1875, s. 108.
Instrument and mode of inflicting	Act IV of 1877, s. 188.
	Act X of 1872, s. 311.
	Act X of 1875, s. 108.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 188.
Medical Officer to certify as to fitness of offender to undergo	Act X of 1872, s. 312.
	Act X of 1875, s. 108.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 189.
Duty of Magistrate or Superintendent of jail present at	Act X of 1872, s. 312.
	Act XI of 1874, s. 33.
	Act X of 1875, s. 108.
Not by instalments	Act IV of 1877, s. 189.
	Act X of 1872, s. 312.
	Act X of 1875, s. 108.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 190.
Stay of, grounds for	Act X of 1872, s. 312.
	Act X of 1875, s. 108.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 189.
procedure on	Act X of 1872, s. 313.
	Act X of 1875, s. 108.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 191.
power of Court to revise sentence on	Act X of 1872, s. 313.
	Act X of 1875, s. 108.
	Act IV of 1877, s. 191.

WIDOWER. *Sec MINOR, 2.*

WIFE.

Court-fee on plaint, &c., in suit for possession of . . . Act VII of 1870, s. 6, sch. II, No. 15.
See DOMICIL; HUSBAND AND WIFE; MARRIED WOMAN.

WILD ANIMALS.

Rewards for destruction of. *See MUNICIPALITIES (Be.), 4.*

WILL.**1. General Provisions.**

2. In case of persons other than Hindus, Muhammadans, Jainas, Sikhs, and Buddhists.

3. In case of Hindus, Muhammadans, Buddhists, Sikhs, and Jainas.

1. General Provisions.

General definition of Act I of 1868, s. 2 (16).
 Act XLV of 1860, s. 31.
 Fraudulent cancellation or destruction of Act XLV of 1860, s. 477.
 Law of, to be administered (C.) Act XX of 1875, s. 5.
 Rules as to construction of, not affected by general rules as to construction of documents

Registration of, optional Act I of 1872, s. 100.
 Act III of 1877, s. 18(c).
 time for, unlimited Act III of 1877, s. 27.
 What persons entitled to present, for registration Act III of 1877, ss. 40, 41.
 Deposit of, in sealed cover in registration office. *See REGISTRATION OF DOCUMENTS, 2, 3.*
 Proof of, by Probate Act I of 1872, s. 91, except. (2).
 Act XVIII of 1872, s. 7.

To be filed in District Court after grant of probate or administration, Act X of 1865, s. 259.
 Persons disqualified from making. *See EUNUCHS.*
 Statement in. *See CUSTOM; RELATIONSHIP; RIGHT.*
 Right of occupancy of tenants when not devisable by (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 9.
 (O.) Act XIX of 1868, s. 5.

Guardian appointed by, entitled to charge of minor Act XL of 1858, ss. 3, 7.
 Act XX of 1864, ss. 2, 6.
 not necessarily appointed guardian by Court of Wards

Appointment of guardians for disqualified proprietors by, formalities for and confirmation of Ben. Act IX of 1879, ss. 20, 44, 45.
 (N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 199.
 (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 168.

See EXECUTOR; FORGERY; PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE; PROBATE AND ADMINISTRATION; TALUQDARS AND GRANTEES (O.); TRUSTEE.

2. In case of persons other than Hindus, Muhammadans, Jainas, Sikhs, and Buddhists.

Act relating to, made before 1866 Act XXV of 1858.
 Of officers or soldiers, deposit of, by Secretary of State 26 & 27 Vic., c. 57, s. 26.
 Of personal estate made by British subjects out of United Kingdom 24 & 25 Vic., c. 114.
See DOMICIL.

Persons capable of disposing of property by (H.) Act X of 1865, s. 46.
 Of married woman (H.) Act X of 1865, s. 46, expln. 1.
 Of deaf, dumb, blind, lunatic, or drunken person (H.) Act X of 1865, s. 46, expln. 2, 3, 4.
 Of minor with reference to guardianship of child Act X of 1865, s. 47.
 Void, when obtained by fraud, coercion, or importunity (H.) Act X of 1865, s. 48.
 for uncertainty (H.) Act X of 1865, s. 76.
 Unprivileged, making and attestation of (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 50, 51.
 Privileged, of seaman at sea, or soldier on service. Making and attestation of Act X of 1865, ss. 52, 53.

Revocation of, by marriage Act X of 1865, s. 53.
 otherwise than by marriage, and alteration and revival of (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 49, 57—60.
 Act XXI of 1870, s. 3.

Attesting witness to, effect of bequest to, or to husband or wife of Act X of 1865, s. 54.
 not disqualified by interest in, or by being executor (H.) Act X of 1865, s. 55.

WILL—cont.**2. In case of persons other than Hindus, Muhammadans, Jainas, Sikhs, and Buddhists—cont.**

- General rules for construction of . . . (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 61—77, 82, 83, 85, 88—90.
 Operation of bequest to heirs, representatives, or to persons with addition of words describing a class . . . Act X of 1865, ss. 80, 81, 84.
 Rules for construction of certain terms of relationship . . . Act X of 1865, ss. 86, 87.
 Lapsing of bequests in, and rules as to survivorship in case of bequest to a class . . . (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 92—98.
 Nullity of certain bequests to persons not in existence at testator's death and rules against perpetuity . . . (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 99—103.
See also ACCUMULATION; CHARITIES; RELIGION.
 Rules regarding—
 vesting of legacies . . . (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 91, 106—108.
 onerous, contingent and conditional bequests and bequests with direction as to application or enjoyment . . . (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 109—127.
 specific and demonstrative legacies and legacies to creditors and portioners . . . (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 129—138.
 ademption of legacies . . . (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 139—153, 166.
 payment of liabilities in respect of the subject of a bequest . . . (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 154—157.
 bequests of things described, of the interest or produce of a fund and of annuities . . . (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 158—163.
 election by legatee . . . (H.) Act X of 1865, ss. 164—177.
See also CONTINGENT ESTATES; GIFT IN CONTEMPLATION OF DEATH; MORTGAGE AND MORTGAGEE, 5; SETTLEMENT.

3. In case of Hindus, Muhammadans, Buddhists, Sikhs, and Jainas

- Application of certain provisions* of Indian Succession Act to wills of Hindus in Presidency Towns and in Lower Bengal . . . Act XXI of 1870.
 Nullity of, as to property which testator could not alienate, *inter vivos*, or as to depriving any person of right of maintenance . . . Act XXI of 1870, s. 3.
 Mad. Reg. III of 1829, s. 4.
 Of Hindú, &c., authenticated by grant of certificate of executorship . . . Bom. Reg. VIII of 1827, s. 5.
 Of Muhammadan or Hindú to be given effect to, without interference of Court in Bengal . . . Ben. Reg. V of 1799, s. 2.
 to be given effect to, in Madras . . . Mad. Reg. III of 1802, s. 16 (2).
 Land-owners empowered to bequeath land by, either written or verbal, in any manner not contrary to Hindú or Muhammadan law . . . Ben. Reg. XI of 1793, s. 5.
 Ben. Reg. XLIV of 1795, s. 6.

WINDING UP.

- Of partnership, on application to District Court . . . Act IX of 1872, s. 526.
 Of companies. *See COMPANY 1, 2 (d); PRESIDENCY BANKS.*

WINE.

- Customs duty and regulations as to importation and exportation of. *See SEA CUSTOMS.*
 Bottling, filling up, and mixing in warehouse . . . Act VIII of 1878, s. 100.
See AKBARI; FERMENTED LIQUORS; INDIAN MARINE; MARINE SURVEY; MILITARY CANTONMENTS; NAVY; ULLAGE.

WITHDRAWAL FROM PROSECUTION.

- By Government prosecutor, when allowed . . . Act X of 1872, s. 459.
 Act X of 1875, s. 102.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 112.
See COMPLAINT; COMPOUNDING OF OFFENCES; PROSECUTION: PUBLIC PROSECUTOR.

WITHDRAWAL OF SUIT.

- Power to allow, with liberty to bring fresh suit, and effect of . . . Act X of 1877, s. 373.
 Act XII of 1879, s. 63.
 Limitation law not affected by . . . Act X of 1877, s. 374.

* The provisions made applicable are marked (H) in sub-heading 2 above.

WITNESSES.

1. Number required in certain cases.
2. Attendance of.
3. Examination of.

4. Privilege of.
5. Competency of.

1. Number required in certain cases.

Two required to prove corruption on part of village munsif, Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, s. 29.
 attestation of entries in marriage register book, Act XV of 1872, ss. 33, 54.
 be present at every Christian marriage. Act XV of 1872, ss. 25, 51, 60 (3), 69.
 Three required to marriage of persons not professing certain specified religions
 Act III of 1872, ss. 10, 11, 13.

See ATTESTING WITNESS; WILL, 2.

2. Attendance of.

(a) In Civil cases.

First application for summoning of, exempt from Court-fee. Act VII of 1870, s. 19, xiv.
 Method of obtaining attendance of, confined in jail. Act XV of 1869, ss. 3, 4.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 139.
 Summons for, when issuable generally. Act IX of 1850, s. 48.
 Act X of 1877, s. 159.
 in execution proceedings. Act X of 1877, ss. 267, 287.
 in miscellaneous proceedings. Act X of 1877, s. 650.
 on winding up of Company. Act X of 1866, ss. 134, 135.
 for appearance before Arbitrators. See ARBITRATION.
 before village munsifs. See VILLAGE MUNSIFS.
 before village Panchayats. See VILLAGE PANCHAYATS.
 Contents and form of. Act IX of 1850, s. 48.
 Act X of 1877, ss. 163, 164, sch. IV, Nos. 125, 126.
 Power of Court to issue of its own accord. Act X of 1877, s. 171.
 Service of. Act X of 1877, ss. 166, 167.
 Warrant for, when issuable. Act X of 1877, s. 174.
 Proclamation for, when absconding and attachment of property on disobedience thereof
 Act X of 1877, ss. 168—170, 175.

See also ABSCONDING WITNESS.

When bound to attend, when exempted from attendance, and when allowed to depart

Act X of 1877, ss. 172, 173, 176.
 Liable to pay damages at suit of party injured by non-attendance, &c., Act XIX of 1853, s. 26.
 Act X of 1855, s. 10.

See BAIL.

Summary powers of fining, for non-attendance. Act IX of 1850, s. 49.
 Act X of 1877, s. 170.
 Expenses of. Deposit, tender, and rate of. Act X of 1877, ss. 160, 161, 174, expln.
 Order for levy of, by attachment and sale:—
 power to make. Act X of 1877, s. 162.
 appealable. Act X of 1877, s. 588 (13).
 Act XII of 1879, s. 90.
 Rules regarding, not applicable to Chartered High Court
 Act X of 1877, s. 638.

See COMMISSION, 2.

Of defendant. Summons when to direct immediate production of. Act X of 1877, s. 71.

(b) In Criminal cases.

Power of Court to summon at trial or inquiry. Act X of 1872, ss. 192, 214, 351.
 Act IV of 1877, ss. 85, 134.
 at further inquiry made by or by order of Appellate Court
 Act X of 1872, ss. 282, 289.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 176.
 Re-summoning of, by succeeding Magistrate in case partly heard. Act X of 1872, s. 328.
 Act IV of 1877, s. 156.

WITNESSES—*cont.*2. Attendance of—*cont.*(b) *In Criminal Cases—cont.*

Before Court of Session or High Court in cases committed by itself or by Civil Court how procured

Act X of 1872, ss. 472, 475, 476.

Act IV of 1877, s. 44.

Before Magistrate in cases forwarded by Civil Court how procured Act X of 1877, s. 643.

Before Court Martial how procured Ben. Reg. XX of 1825, s. 2, (3).

See also COURT MARTIAL, 2.

How procured in enquiries into malversation by public servants, Mad. Reg. IX of 1822, s. 3.
at enquiries regarding misconduct or incompetency of master of merchant vessel

Act IV of 1875, ss. 8, 15.

in Pilots Court. *See PILOTS (Bo.).*

before Superintendent of Bazar. *See MILITARY BAZARS (Bo.).*

Power of Presidency High Court to order production of prisoner as, Act X of 1875, s. 148 (d) (e).

Summons for, when issuable Act X of 1872, s. 351.

Act X of 1875, s. 80.

Act IV of 1877, s. 134.

letter when substitutable for Bom. Reg. XIII of 1827, s. 34, (3).

Act XVII of 1862, sch.

Warrant for, when issuable Act X of 1872, ss. 352, 355.

Act X of 1875, ss. 81, 84.

Act IV of 1877, ss. 155, 156.

See also WARRANT OF ARREST, 2.

Proclamation for, when absconding and attachment of property on disobedience thereof

Act X of 1872, ss. 353, 354.

Act X of 1875, ss. 82, 83.

Act IV of 1877, s. 137.

Expenses of, power of Courts to order payment of, by Government Act X of 1872, s. 421.

Act X of 1875, s. 116.

Act IV of 1877, s. 245.

To search, not to attend Court unless specially summoned Act X of 1872, s. 385.

Act IV of 1877, s. 165.

Before police officer, to execute recognizance for appearance before Magistrate

Act X of 1872, s. 130.

not to be subjected to restraint Act X of 1872, ss. 130, 131.

recusant, to be forwarded in custody Act X of 1872, s. 131.

mode of procuring attendance of Act X of 1872, ss. 118, 134.

Before Police Patel. *See POLICE PATEL (Bo.).*

See also ABSCONDING WITNESS; DOCUMENT, 1; INQUIRY; SUMMONS CASE; WARRANT CASE.

(c) *In Revenue and Miscellaneous Cases.*

Before Revenue Officers or Court

Mad. Act III of 1869.

Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 189—192.

(N.) Act XIX of 1873, ss. 208—210, 212.

(N.) Act VIII of 1879, s. 25.

(O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 217.

Before Collector in trial of summary suits Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 23, (1).

Mad. Act VIII of 1865, ss. 60—63.

See also RENT SUITS.

in executing civil decree Act X of 1877, s. 325 C.

Act XII of 1879, s. 50.

in enquiries as to title to hold land free of revenue

Bom. Act VII of 1863, s. 17.

in proceedings for resumption of revenue-free grants

Ben. Reg. II of 1819, ss. 17, 19.

in survey and boundary cases Ben. Act V of 1875, ss. 50, 51.

(Bu.) Act V of 1880, ss. 6, 9, 15.

in enquiries into Agrarian disputes Ben. Act VI of 1876, s. 7.

in mutation of names proceedings. Ben. Act VII of 1876, s. 53.

in partition proceedings Ben. Act VIII of 1876, s. 139.

WITNESSES—cont.

2. Attendance of—cont.

(c) *In Revenue and Miscellaneous Cases*—cont.

Before Settlement Officer	Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 19.
Before Inam Commissioner	(N.) Act XIX of 1873, s. 42. (O.) Act XVII of 1876, s. 25. Act XI of 1852, s. 5.
Before Court of Wards	Mad. Reg. V of 1804, s. 24, (2).
Before managers of encumbered estates	Bom. Act VI of 1862, s. 14. Reg. IV of 1872, s. 29. Act XXIV of 1870, s. 14. Act XIV of 1877, s. 35. Act VI of 1876, s. 14.
Auditor of accounts of Administrator General	Act II of 1874, s. 47.
Canal officer	Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 68. Act VIII of 1873, s. 69. Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 92. Act VII of 1878, s. 71 (6).
Forest officer	Act III of 1877, ss. 36, 39, 75.
Registering officers	Bom. Act VII of 1873, s. 17.
Salt officers	
Expenses of, when summoned by Revenue Court	Act X of 1859, s. 146. Ben. Reg. IX of 1825, s. 5, (10). Ben. Act I of 1879, s. 131. (N.) Act XVIII of 1873, s. 91 (b). See also SETTLEMENT OF LAND, (Be.), 1 (b), (N.), &c., 2.
When exempt from appearance before Revenue Officers	Mad. Act III of 1869, s. 5.
See COHNER; LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL; MAMLATDAR'S COURT; RECOGNIZANCES.	

3. Examination of.

(a) *General*.

Bound to state the truth	Act X of 1873, ss. 13, 14.
To be examined on oath or affirmation	Act X of 1873, ss. 5, 6.
Procedure for and effect of administration of special forms of oath to	Act X of 1873, ss. 9—12.
Not bound to make oath in special form	Act X of 1873, s. 12.
Examination-in-chief, must relate to relevant facts	Act I of 1872, s. 138.
leading questions in—	
not generally allowed	Act I of 1872, ss. 141, 142.
when allowed by permission of Court	Act I of 1872, ss. 142, 154.
discretion of Court to permit on, questions allowed in cross-examination	Act I of 1872, s. 154.
of witness declaring another witness to be unworthy of credit, reasons for belief not to be given on	Act I of 1872, s. 155 explan.
Cross-examination must relate to relevant facts	Act I of 1872, s. 138.
need not be confined to facts testified in examination-in-chief	Act I of 1872, s. 138.
when permitted after re-examination	Act I of 1872, s. 138.
of person called to produce document	Act I of 1872, s. 139.
of witnesses to character	Act I of 1872, s. 140.
leading questions allowed in	Act I of 1872, ss. 141, 143.
as to previous statements in writing	Act I of 1872, s. 145.
on answers to questions put by court	Act I of 1872, s. 165.
on writing used to refresh memory	Act I of 1872, s. 161.
questions in, allowed to test veracity	Act I of 1872, s. 146 (1).
to discover who and what witness is	Act I of 1872, s. 146 (2).
to shake credit by injuring character	Act I of 1872, ss. 146, 149, 150.
witness when compelled to answer	Act I of 1872, ss. 147, 148.
inference from refusal to answer	Act I of 1872, s. 148 (4).
exclusion of evidence to contradict answers to—	
generally	Act I of 1872, s. 153.

WITNESSES—*cont.*3. Examination of—*cont.*(a) *General*—*cont.*

Cross-examination questions in, exclusion of evidence to contradict answers to—
except in case of denial—

of actual conviction

Act I of 1872, s. 153, exceptn. (1).

of partiality Act I of 1872, s. 153, exceptn. (2).

discretion of court as to disallowing—

indecent and scandalous Act I of 1872, s. 151.

intended merely to insult or annoy

Act I of 1872, s. 152.

Court to decide on propriety of Act I of 1872, ss. 151, 152.

Act X of 1872, s. 256.

procedure of court on improper, being put by barrister, plead-

er, attorney or vakil Act I of 1872, s. 150.

as to reasons of belief of witness declaring another witness to

be unworthy of credit Act I of 1872, s. 155, expln.

Re-examination, directed to explanation of matters referred to in cross-examination

Act I of 1872, s. 138.

By court, what questions may be asked in Act I of 1872, s. 165.

Modes of impeaching credit of Act I of 1872, s. 155.

Corroboration of, by questions as to surrounding circumstances Act I of 1872, s. 156.

proof of former statement relating to the same fact

Act I of 1872, s. 157.

Allowed to refresh memory by writing, made at or about time of transaction

Act I of 1872, ss. 159, 160.

right of opposite party to see writing so used and to cross-examine thereon

Act I of 1872, s. 161.

See also DOCUMENT, I.

Refusal to answer question in. Punishment for Act XLV of 1860, s. 179.

Summary committal to custody for

Act X of 1872, ss. 356, 364.

Act IV of 1877, s. 141.

sign record of Act XLV of 1860, s. 180.

take oath before military court Ben. Reg. XX of 1823, s. 2, (4).

Absent. *See* COMMISSION, 2.

Corroboration, contradiction, &c., of statements admitted in evidence of persons unable to be

called as witnesses Act I of 1872, s. 158.

(b) *In Civil Suits.*

Before judicial committee 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 41, ss. 8, 9.

Out of jurisdiction, order for examination of 22 Vic., c. 20, s. 1.

giving false evidence 22 Vic., c. 20, s. 2.

expenses of 22 Vic., c. 20, s. 3.

may refuse to answer certain questions or to produce certain documents

22 Vic., c. 20, s. 4.

When to be taken before hearing Act X of 1877, s. 192.

To be taken before framing of issues Act X of 1877, s. 148.

Power of court to examine any person present in court Act IX of 1850, s. 49.

Act X of 1877, s. 165.

Method of, in miscellaneous proceedings Act X of 1877, s. 650.

proceedings for winding up company Act X of 1866, ss. 134, 135.

Power of court to recall and re-examine Act X of 1877, s. 193.

Adjournment other than from day to day not to be granted after commencement of

Act X of 1877, s. 156.

Manner of recording. *See* EVIDENCE, 2 (a).

Demeanour during, to be recorded Act X of 1877, s. 188.

(O.) Act XVIII of 1870, s. 19.

See also AFFIDAVIT.

Rules as to, applied to parties to the suit Act X of 1877, s. 178.

WITNESSES—*cont.*3. Examination of—*cont.*(b) *In Civil Suits*—*cont.*

Consequences of refusal of party to be examined as witness

Act X of 1847, ss. 177, 588, (10).

Act XII of 1879, s. 90.

3 & 4 Vic., c. 105, ss. 66—68.

By commission in case of actions at Dublin
in ordinary suits. See COMMISSION.

Before village munsifs. See VILLAGE MUNSIFS.

Before village pancháyats. See VILLAGE PANCHÁYATS.

Speaker's warrant for examination of

13 Geo. III, c. 63, s. 42.

See also PUBLIC OFFICER.

(c) *In Criminal Cases.*

To be on oath or affirmation

Act X of 1872, s. 331.

Manner of recording. See EVIDENCE 2 (b).

Queen's evidence, manner of taking

Act X of 1872, s. 347.

Act X of 1875, s. 77.

Act IV of 1877, s. 150.

'Examination-in-chief of witnesses for defence by accused or his agent

Act X of 1872, ss. 191, 247, 251.

prosecution to be in presence of accused or agent

Act X of 1872, s. 191.

Act IV of 1877, s. 83.

When may be taken in absence of accused

Act X of 1872, s. 327.

Act X of 1875, s. 74.

Act IV of 1877, s. 155.

Cross-examination of witnesses for prosecution by accused or his agent

Act X of 1872, ss. 191, 214, 218, 247.

Re-examination of witnesses for defence by accused or his agent

Act X of 1872, ss. 191, 247.

Demeanour during, to be recorded

Act X of 1872, s. 340.

Act IV of 1877, s. 115.

For prosecution, all to be examined prior to order for discharge

Act X of 1872, ss. 195, expln. III, 215, expln. III.

Act XI of 1874, s. 14.

Act IV of 1877, s. 87, expln. III.

Re-call of, on amendment of charge

Act X of 1872, s. 449.

Act X of 1875, s. 15.

Act IV of 1877, ss. 102, 103.

Rehearing of, on addition of new accused

Act X of 1872, s. 104.

By Magistrate, at any stage of proceedings

Act X of 1872, ss. 192, 214, 351.

Act IV of 1877, ss. 83, 85, 134.

Method of, before High Court

Act X of 1875, ss. 59, 62.

By jury or assessors, through or by leave of Judge

Act I of 1872, s. 166.

Before Police officer, bound to answer questions other than criminating

Act X of 1872, ss. 118, 119, 134.

See COMMISSION, 2; GAMING HOUSE; MEDICAL WITNESS.

(d) *Miscellaneous.*

Before revenue officers

Bom. Act V of 1879, ss. 193, 195, 197.

In trial of summary suit by Collector

Ben. Reg. VII of 1822, s. 23 (1).

In proceedings for resumption of revenue-free grants

Bom. Reg. II of 1819, ss. 17—19.

In summary revenue suit

Mad. Act VIII of 1865, s. 63.

In proceedings before Canal officer

Bom. Act VII of 1879, s. 68.

Act VIII of 1873, s. 69.

Ben. Act III of 1876, s. 92.

Before Salt officers

Bom. Act VII of 1873, ss. 17, 60.

See COURT-MARTIAL; DEPOSITIONS; DIVORCE; EVIDENCE; FORGERY; LEGISLATIVE

COUNCIL; MANDAMUS; MARRIAGES; MISDEMEANOR; WITNESS

4. Privilege of.

Of Judge or Magistrate as to his own conduct in court or as to anything which came to his knowledge as such Judge

Act I of 1872, s. 121.

WITNESSES—*cont.*4. Privilege of—*cont.*

- Of Magistrate or Police officer as to source of information of commission of offence . . . Act I of 1872, s. 125.
- Of husband and wife as to communications during marriage except in suits or cases between them . . . Act I of 1872, s. 122.
- Of public officer as to official communications or affairs of State . . . Act I of 1872, ss. 123, 124.
- Of professional legal advisers, their servants and interpreters as to professional communications . . . Act I of 1872, ss. 126, 127.
unless made in furtherance of illegal purpose or in case of discovery of fact showing fraud since commencement of employment . . . Act I of 1872, ss. 23, 126, proviso.
- waiver of, when and to what extent by volunteering evidence . . . Act XVIII of 1872, s. 10.
Act I of 1872, s. 128.
- Of client as to confidential communications with legal advisers . . . Act XVIII of 1872, s. 10.
- Of person, not party to suit, as to production of title deeds or documents tending to criminate him . . . Act I of 1872, s. 129.
- Witness not excused from answering relevant questions on ground of their criminating or tending to criminate him . . . Act I of 1872, ss. 130, 131.
- Exemption from arrest or prosecution in consequence of answer under compulsion given and which tends to criminate . . . Act I of 1872, s. 132.
- extends to questions asked by Court . . . Act I of 1872, s. 132, proviso.
- of witness giving evidence as to gaming in houses . . . Act I of 1872, s. 165.
- Act XIII of 1856, s. 62. | Ben. Act II of 1866, s. 30.
- Mad. Act VI of 1867, s. 37. | Ben. Act IV of 1866, s. 50.
- of witnesses attending Civil Court in obedience to summons . . . Act X of 1877, s. 642. | Act XII of 1879, s. 94.

5. Competency of.

- Of all persons who can understand questions and give reasonable answers . . . Act I of 1872, s. 118.
- Of lunatic in lucid interval . . . Act I of 1872, s. 113, expln.
- Of dumb persons . . . Act I of 1872, s. 119.
- Of parties to suit . . . Act IX of 1850, s. 46.
Act I of 1872, s. 120.
- Of husband and wife . . . Act IX of 1850, s. 46.
Act I of 1872, ss. 120, 122.
- Of husband and wife to give evidence as to cruelty or desertion in matrimonial causes . . . Act IV of 1869, s. 52.
- Of accomplice . . . Act I of 1872, s. 133.
- No particular number required for proof of any fact . . . Act I of 1872, s. 134.
- See EVIDENCE; OATH.

WOMAN.

- Assault or criminal force with intent to outrage modesty of . . . Act XLV of 1860, s. 354.
Act VI of 1864, s. 4.
- Causing miscarriage of, with or without consent . . . Act XLV of 1860, ss. 312—314.
- Causing death of, by act intended to cause miscarriage . . . Act XLV of 1860, s. 314.
- Kidnapping or abducting to compel marriage or in order to seduction, Act XLV of 1860, s. 366.
- Word or gesture intended to insult modesty of . . . Act XLV of 1860, s. 509.
- Search of person of, how to be conducted . . . Act X of 1872, s. 386.
Act VIII of 1875, s. 19.
Act IV of 1877, s. 166.
- When exempted from attendance before village munsif . . . Mad. Reg. IV of 1816, s. 16.
- See ABDUCTION; FEMALES; MARRIAGE; MARRIED WOMAN; PARDANISHINS; ZANANA.

WOOD.

- Cutting of. See GABO HILL.
- Depôt for. See DANGEROUS TRADES.
- See FIREWOOD; TIMBER.

WORDS.

Opinion as to meaning of, when admissible in evidence

Act I of 1872, s. 49.

WORDS AND PHRASES.

"Actual produce"	Ben. leg. I of 1801, s. 8.
"City of Bombay"	Bom. Act X of 1866, s. 1 (10)
"Court of Justice"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 20.
"Dishonestly"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 24.
"Disproved"	Act I of 1872, s. 3.
"Document"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 29.
"Family"	Act X of 1865, s. 80.
"Father"	Act I of 1868, s. 2 (19).
"Fraudulently"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 25.
"From"	Act I of 1868, s. 3 (2).
"Good Faith"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 52.
"Government"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 17.
	Bom. Act X of 1866, s. 1 (6).
"Heirs"	Act X of 1865, s. 80.
"Her Majesty"	Act I of 1868, s. 2 (7).
"House"	Act II of 1880, s. 6.
"Illegal"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 43.
"Injuri"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 44.
"Inquiry"	Act X of 1872, s. 4.
"Investigation"	Act X of 1872, s. 4.
"Issue"	Act X of 1865, s. 86.
"Legal remuneration"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 161, expln.
"Legally bound to do"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 43.
"Magistrate"	Ben. Act V of 1867, s. 1.
	Bom. Act X of 1866, s. 1 (7).
"Magistrate of Police"	Mad. Act I of 1867, s. 2.
	Bom. Act X of 1866, s. 1 (8).
"Month"	Act I of 1868, s. 2 (4).
	Ben. Act V of 1867, s. 1.
	Bom. Act X of 1866, s. 1 (4).
"Motive or reward for doing"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 166 expln.
"Nearest of kin"	Act X of 1865, s. 80.
"Nearest relations"	Act X of 1865, s. 80.
"Next-of-kin"	Act X of 1865, s. 80.
"Officers and Crew"	27 & 28 Vic., c. 25, s. 2.
"Person"	Act I of 1868, s. 2 (3).
	Bom. Act X of 1866, s. 1 (3).
	Ben. Act V of 1867, s. 1.
"Proved"	Act I of 1872, s. 3.
"Public"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 12.
"Reason to believe"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 26.
"Regulation districts"	Bom. Act X of 1866, s. 1 (11).
"Relations"	Act X of 1865, s. 80.
"Representative"	Act X of 1865, s. 81.
"Right Heirs"	Act X of 1865, s. 80.
"Ship"	Act VII of 1880, s. 2.
"Signed"	Act X of 1877, s. 2.
	Act XII of 1879, s. 2.
"Son"	Act I of 1868, s. 2 (19).
"Swear"	Act I of 1868, s. 2 (17).
"To"	Act I of 1868, s. 3 (3).
"Town of Madras"	Mad. Act I of 1867, s. 2.
"Valuable security"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 30.
"Voluntarily"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 39.
"Wrongful gain"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 23.
"Wrongful loss"	Act XLV of 1860, s. 23.
"Year"	Act I of 1868, s. 2 (4).
	Bom. Act X of 1866, s. 1 (5).

WORKHOUSE.

- Government. Provision and superintendence of Act IX of 1874, ss. 11, 12.
 Power to search vagrants on admission in Act IX of 1874, s. 13.
 Summary punishment of vagrants in Act IX of 1874, s. 14.
 Duty of governor to endeavour to obtain employment for vagrants in Act IX of 1874, s. 15.
 Punishment of European vagrant for leaving Act IX of 1874, s. 20.

WORKMAN. See MASTER AND SERVANT.**WORSHIP. See PLACE OF WORSHIP; PUBLIC WORSHIP; RELIGION; RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.****WRECK.**

- Enquiry by Coroner as to, abolished Act IV of 1871, s. 30.
See MERCHANT SHIPPING, 6; SEA CUSTOMS 1.

WRIT.

- Of *habeas corpus* 31 Char. II, c. 2.
 Not determined by demise of Crown 1 Anne, c. 2, ss. 4 & 5.
 Issued by President of Privy Council to compel attendance of witnesses and production of papers 3 & 4 Wm. IV, c. 41, s. 19.
 High Court Letters Patent, 28th Dec. 1865, s. 7.
 Of *certiorari*. *See CERTIORARI.*
See also HABEAS CORPUS.

WRIT OF DEMAND. See LAND REVENUE (Bo.), &c., 2.**WRITERS.**

- Number of, to be sent out 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 59.
 Ages of 33 Geo. III, c. 52, s. 60.
See COVENANTED CIVIL SERVICE.

WRITING.

- Under Royal Sign Manual removing officer, to be communicated to Secretary of State in Council 21 & 22 Vic., c. 106, s. 38.
 Includes printed, lithographed, engraved, and photographed matter Act X of 1872, s. 4.
 Declaration of trust to be in Act IV of 1877, s. 6.
 Assignments of trust to be in 29 Car. II, c. 3, s. 7.
 Consent to adoption by widow of taluqdār must be in 29 Car. II, s. 3, s. 9.
 Declaration of taluqdār or grantee as to reverter to ordinary law of succession must be in Act I of 1869, s. 29.
 Authority to one of several parties to civil suit to appear for the rest to be in Act I of 1869, ss. 30, 31.
 Appointment and revocation of appointment of pleader to be in Act X of 1877, s. 35.
 Appointment of agent to receive process to be in Act X of 1877, s. 39.
See also NOTICE IN WRITING; POWER OF ATTORNEY.
 Authority to pleader to refer. and application for reference of suit or matter to arbitration must be in Act X of 1877, ss. 506, 507, 523.
 Interrogatories to be delivered in Act X of 1877, s. 121.
See AFFIDAVIT.
 Admission of genuineness of documentary evidence to be in Act X of 1877, s. 128.
 Consent of Advocate General, &c., to institution of suit relating to public charities to be in Act X of 1877, s. 539.
 Notices to be given and orders to be served in civil proceedings to be in Act X of 1877, s. 94.
 What contracts must be in. *See CONTRACT, 2.*
See ACKNOWLEDGMENT IN WRITING; DOCUMENT; HANDWRITING.

WRITTEN STATEMENT OF ACCUSED.

- How to be dealt with Act X of 1872, s. 218.

WRITTEN STATEMENTS OF DEFENDANT.

- To be received, if presented at or before first hearing Act X of 1877, s. 110.
 but not thereafter unless called for by Court Act X of 1877, s. 112.

WRITTEN STATEMENTS OF DEFENDANT—cont.

Only admissible in mufassal Court of Small Causes when required by Court

In certain small causes in Dekkhan not to be received without order of Court . . . Act XI of 1865, s. 18.

To be filed in suit for infringement of patent . . . Act XVII of 1879, s. 8.

Order on failure to present when called for, discretion of Court as to . . . Act XV of 1859, s. 34.

. Act X of 1877, s. 113.

appealable Act XII of 1879, s. 1.

Defendant not entitled to deliver interrogatories till after filing . . . Act X of 1877, s. 588 (10).

Frame, signing and verification of Act XII of 1879, s. 90.

Particulars of set-off to be given in Act X of 1877, s. 121.

Sample forms of Act X of 1877, s. 111.

When exempt from payment of court-fee Act XII of 1879, ss. 1, 12.

Order for amendment or rejection of, for prolixity or irrelevancy— . . . Act X of 1877, sch. IV, Nos. 107, 110.

power to make Act VII of 1870, s. 19, iii.

when appealable Act X of 1877, s. 116.

. Act X of 1877, s. 588 (11).

. Act XII of 1879, s. 90.

*See RENT SUITS.***WRONGS.**

Forms of plaint in suits for compensation for . . . Act X of 1877, sch. IV, Nos. 71—93.

Suit for, limitation of time for Act XV of 1877, s. 4, sch. II, No. 36.

Suit relating to, done to goods bailed Act IX of 1872, ss. 180, 181.

Continuing. *See LIMITATION OF TIME, 2 (a).**See also COMPENSATION; DAMAGES; PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, 3.***WRONGFUL CONFINEMENT.**

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